

HITACHI the best name in the world

VIDEO & CAMERA

SOLE AGENT: H.A. ALYASSA & SONS CO

HEAD OFFICE: RIVADH HOTLINE 4027604 JEDDAH BRANCH: 6534575 DAMMAM: 8425640

Arab news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

CONTRACTING

ROLACO

JEDDAH Tel: 6518028 Fax: 401029 RYADH Tel: 4917239 Fax: 201380 DAMMAM Tel: 8263868 Fax: 601800

Price List • Saudi Arabia 2 SR • Bahrain 150 Fils • Egypt 20 PT • India 5 R • Iraq 100 Fils • Jordan 100 Fils • Kuwait 150 Fils • Lebanon 1 L • N. Yemen 1.5 Y.R. • Oman 100 P • Pakistan 8 R • Qatar 2 QD • Syria 1 L • Sudan 20 PT • U.A.E. 2 D

VOL. VII NO. 154 SATURDAY, MAY 1, 1982 RAJAB 8, 1402 A.H. SIXTEEN PAGES

TODAY IN Arab news

Visa rules to be issued
The Interior Ministry will soon publish a brochure in Arabic (and later in English) explaining the rules and regulations in regard to visas. — Page 2

BADEA meeting concludes
Finance and National Economy Minister Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail criticizes the industrialized nations for remaining indifferent toward the African states in the matter of economic aids. — Page 3

Tunisia promised support
President Ronald Reagan has promised full support to Tunisia to meet any threat to its security from Libya or any other sources. — Page 4

Sierra Leone poll
The people of the west African nation of Sierra Leone prepare to vote Saturday to elect a new parliament amid widespread reports of campaign violence and election irregularities. — Page 9

Pressure mounts on Nigeria
Nigeria's depressed oil output may drop again from May 1 if the oil companies in a bid to pressure Lagos implement notices which would phase out purchases. — Page 10

EEC farm price accord
The European Economic Community (EEC) Friday agrees to a 10.7 percent farm price rise for 1982-1983, subject to a settlement on Britain's budget contribution. — Page 11

Villa gets final nod
The disciplinary committee of the European Football Union (UEFA) rejects a protest lodged against Aston Villa by its semifinal opponent Anderlecht. Though Villa were cleared to play the final against Bayern, they did not go off scot-free. They were fined heavily and ordered to play its next home game behind closed doors. — Page 12

New president for El Salvador
The Salvadoran Constituent Assembly chooses banker Alvaro Magana, a political independent, as new president to replace Jose, Napoleon Duarte. — Page 16

India wants Zia's remarks to be clarified

NEW DELHI, April 30 (AFP) — India has asked Pakistan to clarify remarks reportedly made by President Zia-ul-Haq in a recent press interview stressing the need for resumption of the dialogue with India on a no-war pact, rather than in a joint commission. Foreign Minister Narasimha Rao said Friday.

The dialogue on the proposal for a no-war pact was suspended after India indefinitely postponed a scheduled visit to Islamabad by Foreign Secretary R.D. Sathe early last month. The Indian decision was in protest at the Pakistani representatives' reference to the Kashmir dispute at a meeting of the U.N. Human Rights Commission in Geneva.

Meanwhile, in the upper house, anxiety was voiced over the detention of 10 Indian nationals in Pakistani prisons since 1974.

Rao reiterated that India and Pakistan would shortly enter into an agreement for reciprocal consular facilities to prisoners, as agreed last month.

The joint commission was suggested by Prime Minister Indira Gandhi when the then Pakistani Foreign Minister Agha Shahi, was in Delhi last February.

Speaking in parliament, Rao said his new Pakistani counterpart, Sahabzada Yaqub Khan, had delivered a message to him through the Pakistani high commissioner, reiterating Pakistan's commitment to pursue both the proposals outlined in the joint statement issued at the end of Shahi's visit. Rao told the lower house Thursday that India had strongly protested to Pakistan over the alleged torturing of 10 Indian detainees. He added that India had asked for their immediate repatriation.

NATION WIDE BULK & BAGS

OPC & SRC BSS & ASTM

FALCON CEMENT

5 STATIONS

Iraq claims routing Iranians on 2 fronts

BEIRUT, April 30 (R) — Iraq said Friday it had defeated a new Iranian offensive in the 19-month-old Gulf war and on one front its forces were preparing to counter-attack.

The official Iraqi News Agency quoted a military spokesman in Baghdad as saying the Iraqi army had "imposed a total defeat on the units of the Iranian enemy" on two battlefronts in Iran's oil province of Khuzestan.

The spokesman said that on a third front, Iraqi forces had stopped an Iranian push across a strategic river and other units were being drawn up to mount a counter-attack.

The spokesman said that on a third front, Iraqi forces had stopped an Iranian push across a strategic river and other units were being drawn up to mount a counter-attack.

Iraqi jet fighters Thursday pounded Iran's largest oil-exporting terminal on Kharg island, INA reported. The island terminal 75 kilometers northwest of the port city of Busher, was hit at 14.55 local time (11.55 GMT).

Quoting an unnamed military spokesman, the news agency warned any ships passing near the island that they would also be subjected to Iraqi attacks. It gave no other details.

Kharg island houses Iran's only oil terminal that can handle super tankers. Other export terminals such as the on the Lavan island, also in the Gulf, are much smaller with less sophisticated equipment and unable to load several ships simultaneously.

Iran which is believed to be exporting one million barrels of oil per day, must pump more crude to meet the requirements for its current budget which depends on revenues from at least two million barrels of oil per day in exports. Both Iran and Iraq Thursday reported heavy fighting on the battlefield at Mehran, western Iran.

Reagan seeks statute change U.S. budget parley fails

WASHINGTON, April 30 (Agencies) — President Ronald Reagan officially asked Congress to pass a constitutional amendment requiring U.S. government to balance the federal budget.

Reagan, unable to agree with congressional Democrats on a compromise 1983 budget, has appealed directly to the American people to help him beat his opponents in Congress.

In a televised address Thursday night from the White House Oval Office, the president stressed the need to send a "message" to the financial market to put the American economy back on course — a move which depended largely on interest rates, he said.

"We have tried the carrot and it failed. With the stick of a balanced budget amendment, we can stop government's squandering, over-taxing ways, and save our economy," Reagan said. But it was expected the amendment would take several years to get passed. Congress must approve it by a two-thirds majority in each house of the Congress, after which four fifths of the states — 38 out of 50 — must pass the measure for it to become law.

President Reagan blamed Democrats for the failure of his meeting Wednesday with the Democratic Speaker of the House of Representatives, Thomas "Tip" O'Neill, and Senate Republican leader Sen. Howard Baker, saying: "Apparently, the philosophical difference between us is that they want more and more spending, and more and more taxes."

The president warned that the budget deficit would hit \$233 billion in 1985 if no compromise were reached with Congress on budget cuts. But the deficit could be contained at \$44 billion if a "reasonable" compromise were found, he said. On more immediate problems, in particular the 1983 budget, the president said he would hold meetings Friday with Republican leaders in the Senate and the House to try and work out an accord.

For the 1983 budget, Reagan indicated he would use the same strategy to win over Democrats as he did for the 1981 budget. Last year, in a series of speeches on television, the president used his immense popularity to force Congress to adopt his 1982 budget, which contained the largest spending and tax cuts in U.S. history.

Frustrated Thursday in his attempt to reach a 1983 budget compromise with Democrats, Reagan again urged the voters to force his opponents to give in. "You did it once, you can do it again," the Republican

Scientists identify space proteins

PHOENIX, Arizona, April 30 (AP) — Amino acids — a hodge of proteins — have been found in fragments from a meteorite that crashed in Australia, a team of researchers report.

Bartholomew Nagy, a geochemist at the University of Arizona in Tucson, reported in a paper published in the British journal *Nature*, that the fragments contained the kind of amino acids that most commonly occur in living things.

The co-author of the paper was Michael Engel of the Carnegie Institution in Washington. Nagy said he and Engel "are not talking about extraterrestrial life." But a leading astrogeologist, Dr. Eugene Shoemaker, said



King, Arafat discuss Arab issues

DHAHRAN, April 30 (SPA) — The Palestinian question and Israeli aggression in South Lebanon and other issues of Arab concern were discussed by King Khalid and Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Arafat who left here Friday had talks also with Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier, and commander of the National Guard, Defense Minister Prince Sultan and Foreign Minister Prince Saud, about Arab issues especially the ongoing uprising in the occupied lands. The Palestinians were grateful he said, for King Khalid's call for solidarity with the Palestinian struggle.

Kaunda holds 'useful talks' with Botha

KOPFONTEIN GATE, South Africa, April 30 (Agencies) — South African Prime Minister P.W. Botha and Zambian President Kenneth Kaunda held more than three hours of "useful" talks Friday in a rare bush summit between a black African leader and the head of the white-minority South African government.

The two leaders, adversaries in the region's racial conflict, emerged smiling from a mobile trailer straddling the South Africa-Boatswana border hurriedly set up for the meeting.

The delegations issued a brief, cautious communiqué after the summit indicating the summit produced no concrete agreements. "The two leaders had a frank exchange of views on the situation in Southern Africa in their search for a peaceful solution to the problems in the area," the statement said. "The issues covered were those of Namibia and South Africa. Both leaders found the exchange of views useful."

Sources close to both delegations said earlier that the two sides could be seeking a deal on a cutback on South African raids into Angola in exchange for a clampdown on the activities of the South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO) in Southern Angola.

South African leaders are not used to discussing their domestic problems with representatives of foreign governments, but it was likely that Botha made use of this opportunity to outline the reforms he wishes to implement at home. Observers here said that on several occasions over the past couple of weeks, the South African premier has reiterated his determination to reach some power-sharing arrangement with South Africa's 2.8 million coloreds (people of mixed race) and 800,000 Indians.

The presidential council, a consultative body set up in September 1980, is due to submit its findings on the reform proposals May 10.

The Zambian president, who has several times come out in support of a peaceful settlement of the Namibian issue, could have some influence on the CNA, which has a bureau in Lusaka and a refugee camp near Mongu, in the west of Zambia.

High African sources said they were expecting a shift in policy among the Angolan authorities in Luanda, perhaps as a result of recent visits there by American businessmen and Portuguese President Antonio Eanes. They said this was why Angolan leaders were not necessarily hostile to a reduction of SWAPO activities on their territory, in exchange for a halt to South African raids.

Kaunda is understood to have appealed for the release of imprisoned African National Congress leader Nelson Mandela, the *Johannesburg Star's* Africa news service reported Friday.

Quoting informed sources, the paper said that Kaunda recently indicated his intention on the question of Mandela's imprisonment at his meeting with Botha.

The sources could not indicate whether Kaunda suggested Mandela's release on the basis of some type of reciprocal arrangements.

Nelson Mandela was jailed for life after the marathon Rivonia sabotage trial in Pretoria. He and other leaders of the CNA, which is banned in South Africa, were recently transferred from the maximum security prison on Robben Island to Pollsmoor Prison near Cape Town.

Argentina bows to U.N. resolution

UNITED NATIONS, April 30 (R) — Argentina said Friday it was ready to comply with the Security Council's mandatory resolution on the Falklands crisis "in its entirety".

Foreign Minister Nicanor Costa Mendez also told reporters that his government had not rejected U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig's peace proposals.

This contradicted Haig's statement Friday that the plan had been turned down in Buenos Aires.

The resolution Costa Mendez referred to was adopted on April 3 and called for an end to hostilities, immediate withdrawal of Argentine forces from the Falklands and a diplomatic settlement. Costa Mendez reaffirmed to reporters the Argentine government's wish for a negotiated, peaceful solution to the crisis.

Costa Mendez said Argentina was in favor of U.N. intervention in the crisis. The Latin connection of Secretary General Javier Perez de Cuellar — he is from Peru — should not bar him from participating in the search for a solution. He said that after having negotiated in vain for 17 years for a settlement of the Falklands problem, Argentina was still open for further discussions on the question.

Costa Mendez made his remarks only minutes after the United States announced it was imposing economic and military sanctions against Argentina, and offering "material support" to Britain.

The Argentine minister had just conferred with Perez de Cuellar and the President of the Security Council.

A U.N. spokesman said Costa Mendez had not asked for further council action in the crisis. But his reference to de Cuellar and various U.N. organs appeared to leave a wide field of options for possible peace efforts.

The minister said any negotiations should center on Argentine sovereignty over the islands, which was not negotiable. He said his government would issue a statement Costa Mendez did not disclose his own plans, but a U.N. spokesman said he had learned that the minister would leave for Buenos Aires Friday.

The Security Council resolution on the Falklands was passed by a 10-1 vote with the Soviet Union, Poland, Spain and China abstaining. Panama voted against it.

Approved a day after Argentine forces seized Falkland Islands on April 5, it called for:

- (1) Immediate cessation of hostilities,
- (2) Immediate withdrawal of all Argentine forces from the Falkland Islands, and
- (3) Argentina and Britain to seek a diplomatic solution to their differences and to respect fully the purposes and principles of the charter of the United Nations.

Israelis dismiss 4th Arab mayor of West Bank town

TEL AVIV, April 30 (Agencies) — Israeli military authorities in the occupied West Bank Friday dismissed the mayor of Anabta, Wahid Hamdallah, the fourth mayor to be fired in a drive to weaken Palestinian nationalism.

Hamdallah told the Associated Press by telephone he had been summoned to the military headquarters to be told he had been dismissed, and then Israeli soldiers had driven him home. "They told me not to leave my house," he said. The military command said Maj. Gen. Uri Orr, commander of the central front, had ordered the dismissal of Hamdallah who, in addition to opposing Israeli occupation, had flouted restrictions on his movement and possessed literature of the Palestine Liberation Organization. Hamdallah was convicted by a military court Sunday.

The occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip and Arab East Jerusalem have been in a turbulent state of uprising since mid-March when Israel fired the mayors of El Bireh, Nablus and Ramallah. Israeli soldiers have shot several Palestinians dead in suppressing riots that were further inflamed April 11 by a Jewish gunman's attack on the Al Aqsa and Omar mosques.

Hamdallah, an associate of dismissed Nablus Mayor Bassam Shakaa, opposed the civil administration that Israel started in the West Bank last November in a drive to draw Palestinians into supporting the Camp David plan for limited self-rule in the occupied territories.

In the meantime Israeli and Palestinian sources Friday both published heavy casualty figures for the past weeks' uprising in the occupied West Bank, though independent observers have found the Israeli figures to be far too low as far as Palestinian casualties are concerned.

Quoting military sources, *The Jerusalem Post* said that nine Palestinians had been killed and 90 wounded since March 10, when Israeli authorities dissolved the town council in the West Bank town of El Bireh. This figure did not include those shot dead in the Al Aqsa and Omar mosques in Jerusalem or the wounded in that incident.

The Israeli sources said that two Israeli soldiers had died over the same period, with 32 wounded, along with 16 Israeli and four foreign civilians. The figures for Israeli

casualties are probably right, but are far from the truth for Palestinian casualties, as foreign newsmen have regularly discovered by making rounds of the hospitals after the uprising.

The Palestinian press office Friday published figures — identifying each victim — listing eight Palestinians dead and 180 wounded by gunfire since only April 11. The list did not count those injured other than by Israeli shots.

We are Specialists in:

POLYSTYRENE INSULATION MATERIAL FOR CONSTRUCTION WORKS AND COOLING INSULATION

- * High quality products at international standard.
- * Sizes and measurements at request.
- * Prompt service.
- * Manufactured from the best raw material.
- * Flame retardant.

Factory: Old Dammam Industrial Estate. Tel: 8575493.

Potable Water and Ice Block

- * Pure and finest quality.
- * Prompt service.
- * Reasonable prices.

Factory: Sahat Main Road. Tel: 8561234.

AL HAJRY TRADING & CONTRACTING CO.
P.O. Box: 600
Tel: 8272475/8269205
Telex: 601024 HAJRY SJ

On visa rules and regulations

Interior ministry to publish brochure

By Javid Hassan
Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH, April 30 — The Interior Ministry will shortly bring out a brochure in Arabic (and subsequently in English) explaining the rules and regulations concerning visa. "Many expatriates do not know the procedures to be followed for obtaining visas. They do not produce the necessary papers, which cause the hold-up. We hope that with the publication of this brochure, there will be fewer mistakes on the part of the applicants," Dr. Abdul Jaleel Al-Saif, director-general for visa control in the ministry of interior, told Arab News in an interview recently.

He said many visa applicants make the mistake of signing the contract without obtaining the permit from the commerce ministry. "Till the permit is obtained, no visa can be issued in such cases," he clarified. The permit specifies the type of job one has been authorized to do. "Yet deviations from the permit have been detected. People apply for visas for jobs not sanctioned by the permit. Thus they either apply without a permit or do not follow the permit when obtained," he said.

Other lapses concern non-production of departure certificate for the employee who has left. Unable to produce the certificate from the respective embassies, they trot out flimsy excuses for cover-up. "We replace visas only on the basis of new contracts, departure certificates or certificates for the unused visas," Saif said.

According to him, it is also incumbent on applicants in need of block visas to produce a supporting letter from the regional labor office. The letter should certify that the company exists and is engaged in the profession

specified in the application. This rule will not, however, apply to well-known foreign or local firms, companies having contract with any ministry or a government establishment or those engaged in a big government project, the director-general clarified.

He said the measure has become necessary since a few spurious firms are operating with a view to making easy money by recruiting foreign labor for which a tidy sum is collected and later shared between the Saudi partner and his recruiting agency. This leaves the laborer in the lurch because, on arrival, he

Natsha hails King's solidarity call

DAMMAM, April 30 (SPA) — Rafiq Natsha, representative of the Palestine Liberation Movement (Fateh) in the Kingdom, has reiterated that King Khaled's appeal for solidarity with the people of Palestine has greatly heightened their morale to encounter the Zionist persecution.

In a statement to SPA Friday, Natsha expressed the Palestinian people's gratitude to the King and the Crown Prince for the royal appeal and a favorable response from most countries of the world. He said the King's call was not merely a denunciation and a protest but a practical translation of words in deeds, which helped a great deal in eliciting world support and obtaining financial assistance from the public and officials in the Kingdom.

Natsha said the U.S. pro-Israel stance has contributed much in the escalation of terrorist activities against the Palestinian people. In this context, he instanced the U.S. veto at the U.N. Security Council against all resolutions condemning the Zionist entity.

He said the non-aligned nations have ann-

finds himself either without a job or one that was not mentioned at the time of the interview. The requirement of a supporting letter from the labor office is meant to take care of this, Saif added.

He also referred to the new facility under which an employment visa can be extended up to one year from the present duration of six months. He said the new facility, which follows a directive from Prince Naif and his deputy Prince Ahmad, is intended to help foreigners, both in the matter of block and individual visa requirements.

SAPTCO has new bus route

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, April 30 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Public Transport Company (SAPTCO) is introducing a complementary route in Jeddah which will be operated during the peak morning and evening hours, the company has announced.

The new route, number 08, will run between downtown and Prince Abdullah Palace in Inekish via Siceo Street as of May 1. The line will complement the existing route number eight.

Route 08 starts from Asad and runs northward on Bab Makkah Street to Baiya Square. Then buses go east on Mater Street past the Saudia Building up to old airport. Then turns north on Prince Fahd Street (Siceo) to terminate west of Prince Abdullah Palace. When construction of the Sharafiyah flyover at Prince Fahd Street finishes, the route outbound trip will go over the bridge instead of passing the flyover at old airport gate.

Buses on the new line work in peak hours beginning at 0535 and operate until 0854 hours. Buses start again at 1531 and operate until 2154 hours. Service is every 12 minutes. A.W. Mansouri, Jeddah resident manager, said that the new route has been established to give more seats and more mobility to people traveling on Route 8. "When the route operates over the Sharafiyah bridge, it will offer faster service, too," he added.

Majed to open traffic exhibit in Makkah May 8

MAKKAH, April 30 (SPA) — Governor of Makkah Prince Majed will open a traffic exhibition on May 8, the first day of the traffic week, to be organized here. He will then pay a visit to the casualty section of King Abdul Aziz Hospital.

The traffic week will include lectures and seminars to educate the public on the traffic rules and regulations. A number of professors from Jeddah's King Abdul Aziz University and Mekke's Ummul Qura University, as well as officials from the Makkah governorate, education department and a few journalists, will participate in the seminar.

On May 12, a lecture will be held on social and human relation between the citizen and the traffic official. Those scheduled to take part include Dr. Mahmoud Assadullah, dean of the faculty of education, and Lt. Col. Shebat Mufri, director of Makkah's traffic department.

The concluding function will be attended by the governor on May 13, during which he will award prizes for various traffic contests.

Returns from Islamabad Yamani signs three media accords

ISLAMABAD, April 30 (SPA) — Saudi Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani left here Friday for home after a three-day official visit described as "very useful and successful."

During his stay here, the minister held extensive talks with his Pakistani counterpart Dr. Raja Mohammad Zafar-ul-Haq, resulting in the signing of three agreements between different branches of Saudi and Pakistani news media, namely the news agencies, and the radio and television establishments. Yamani also met with Pakistani President General Zia-ul-Haq and Foreign Minister Sahabzada Yakub Khan.

The two-year agreement between SPA and Pakistan's Associated Press Agency (APP) provides for exchanging news, photographs and feature articles. Both parties also agreed to distribute each other's newscasts to their respective subscribers. As to the two radio stations, they agreed to exchange know-how with the aim of serving the cause of Islamic unity.

In a press statement before leaving Islamabad, Yamani said his visit was very useful. He added that he had very encouraging discussions the outcome of which would be of great importance as far as information relations between the two countries were concerned.

The Saudi minister, who was accompanied by a high-ranking delegation, said the two sides explored areas of such cooperation in the international domain enabling both countries to have "one stand" in the field of information at various conferences and meetings. He added that further talks, aimed at expanding mutual cooperation, would be held and the Pakistani information minister would visit the Kingdom at a time still to be fixed.

Islamic U holds seminar

MADINAH, April 30 (SPA) — The Islamic University organizes a seminar on Islamic literature at its lecture hall here Saturday. The seminar is part of a five-day dialogue on Islamic literature which began on April 28.

Participants in the seminar, directed by Sheikh Abdullah Ahmad Qaderi, dean of the faculty of Arabic language, include Or. Abdul Rahman Basha, professor at the Imam Muhammad ibn Saud Islamic University; Dr. Emaduddin Khalil, professor at Mosul University, Iraq; Or. Najib Kilani, professor at the UAE University; and Dr. Abdul Qudus Abu Saleh and Or. Abdullah Hamed, both of the IMISU.

ABT
Arabian Bulk Trade Ltd.

BULK & BAGGED CEMENT AND AGGREGATES

A reliable source for all your cement requirements.
* All kinds of cement.
* Prompt supply.

ABT Your friend in all your cement needs.

EASTERN PROVINCE:
P.O. Box: 2194, Al-Khobar
Tel: (03) 8640461/8640665
8645361/8648302/8649774
Telex: 670354 SABUT SJ.
670427 SAYARI SJ.

CENTRAL PROVINCE:
P.O. Box: 16896, Riyadh
Tel: (01) 4786168/4788323
Telex: 203106 BNEXRD SJ.

WESTERN PROVINCE:
P.O. Box: 8776, Jeddah
Tel: (02) 6519524/6519764
Telex: 402383 BINEX SJ.

BINEX
The International Co.
for Building Materials Ltd.

OFFERS YOU THE BEST BUY IN

Building Materials,
Access and Support
Scaffolding, Formwork
and Concrete Additives.

Why bother elsewhere...

BUY **BINEX**

CONSTRUCTION SUPPORT SERVICES, PHASE III. AL BATIN. SAUDI ARABIA

This announcement is for the purpose of soliciting firms and joint ventures interested in prequalifying for the above project. Participation by firms with Saudi Arabian ownership or joint ventures with firms having Saudi Arabian ownership is encouraged. The degree of Saudi Arabian participation will be a factor in the prequalification evaluation. At present, the services are being provided under a firm fixed price contract that will terminate in June 1983. The Corps of Engineers is currently preparing to negotiate with the incumbent contractor for continuing the services cited herein for an additional two (2) years under a firm fixed price contract. The Request for Proposal (RFP) for this project will be issued in October 82, only if negotiations with the incumbent are unsuccessful. Prequalification of individual firms and joint ventures for this project will be accomplished by the Middle East Division, Corps of Engineers.

To be considered, interested entities must submit, NOT LATER THAN 15 JUNE 1982, an expression of interest along with sufficient information to enable the Corps of Engineers to evaluate the entities' capabilities for this type of project. This information must include the demonstrated prior record of timely and quality performance of similar work. Additionally, the following information regarding each firm's and/or each member of a joint venture's experience in operating precast concrete, aggregate production, concrete and asphalt plants must be provided:

- Size of Plant(s) (Volume)
- Production rate of Plant(s)
- Aggregate Production — size of equipment and product
- Type of precast plant (static mold or station to station)
- Shapes of precast elements produced
- Structural or architectural features of precast elements
- Special finishes
- Precast mold design and fabrication experience
- Shop drawing requirements for precast element production.

Along with the above information, each firm must also submit, in duplicate, a current (not more than one year old) ENG Form 3627, if it has not already done so. ENG Form 3627 must include related data depicting current equipment, financial, and management capabilities and resources for accomplishment of the work, a commercial registration certificate (in English), the percentage (%) of ownership by nationality, and a current telephone and telex number and an address to which the Corps of Engineers can forward all communications concerning this project. If there is a separate address to which solicitation documents are to be sent, in the event your firm is selected for bidding, that address must be clearly identified. Proposals must precisely identify the entity being prequalified in order to be eligible to receive a Request for Proposal (RFP). Proposals will be accepted only from prequalified entities. At the discretion of the Government, the same firm may not be prequalified under two entities if it has the same or partially the same ownership. If prequalified, a copy of any Joint Venture Agreement will be required for submission with the proposal.

PROJECT SCOPE

The construction support services envisioned by this contract include the operation and maintenance of Government owned plants for the production and delivery of precast concrete elements, asphalt concrete, bulk concrete and aggregate for a period of two (2) years. The Government will furnish existing plants, rolling stock and related equipment including precast molds to enable the contractor to provide the required services. (Note, some precast molds are to be contractor furnished.) The Government will also make available incidental equipment and initial stockpiles of materials to enable the contractor to begin production until his mobilization is complete. The contractor will furnish all labor required to perform the stated services as well as all equipment and supplies that may be required to supplement that made available by the Government. During the term of this contract, the contractor will be required to support construction contractors by furnishing materials in the following approximate amounts: precast elements — 105,000 building units, (175,000 cubic meters including imbedded items); asphalt concrete — 250,000 metric tons; aggregate — 2,300,000 metric tons (does not include aggregate for bulk concrete and asphalt concrete); and bulk concrete — 475,000 cubic meters. The contractor will operate an existing quarry in conjunction with aggregate production. Earth moving and road maintenance equipment will be provided by the Government for maintenance of road systems.

CONTRACT PROCEDURE

In the event that negotiations with the incumbent contractor prove to be unsuccessful, an RFP will be issued to approved prequalified firms only and the resultant award will be made on a firm fixed price basis. Performance guarantees will be required.

Submit Expression of Interest and Prequalification Documents to:

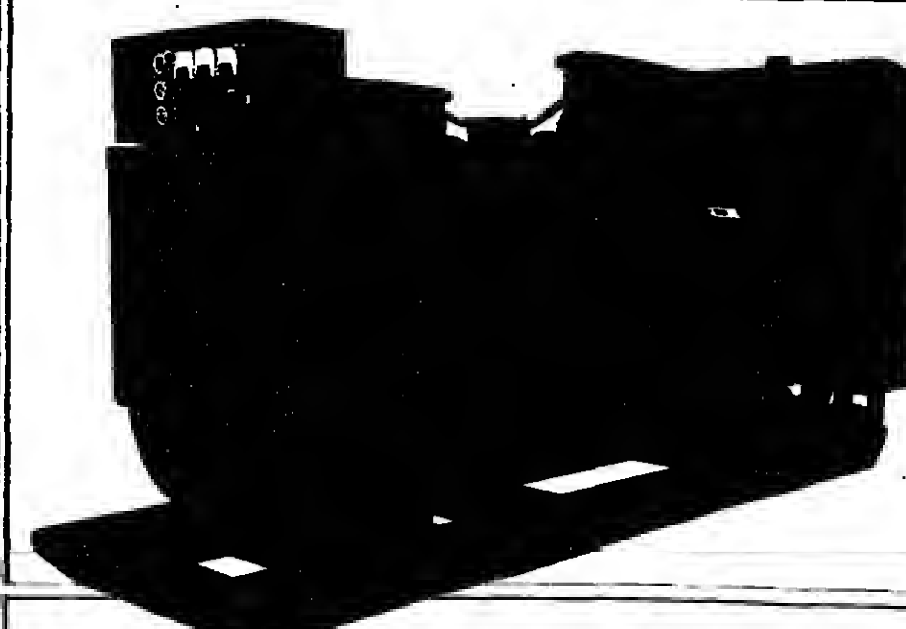
COMMANDER, USAED, MIDDLE EAST,
ATTN: MEDPS, P.O. BOX: 742, RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA.
TELEX: 201078 COBSAD SJ. RFP DACA78-82-R-0028.

BAJSAIR Watches & Jewellery
باجسائر الساعات والمجوهرات

HEAD OFFICE: Queen's Building, King Abdul Aziz Street, Tel: 6430366 — 6431106.
P. O. Box: 714, Tel: 401222 BAJSER SJ. Cable: BAJSAIR, JEDDAH, Saudi Arabia.
BRANCHES: • JEDDAH: Tel: 9433666 — 6425668 — 6426162 — 6427406 — 6425888.
• MAKKAH: Tel: 5744224. • RIYADH: Tel: 4042525 — 4034593. • TAIF: Tel: 7327946.
• AL-KHOBAR: Tel: 8049792. • DAMMAM: Tel: 8343156.

RABIAH & NASSAR CO. COMMERCIAL SECTION

Present the Internationally Famed



"CATERPILLAR" GENERATORS

From 50kw - 900kw

INSTANT DELIVERY - SPARE PARTS & MAINTENANCE
EASILY AVAILABLE - COMPETITIVE PRICES

KHOURAIS ROAD, TELEPHONE NOS. 4910545-4910590, TELEX NO. 202986 RANCOM SJ

هذه امانة الله

BADEA parley ends in Khartoum

Aba Al-Khail raps West for being cool to Africa

RIYADH, April 30 (SPA) — Finance and National Economy Minister Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail flew home Friday from Khartoum after leading his country's delegation to the eighth annual meeting of the board of governors of the Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa (BADEA).

In a speech at the opening session Thursday, the minister complained that industrialized nations lagged behind Arab countries in providing economic assistance to African states.

The meeting was attended by Arab and African finance ministers, officials from the Arab League and the Organisation of African Unity as well as representatives of Arab and Islamic agencies. Discussions covered the bank's policy for 1982, in addition to a report on its activities by Chedli Ayari, the president of the bank.

Cultural week program ends

RIYADH, April 30 (SPA) — The sixth stage drama festival, which was organized by the cultural affairs department of the Youth Welfare Presidency as part of its cultural week, concluded here Thursday evening.

The concluding function included musical items and a drama presented by the youths of Madinah, Ahsa, Abha, Al-Jouf and the Western Province.

Meanwhile, Aba Al-Khail said that the total aids and loans given by the Arab states to African countries since 1973 has reached the \$7.5 billion mark. He said this Thursday in the eighth annual meeting of the board of governors of Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa (BADEA). He added that six Arab states contributed 2.7 percent from their gross national product in 1980 in the form of assistance to African countries.

The African share of Arab aids during 1982 was 35 percent, or nearly \$1 billion, as against five percent when the bank was established in 1973, he added. The finance minister said that, since its inception, BADEA has given 123 loans and grants to 37 African countries to the tune of \$680 million.

On the other hand, Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri delivered a speech before the conference and commended the positive role being played by BADEA in cementing Arab-African cooperation in all spheres. He said he had no reservations in willing to strive for the strengthening of ties between the Arabs and the Africans.

Prayer Times

	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Saturday						
Fajr (Dawn)	4:25	4:22	3:53	3:38	4:02	4:29
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:18	12:19	11:50	11:37	12:01	12:31
Asr (Afternoon)	3:39	3:46	3:18	3:08	3:32	4:05
Maghreb (Sunset)	6:47	6:52	6:23	6:12	6:36	7:09
Isha (Night)	8:17	8:22	7:53	7:42	8:07	8:39

King Khaled Airport to be ready soon

JEDDAH, April 30 — The SR11 billion King Khaled International Airport at Riyadh is almost 65 percent complete, with 33 separate contracts given for construction of permanent facilities and 26 others for the support facilities.

Brig. Said Yousef Amin, director of International Airports Projects (IAP), told *Saudi Business* that 400 companies were invited to submit proposals and about 200 of them actually did so. Of these, 59 were selected but hundreds of other firms are likely to participate as sub-contractors and suppliers.

He said that 27 Saudi firms are now involved in the project either as contractors or subcontractors. Of the 86 companies serving as suppliers of materials, 41 are Saudi, he said, and added that the IAP works jointly with its construction management firm, Arabian Bechtel Company, to keep track of the progress. Computers provide information for property management, financial control, purchasing logistics, document control, airport planning and maintenance management.

Brig. Amin said a unique feature of the airport will be the use of "air bridges" connecting the terminal and the aircraft, which are being used for the first time in the Kingdom. Passenger parking facilities are located directly in front of the terminals, so there is a minimum of walking involved in getting from car to aircraft. The facilities include two parallel runways, two domestic terminals and two international terminals; a royal pavilion; a large mosque, a control tower and a landscaped ceremonial mall 300 meters long.

Knoxville witnesses 'biggest extravaganza'

Kingdom participates in Energy Expo '82

By Charles W. Holmes
Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON — Saudi Arabia is taking part in the South's "biggest extravaganza," the first international exhibition to be held anywhere in the world since 1975. Twenty-two other countries have set up shops in Knoxville, Tennessee, putting the finishing touches on their pavilions for the 1982 World's Fair.

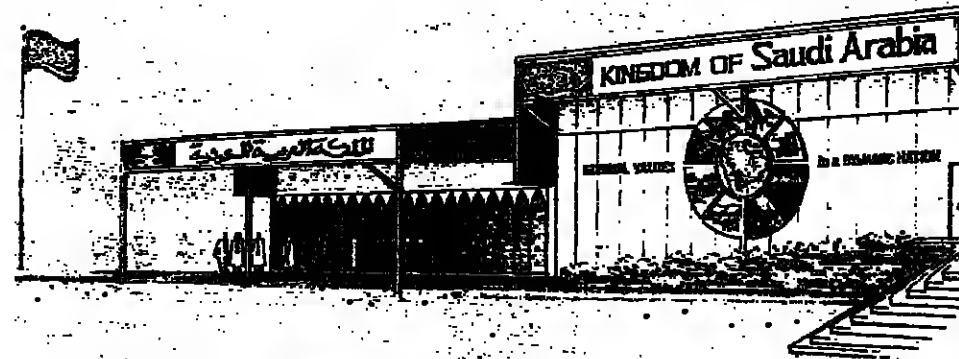
Despite the usual bouts of local political controversy, financial squabbles and construction delays associated with such a gigantic undertaking, the fair — officially known as Energy Expo '82 — will get underway as scheduled May 1.

The foreign exhibits, displays by over 50 corporations, shops, restaurants, an amusement park, concerts and sporting events and, if everything goes as the fair's promoters hope, about 11 million people will fill a 72-acre site in downtown Knoxville by the time the expo closes on Oct. 31.

Saudi Arabia's pavilion in Knoxville will mark the first time the Kingdom has participated in such an international event in the United States. And it's taking the opportunity not only to display the petroleum industry, but also the qualities of Saudi Arabia that are lesser known by Americans, and much of the world.

Knoxville's theme will be "Energy Turns the World," giving nations and companies a chance to display their concept of just what keeps things running. It is a more than apt title for the modest East Tennessee city which is near the Oak Ridge nuclear facilities — "birthplace of the atomic age" — and serves as home for the Tennessee Valley Authority, the United States' most extensive network of hydroelectric production.

But expositions like Knoxville will also give Saudi Arabia and other countries a chance



PAVILION: An artist's impression of the Kingdom's pavilion at the Energy Expo '82 which opens Saturday in Knoxville, Tennessee. The pavilion occupies an area of 16,641 sq. ft. and will file through the Saudi exhibit before the fair ends.

The pavilion's major theme, "External Values in a Dynamic Nation" will show the cultural and historic aspects of life in the Kingdom, as well as the quickly changing industrial base and way of life.

A model of the Grand Mosque will highlight the 16,641-sq. foot Saudi exhibit, surrounded by five theme areas that will portray the human resources of the Saudis, Islam, the Kingdom's industrial development, the Cradle of Civilization and bedouin tradition, and 50 years of Saudi-U.S. relations. About 30 Saudi students attending school in the East Tennessee area will wear native Saudi dress and serve as guides for the pavilion.

"It would please me very much if the most important effect of the pavilion will be that the visitors will begin to appreciate Saudis as human beings who share the same concerns as other people throughout the world," Khoja said.

He estimated that more than three million people will see the pavilion during the fair's run.

NTSC

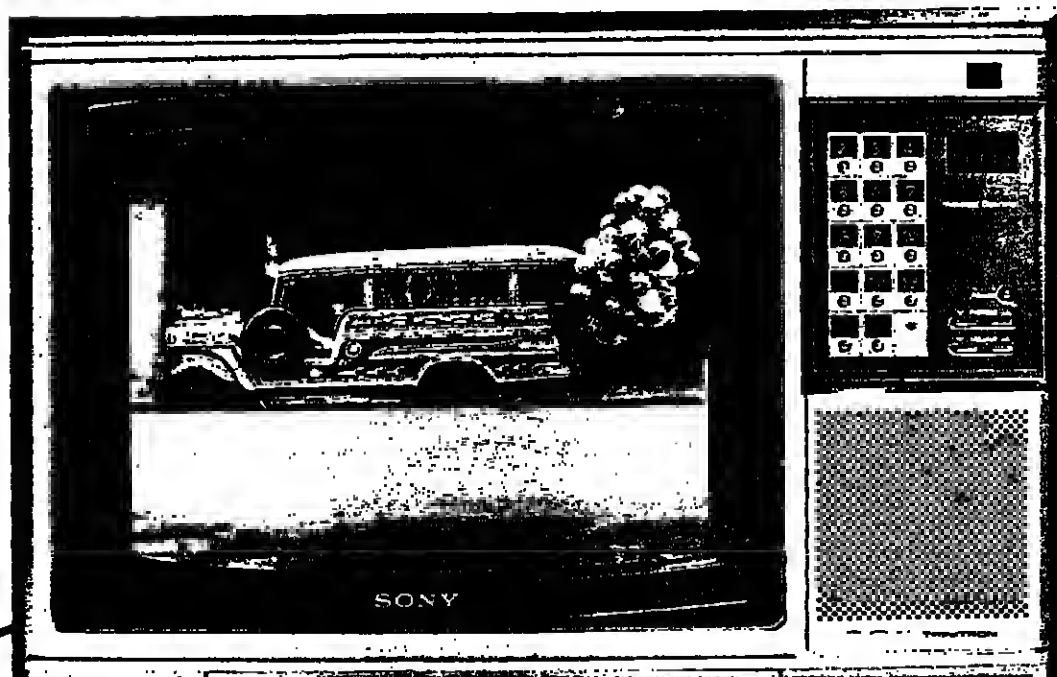
AMERICAN STANDARD

Sony Betamax & Trinitron Line-Up

Unlike some so called 4 system televisions, which offer only one NTSC 3.58 channel, the American system Sony Trinitrons offer up to 13 NTSC 3.58 channels. This means you can tune into different stations, without the need to re-tune everytime you switch channels.

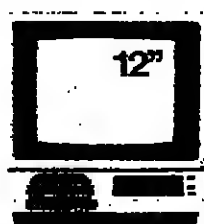
These sets have been specially designed for perfect operation in Philippines, USA, Canada and Korea.

All TV sets with
Wireless Remote Control
as standard



KV 16546R
Screen Size: 15"
Weight: 18 Kg.

SL 5000
Remote Control



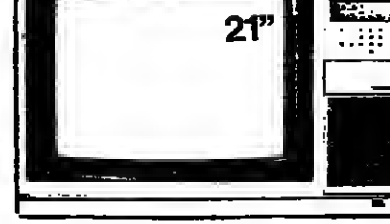
KV 1221R
Weight: 12.7 Kg.



KV 1746R
Weight: 24.2 Kg.



KV 1946R
Weight: 28.8 Kg.



KV 2145R
Weight: 36.6 Kg.

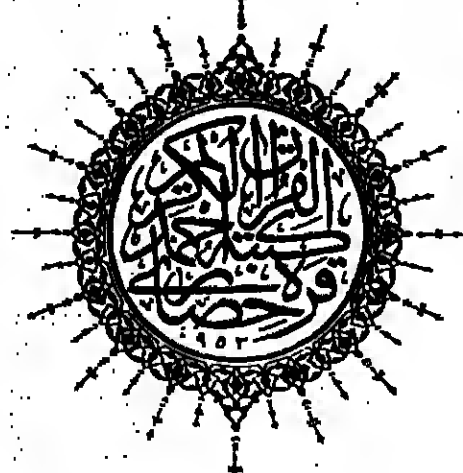
NTSC 3.58 broadcast standard for perfect operation in
PHILIPPINES · USA · CANADA · KOREA



MODERN ELECTRONICS ESTABLISHMENT
المؤسسة الالكترونية الحديثة

JEDDAH: Tel: 6436026/6427798
RIYADH: Tel: 4769688/77
AL-KHOBAR: Tel: 8644678

SONY
THE ONE AND ONLY



UNDER THE PATRONAGE OF
H.E. SHEIKH ABDUL WAHAB ABDUL WASIE,
MINISTER OF PILGRIMAGE AND ENDOWMENTS

Open Invitation
to the
Holy Quran
Exhibition

AT BADR SHERATON HOTEL
AT 7.00 P.M. THURSDAY-SUNDAY,
6-9 RAJAB 1402H (APRIL 29TH-MAY 2ND, 1982)
FEATURING A TREASURE
FROM THE TOPKAPI MUSEUM - ISTANBUL
MANUSCRIPTED IN 953/1546
REPRODUCED IN LIMITED COPIES.

FREE ADMISSION

ORGANIZERS:
TIHAMA ADVERTISING,
PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH
IN COOPERATION WITH
FIDEURART EDIZION D'ARTE - ROME.

Swissair: Quality instead of quantity.

In all its DC-10s Swissair has installed one seat less to the row in Economy Class, 8 instead of 9. So on every flight with Swissair you have more room rather than more seats.

swissair

Israel halts bus service to Cairo

GENEVA. (R) — United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees Paul Hartling appealed Friday for \$20 million to help refugees returning to Ethiopia.

Last month, gunmen kidnapped a British diplomat in Beirut and held him for 36 hours. Since then, attacks have been launched on Iraqi, French and U.S. diplomats.

Benjedid arrived here Thursday on the last leg of a four-nation tour which took him earlier to Kuwait, India and China.

Moroccan Prime Minister Abul Mouti Bou Obeid, whose country is currently involved in North Africa tensions with Algeria, is meanwhile continuing a Gulf tour of his own which has taken him to Kuwait, Bahrain and Qatar. He is expected to say at a press conference in Kuwait two days after his Moroccan arrival that Algeria is responsible for the escalation of North African tensions over Algeria's support of the anti-Moroccan Polisario Front.

The trip, run from Tel Aviv by the Egged Bus Company and from Cairo by Delta Est. was to cost \$17 for the one-way journey.

جدة: ١٣١١١٧٦ / ١٣١١١٤٤ الرياض: ٤٢٤٨٨٥ العام: ٨١٢٢٣٣ مكة: ٥١٤٢٦
 402 5005 Damman 812 3223 Makkah 574 2604

شارع خالد بن الوليد

MEDINA ROAD

Call your Travel Agent or Philippine Airlines
 Jeddah 6516192, 6319318, Riyadh 4781576, 4787663, Abu Dhabi 337271, 337278, Dubai 236385, 221451, Qatar 413188, 410034
 Kuwait 471503, 475713, Amman 337258, 34363, Tehran 370620, 360434, Singapore 4114702, 415822

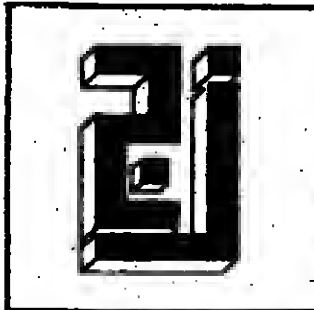

Philippine Airlines

Wien, London, Rom, Amsterdam, Frankfurt, Athen, Canton, Peking, Tokyo, Hongkong, Taipei, Bahrain, Karachi, Bangkok, Kuala Lumpur, Singapore, Jakarta, Kuala Lumpur, Melbourne, Sydney, Port Moresby, Honkoku, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Asia's first airline.

هكذا آمنه للأصل

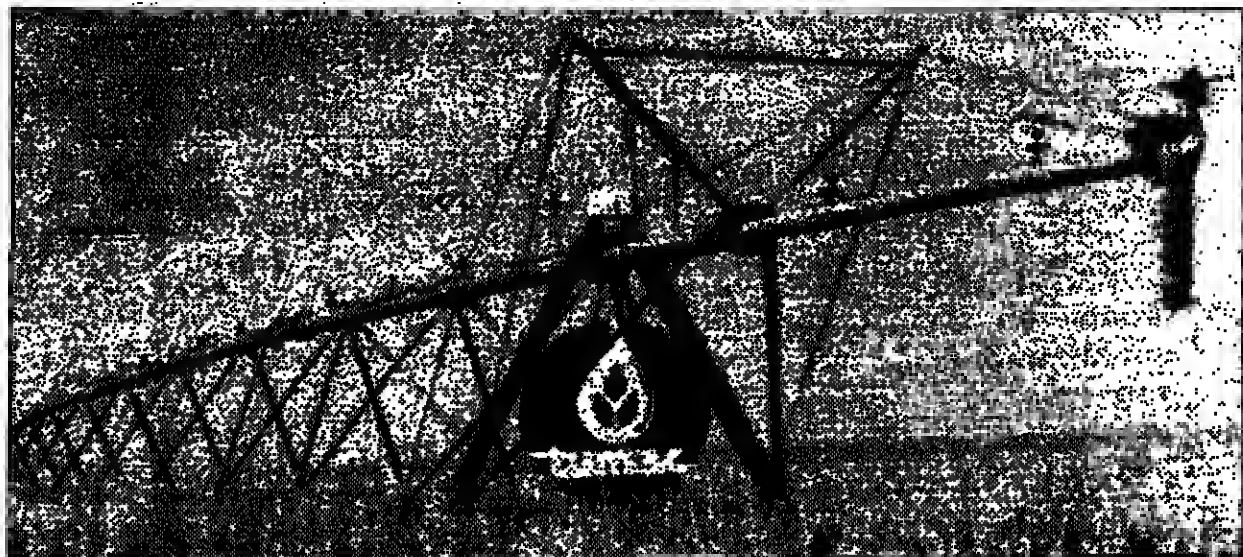
THE UNIVERSITY OF JORDAN
LIBRARY
ACC. NO. 39691
CLASS
DATE 16 NOV 1982

Al-Jomaih



Presents

tumac



PIVOT IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

The most efficient automatic irrigation equipment with its unique features.

- Sturdy Warren Truss design with easy installation and operation.
- Corrosion resistant galvanized pipes & trusses, with large selection of pipes and span combination.
- Widest wheel base adds to stability.
- Efficient low pressure water distribution system.
- High crop yield at low cost utilizing economical labour method of irrigation.
- Incorporates automatic safeguards against water pressure drop and accidental misalignment of Pivot Towers & Overwatering.
- Dependable sealed Cutler-Hammer electric components.
- Transportation, installation and after sale service available



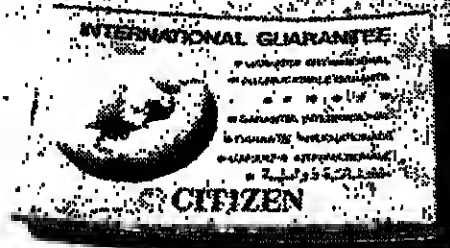
The exclusive distributors in Saudi Arabia
ABDUL AZIZ & MOHAMED A. AL JOMAIH CO.
Agricultural & Heavy Equipment Division
Riyadh Al Ahsa Road Next to Pepsi Cola
Tel: 4765528 - 4783655 - 4773406 (Riyadh) P.O.Box 132 Riyadh
Tele: 203778 JOMHED SJ
Buraydah - Tel:3231546,P.O.Box 2451

Citizens of the World

Wherever you go Citizen After-Sales Service is there



Every Citizen watch is made to look attractive on your wrist and to keep accurate time year after year. Should you ever need it, however



CITIZEN

Sole Distributor: **Al Sabah Trading & Contracting Est.** Jeddah 6438695 - Riyadh 4022830 - Dammam 8261861

3 Reasons

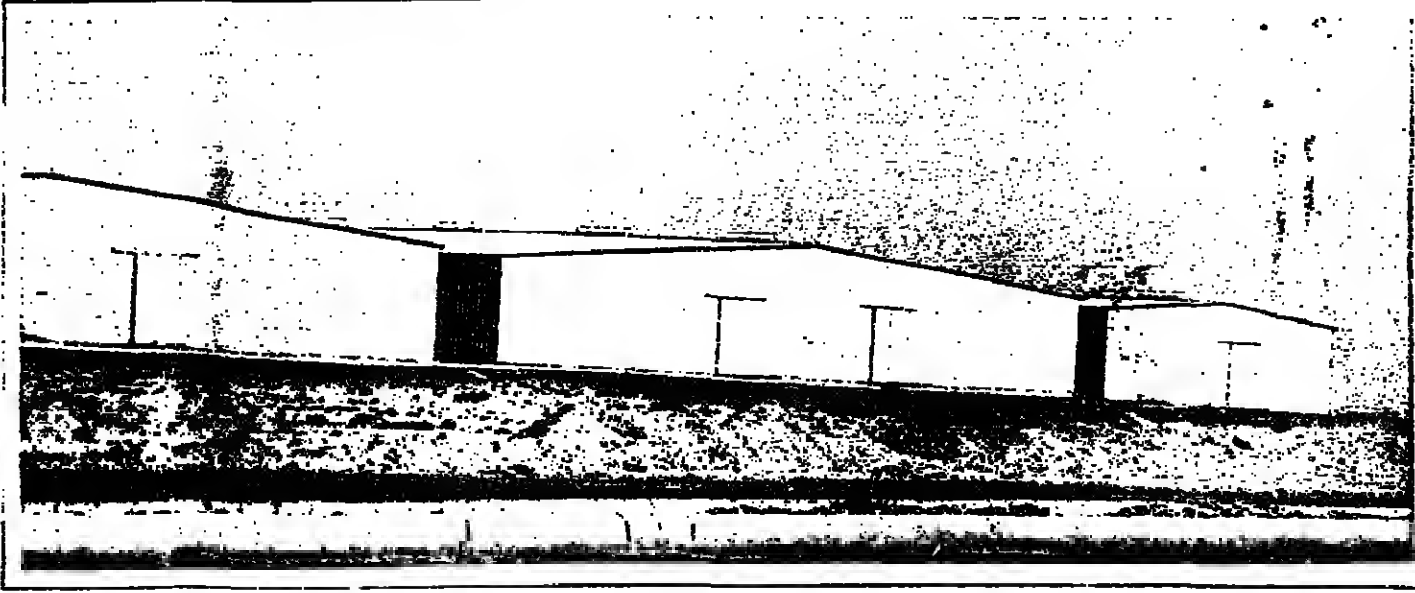
why you should own
a Prefab Warehouse in Bagadu Warehouse Compound.

**You can save...
... TIME EFFORT MONEY**

CONVENIENT LOCATION:
South of Jeddah City, east of the Saudi Naval Headquarters, near Jeddah Islamic Port.

FACILITIES:
• 1250 to 10,000 square meters.
• Telephone service.
• All public utilities.
• Easy entrance and exit on all sides.

PRICE:
• S.R. 450 per square meter for covered area.
• All public utilities are free.



LIMITED NUMBER OF WAREHOUSES AVAILABLE. CONTACT FOR IMMEDIATE RESERVATIONS AND REGISTRATION

MR. AHMED BAKUR BAGADU

General Investments, Prince Fahd Street, Jeddah.
Telephone No's: 6530791-6530795-6533092-6532852.

arab news

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER
PUBLISHED BY SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

Publishers: HISHAM ALI HAFIZ
MUHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ
Editor in Chief: MUHAMMAD M. AL-SHIBANI
Managing Editor: FAROUK M. LUQMAN
General Manager: SAUD ALI HAFIZ

HEADQUARTERS: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4566
TEL: 334239-463743-463743-463743-463743
CABLE: MARADNEWS TELE: 401570 ARANews SJ JEDDAH

SEYDIA BUREAU: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAJHI BUILDING NO. 2, 4th FLOOR,
APT. 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL: 403872-403840
CABLE: ARABNEWS TELE: 201660 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION BUREAU: ABDULLAH FOUAD CENTER ABUL AZIZ STREET
10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-HOBAR TEL: 894303-894432-8945678

GULF REGIONAL BUREAU: BAHRAIN TOWER BUILDING,
TEL: 332328; TELE: 5496 ARNEWS - BN CABLE: ARABNEWS P.O. BOX 70534

CAIRO BUREAU: EGYPT 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINAT
ALMCHANDASEEN, ADOUKI, CAIRO TEL: 815121-850121

KHARTOUM BUREAU: SUDAN, AL TAKAH BUILDING ATBARA STREET,
TEL: 71707 71781 P.O. BOX: KHARTOUM 2944

TUNIS OFFICE: TEL: 25611
SANAA OFFICE: YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC, HADDA ST. ALI S. AL TAYSEE BLDG.
P.O. BOX 1296 TEL: 207836-207836, TELE: 2543 LAHOM YE

LONDON BUREAU: 87 GOUGH SQUARE FLEET STREET LONDON EC 4A 3D J.
TEL: 353-441545 6 TELE: 35372 ARAB NEWS

U.S. BUREAU: HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1850 HOUSTON,
TEXAS 77027 TEL: 7131 361-0245 TELE: 440568 ARABNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C.: 353 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON D.C. 20045 TEL: 12021 638-7183, TELE: 440568 SAUDI UI

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR700 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED
INTERNATIONAL: \$ 300 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

Produced and Printed at Al-Madina Printing and Publishing Co. Jeddah
For Riyadh and Eastern Region Printed at Al-Yamama Printing Press

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

TIHAMA

FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

JEDDAH, Ministry of Foreign Affairs Circle, P.O. Box: 5495,
Tel. 444444 (20 lines) Tel. 401205 TIHAMA SJ, Cable: TIHAMA, Jeddah,
Riyadh: Street Road, Real Estate Co. Bldg., P.O. Box 4897,
Tel. 471200 (10 lines), Tel. 20870 SJ, Cable: TIHAMA, Riyadh,
EL-JASSEM, Buraidah, Madina Road, Mashaghi Bldg., Apartment No. 809,
Tel. 063332200,
MECCA, Umm Aljoud, Mecca-Jeddah Road, P.O. Box: 1874,
Tel. 545523, 545787, 547072, Cable: TIHAMA Mecca,
TAIF, Al-Jalaleyya District, Airport Road, P.O. Box: 1245, Tel. 756680,
DAMMAM, Al-Dhahran Road, Ibn Khaldoun District, Bughdhan Bldg., 7th floor,
P.O. Box 1666, Tel. 823255, 823034, 823392, 823394,
Cable: TIHAMA, Dammam,
OUTDOOR ADV. BRANCH Jeddah, Hassan Bin Thabit St., Al-Bughdhan,
Tel. 620608, 622952, 623926,
ADHA, Al-Jalaleyya District, Taif Road, P.O. Box: 522,
Tel. 224271, 224510, 224596, Cable: TIHAMA, Adha,
LONDON: International Press Centre, 75 Shire Lane, EC4A 3JL,
Tel. 012538859, 01253885, 012535126, 01253140, Tel. 25522 TIHAMA G,
Cable: TIHAMA, London.

Suharto certain to win elections

By Peter Griffiths

JAKARTA — Indonesians vote next week in a parliamentary election which President Suharto is certain to win. Less certain is the economic future of this country, hit by the oil glut and the world recession. The outcome of the poll is a foregone conclusion — the confirmation of the ruling military-backed Golkar "functional group" for another five-year term.

The relatively weak opposition Muslim (PPP) Party and small Democratic Party may increase their representation in the 460-seat parliament, at present 70 percent controlled by the government with the help of 100 presidential appointees.

Indonesia, the world's most populous Muslim country, has enjoyed an oil-financed boom in the five years since the last election. The economy is still buoyant. But crude oil production, which stood at about 1.6 million barrels per day (bpd) early last year, has fallen to about 1.2 million — 100,000 bpd below a quota imposed by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC). According to Oil Minister Subroto the government lost \$680 million in the first quarter of this year in reduced oil revenue.

Although oil and gas exports account for nearly 80 percent of budgetary revenue, there has also been a serious drop in non-oil exports such as timber, coffee, tin, and rubber. These showed a 30 percent fall in value last year and there is little sign of recovery in prices or demand.

Foreign exchange reserves are still a healthy \$11 billion. Nevertheless economists, with the help of the World Bank, are busy re-drafting a \$25 billion budget for the 1982-83 financial year in the light of expected revenue shortfalls.

Efforts are being made to boost exports, officials are tightening up on tax collection and fresh foreign loans are being floated. Whatever happens, ministers promise there will be no reduction in the planned \$13 billion development budget. Such a cut could weaken the government's position at the polls.

Since independence in 1945, Indonesia has had only one real leadership change — the replacement of the late President Sukarno by President Suharto in the wake of a 1965 coup attempt. Economically President Suharto's record is impressive. With a great deal of help from oil revenues his new order regime, in close partnership with the armed forces (ABRI), has enforced national stability.

Inflation, which topped 650 percent in the anarchy of the Sukarno years, has been brought under control. It averaged 20 percent in the 70s. In 1981 it was officially put at only seven percent and this year, following a big cut in domestic fuel subsidies, will probably be no higher than 15 percent.

Self-sufficiency in rice, the staple food, is a dream that is turning into reality and has greatly enhanced the standing of the new order regime. In just three years massive government spending on rice development has turned the country round from being the world's biggest rice importer to having reserves of 2.5 million tons. Last year's record 22 million ton crop looks like being exceeded by another bumper harvest in 1982.

Suharto will reap important political rewards from the rice harvest. Almost half the nation's 147 million people are directly involved in growing it. But despite the regime's economic successes, or perhaps because of them, it is facing an upsurge in political frustration and demands for change.

Better communications and improved educational opportunities have created rising expectations among the younger generation and city dwellers. There are also increasing, though still-muted, demands for political reform. It may well be that to ensure its long-term political future the Suharto government will have to be more responsive to these demands.

Argentines baffled by Britain's reaction to Falklands' seizure

By Claude Regis

BUENOS AIRES — Britain's tough reaction to Argentina's seizure of the Falkland (Malvinas) Islands has prompted frustration and puzzlement here from the man in the street up to government level. Most Argentines are baffled as to why the British government should care so much for a group of islands so far from London and which, in Argentine eyes, have been neglected for nearly a century and a half.

Argentine Foreign Minister Nicanor Costa Mendez said the British decision to send a big fleet steaming into the South Atlantic was like something out of a science fiction novel. Argentines have been taught for generations that Britain usurped the 200-odd islands in an act of piracy in 1833.

An American warship drove the Argentine garrison off the island in that year and Britain resumed control. Argentina had proclaimed sovereignty over the islands in 1816, when it declared independence from Spain, in what it saw as a logical inheritance from colonial rule.

Now, 28 million Argentines have rallied behind a military junta which only a week before the occupa-

tion was under increasing pressure to speed a return to civilian government.

Argentina's takeover of the Falklands on April 2 came after 17 years of fruitless negotiations. Argentina repeatedly accused Britain of dragging its feet over the issue and former Foreign Minister Oscar Camillon has said that whenever he tried to discuss it with the then foreign secretary, Lord Carrington, he met with rebuff and impatience.

"He made it very clear that Britain had more pressing issues to deal with, such as the Middle East, and that the Malvinas featured rather low on the Foreign Office's list of priorities," he said.

Gen. Leopoldo Galtieri made the early achievement of Argentine sovereignty over the archipelago one of the main objectives of his government when he seized power in a palace coup last December.

The government's original intention was to achieve substantial progress toward British acceptance of Argentine sovereignty by the end of this year through monthly talks. This was agreed in principle at a meeting between the two sides in New York last January but never ratified by London. This was taken by Argentina as a sign of British

unwillingness to negotiate seriously, informed sources said.

The timing of the takeover, coming on the heels of the biggest anti-government demonstration in six years of military rule, raised suspicion that it had been carried out to rally public opinion behind the government. But informed sources say that preparations to seize the archipelago began in late March, after Britain sent a navy ship to the Falklands dependency of South Georgia when a group of Argentine scrap merchants hoisted their country's flag there.

Whatever its motives, the takeover has ended 149 years of deeply-felt frustration and triggered a burst of patriotic pride. The fact that the 1,800 islanders, mostly sheep farmers of British stock, want to remain British is irrelevant to most Argentines, who say that 100,000 people of British descent have prospered in their country while keeping strong cultural links with their homeland. They feel that the islanders have much to gain by becoming Argentines, a point many members of the Anglo-Argentine community have been stressing since the crisis erupted.

SOUTH YEMEN-OMAN RIFT

The foreign ministers of Kuwait and the UAE are due to resume their mediation between South Yemen and Oman which are locked in a running dispute dating back to the late 1960s but threatening to explode at any time. The two ministers represent the Gulf Cooperation Council countries of which Oman is also a member while South Yemen, a close ally of the Soviet Union, does not recognize Oman and supports a "liberation front" based in South Yemen aimed at overthrowing the regime of Sultan Qabous.

Previous attempts have not borne fruit and the dispute has actually festered because of charges and counter-charges of falling into the laps of the superpowers. Oman says that South Yemen is a large Soviet military base with warplanes, warships and stockpiles of arms which one day helped India in its war with Pakistan resulting in the creation of Bangladesh.

The same stockpile may someday be used against Oman and other Gulf states, according to Oman. South Yemen has been stung to the quick by the recent accord between Oman and the U.S. which led to the U.S. use of certain military facilities in the Omani island of Masirah, at one time a British staging area when Oman was British protectorate and the UAE called the Trucial States in colonialist parlance.

When Sultan Qabous ascended the throne after ousting his ailing father in 1970 the new South Yemen government which emerged independent from British colonialism at once launched the "liberation front" in an attempt to dislodge the Qabous regime and install a "progressive" government in line with that of Aden.

The sultan managed, with Iranian assistance, to control the situation and decimate the front pushing it back into South Yemen. There has been relative peace since 1975 but this could be disturbed if South Yemen and Oman do not patch it up and normalize their relations under Arab aegis and away from superpower entanglements. This may be mainly wishful thinking but the alternative is worse. As both countries are of prime strategic interest the two superpowers will be watching the situation with special care.

Saudi Arabian press review

Iranian allegations that the Kingdom was involved in the coup attempt against the Khomeini regime, and the U.S. policy on the Palestine problem were the major topics for editorial comment in Friday's newspapers.

AL-Jazirah said it believed Israel was behind the Iranian charges that the Kingdom was involved in the latest coup attempt against the Khomeini regime.

Commenting on the claim, which has since been categorically denied by Saudi official sources, the paper said: "We believe that Israel is behind the Khomeini regime's charges that the Kingdom was involved, with certain leading elements, in the coup attempt."

It described the charges as baseless and said that ever since the Kingdom was founded it had never been on record of having intervened in the internal affairs of other countries. "We see a foreign element standing behind the unfounded Khomeini accusations against the Kingdom," it added.

The paper wondered why the Khomeini regime did not dare to level such false charges against the Kingdom in all previous coup attempts. "Everybody knows that for several months now the Khomeini regime has been under the grip of Israel after it sought its help for arms and ammunition to continue the war against Iraq and after Israel became in full control of the

regime," it said.

"The Iranian regime's insistence to continue the war against Iraq despite its military defeat and economic, financial and social problems is an indication that Israel had robbed it its free will," it added.

The paper reiterated the official Saudi stand, namely that the Kingdom was keen on establishing stable relations with sisterly Islamic states, including Iran and that its relations with others were based on mutual understanding and respect and noninterference in internal affairs.

AL-Madinah attacked the U.S. policy on the Palestine problem especially its latest stand during a U.N. General Assembly debate. The paper said the draft resolution presented by Senegal and Malta had expressed the "indignation of the whole world, with the exception of the U.S. over the escalating crimes committed by Israel against the Arab nation."

It added that the "hostile and suspect counter-moves led by the U.S. to undermine calls for stopping military, economic and political aid to Israel revealed the true nature of U.S. policy."

The General Assembly had adopted by 86 votes in favor and 20 against a resolution declaring Israel "not a peace-loving member state" because of its practices in the occupied Arab lands. (SPA)

Neutral states to participate in N-test ban talks

By John Chadwick

GENEVA — After years of frustration at the two superpowers' inability — or unwillingness — to halt the nuclear arms race, the nonaligned nations have won a voice in negotiations to end all tests of these deadly weapons. Apparently influenced by growing world concern about accumulating stockpiles of bombs which could destroy the globe many times over, the United States and the Soviet Union have now agreed to let other countries in on the talks.

It was the biggest achievement of the 40-nation Geneva Disarmament Committee, which has just ended three-month talks here designed to lay a groundwork for the second U.N. special session on disarmament in New York this summer. The decision will bring countries like Japan — the only victim so far of nuclear attack — as well as European and Third World neutrals such as Sweden, Mexico, Brazil and Nigeria into the negotiating process, albeit at a preliminary stage.

But the step was not taken without much heart-searching by the "Big Two" which with Britain have monopolized nuclear test-ban talks for years while apparently getting nowhere. The U.S. did a policy U-turn about in proposing the idea, which it had adamantly rejected before, while the Soviet Union and its allies accepted it only hours before the session ended.

And some people here are cynically saying that the decision to extend the test-ban talks is no more than a political sop to the smaller countries by the superpowers.

There has been mounting anger within the committee — the world's principal forum for multilateral disarmament negotiations — at the slow pro-

gress of the trilateral talks, which dragged on for years without result before being suspended a year and a half ago. Britain is the other member of the tripartite process. The other two nuclear-weapon states, France and China, though members of the Disarmament Committee, do not participate.

With the anti-nuclear campaign building up in recent months, in the United States as well as Western Europe, delegates here lost no opportunity to criticize Moscow and Washington for what is seen by many nations as complete disinterest in the subject.

The outspoken State Secretary Inga Thorsson of Sweden — often the scourge of the big powers on arms issues — accused the U.S. and the Soviet Union soon after the start of the session of deliberately blocking efforts for a test ban at a time of growing world pressure for nuclear arms reductions and said other countries resented it.

Her outburst came after the director of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (ACDA), Eugene Rostow, appeared to shrug off hopes of ending nuclear blasts by telling the committee: "A test ban cannot of itself end the threat posed by nuclear weapons." To many delegates here, the U.S. official appeared to be putting off prospects of a halt in testing to the dim and distant future.

The effect of the new decision is to form a sort of committee of the whole in which all 40 nations will discuss how a test-ban, if achieved, can be properly policed and verified.

The United States, announcing to general surprise six weeks ago that it would like to bring other U.N. members into the discussions, admitted this was a complete policy change. But Ambassador Louis Fields said the U.S. had heeded appeals from

other countries.

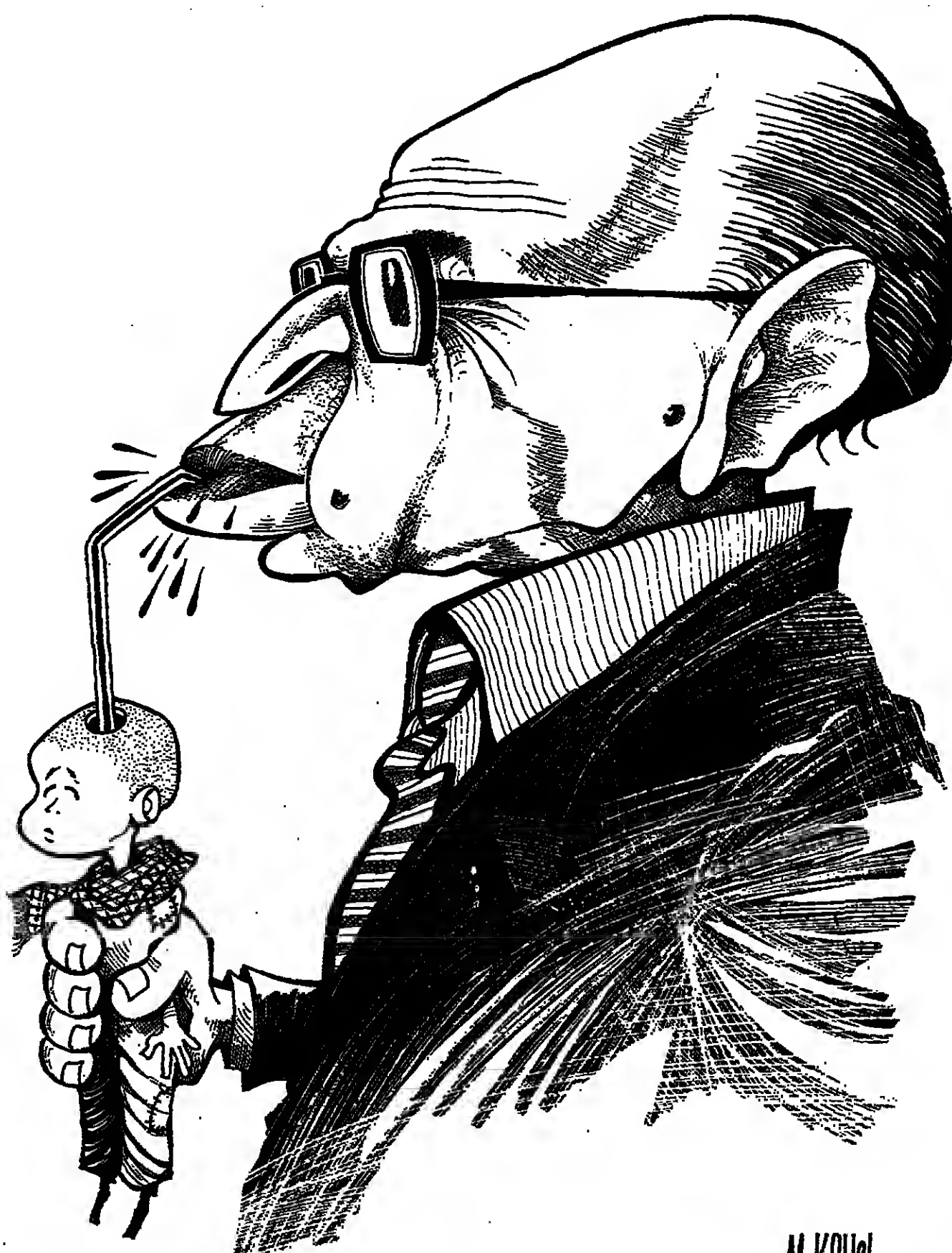
The Soviet Union and its allies gave their apparently reluctant assent to the plan on the final day of the session, possibly fearing they would be branded as a new obstacle to progress, giving the U.S. a public relations advantage. Brazilian Ambassador Antonio de Souza Silva had complained about this "power game" of the most heavily armed nations, utterly disregarding the wishes of the largest part of mankind.

Mexican Ambassador Alfonso Garcia Robles said it was inadmissible that the future of mankind should be held hostage to a few nuclear-weapon states, notably the two superpowers.

The first test of progress in the new-type talks, starting this summer, will be agreement on what to talk about. In proposing the formation of the group, the U.S. insisted it should deal only with the problem of compliance with a nuclear test ban. But it will be hard to restrict the mandate so severely.

Swedish delegate Curt Lidgard, welcoming the prospect of extended participation in the talks, gave notice immediately that his country would present once again this summer a draft treaty to ban nuclear tests in all environments, first tabled in 1977. Lidgard also called for an end to what he called "the power game" of the big nuclear powers and said the new group's success would depend on the extent to which they participated.

Participants in the new body must be able to discuss "all aspects" of a nuclear test ban and not just verification procedures, as the U.S. proposed. While generally supporting this view, Third World delegates say they are hoping the new committee does not get bogged down immediately in East-West polemics and endless propaganda speeches.



M. KHALIL
ARABNEWS - JEDDAH

TODAY IN HISTORY

Today is Saturday, May 1st, the 121st day of 1982. There are 244 days left in the year.

Highlights in history on this date:

1522 — England declares war on France and Scotland.

1544 — Turks invade Hungary and take Wischegrad.

1700 — Saxon troops invade Livonia, marking start of the great northern war.

1707 — Union between England and Scotland is formed under the name Great Britain.

1819 — Freedom of the press is introduced in France.

1898 — U.S. Admiral George Dewey's fleet destroys Spanish fleet in Manila Bay in the Philippines.

1925 — Cyprus is declared a British crown colony.

1942 — Japanese forces take Mandalay, Burma, in World War II while British retreat along Chin-dwin Valley to India.

1963 — Former Dutch territory, Netherlands New Guinea, is transferred from the United Nations custody to Indonesia, and is named West Irian.

1975 — Communist Khmer Rouge government in Cambodia is recognized by the United Nations.

1977 — May Day rally in Istanbul turns into gun battle between terrorists and Turkish police.

1979 — Close adviser to Ayatollah Khomeini is assassinated in Tehran, and a secret anti-revolutionary group claims responsibility.

Thought for today:
In the midst of great joy, do not promise to give a man anything; in the midst of great anger, do not answer a man's letter—Chinese proverb.

مناحة للكل

PICTURE YOURSELF A SR 500,000 WINNER!



THIS COULD BE YOU!

IT'S THE AKAI/NEC CELEBRATION.

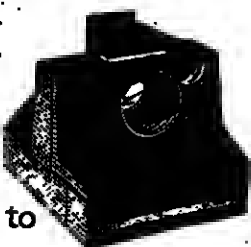
HERE'S HOW YOU CAN QUALIFY TO WIN SR 500,000.

Visit any AKAI Centre or participating NEC or AKAI dealer in Saudi Arabia, and buy a new AKAI VS-5 Video Tape Recorder or any new NEC Colour Television set.

The purchase of either of these great new video components automatically makes you eligible for the SR 500,000 award. But there's even more!

PICTURE YOURSELF OR YOUR FAMILY WITH A FREE POLAROID CAMERA.

When you buy your new NEC Colour set or your new AKAI VS-5 recorder, you'll also get a certificate for a free Polaroid instant camera. To get your camera, simply take your certificate to any El-Ajou Store.



BUY BEFORE JULY 21, AND... PICTURE YOURSELF A SR 500,000 WINNER!

AKAI CENTRES:

Jeddah: AKAI Centre at Caravan Shopping Centre/ 643 3422, Sarawat Superstore/682-2503.
Riyadh: AKAI Centre, Sitten Street/476-3967.
Al Khobar: AKAI Centre, Gulf Commercial Centre/ 864-6449.



AKAI VS-5 VIDEO TAPE RECORDER

This is one unit that will play three VHS systems! It also has AKAI's "full-function" wireless remote control, fast-forward/rewind with full picture viewing, and an amazing alarm system that makes mistakes almost impossible!



NEC COLOUR TELEVISIONS

Now, get bright, clear colour viewing from NEC. NEC Colour sets offer all the most wanted convenience features — including Remote Control — and make perfect companions to the AKAI VS-5 or any other video tape recorder!

PEDICO: Sole AKAI/NEC Distributor in Saudi Arabia.

IMPORTANT NOTICE TO SAUDI BUSINESSMEN

THE COMMERCIAL OFFICE OF THE ITALIAN EMBASSY HAS THE PLEASURE TO INVITE YOU TO MEET THE MEMBERS OF THE ITALIAN ECONOMIC MISSION VISITING THE KINGDOM FROM MAY 1 TO MAY 6, 1982.

30 MANUFACTURERS OF HOUSEHOLD AND SMALL ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES.

EXHIBIT THEIR LATEST PRODUCTION AT THE ITALIAN TRADE CENTER, JEDDAH, KHALID BIN AL-WALEED STREET DAILY FROM 5 P.M. TO 9 P.M.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, PLEASE CONTACT: THE COMMERCIAL OFFICE OF THE ITALIAN EMBASSY

PHONE: 6517184 — 6517452,
TELEX: 401439 ITCE SJ,
P. O. BOX: 1193 — JEDDAH.



We've now made London even more attractive.

London is a unique and exciting city, a fascinating place to visit.

And now we've made it even more appealing with a range of holidays and packages at remarkably low prices.

They're all available to you when you fly with British Airways from Saudi Arabia to this famous capital.

Such value can only add to the beauty of visiting London.

Hotels from 45 Riyals a night.

On our London Ministay holidays we offer you three categories of hotels to choose from, with breakfast, V.A.T. and service charge included in the price.

All our hotels are very conveniently situated for sightseeing, theatre trips, and of course, London's shops and famous department stores.

And if you really want to spread your

budget, here are just some of our special Value Paks to choose from to complement your holiday.

Car Hire from 45 Riyals a day.

If you want to make the most of your freedom, a car is a distinct advantage. Just hop in, drive off and you can explore all you want of Britain and its beautiful countryside. You could visit the historic cities of Windsor, Oxford and Edinburgh or see the Royal Shakespeare Company perform at Stratford.

With big savings on rental, you can afford to cover quite a bit of ground.

Theatre Trips 32 Riyals.

No holiday would be complete without a night at one of London's famous theatres.

Classical plays, musicals, comedies, we'll help you arrange the show of your choice from

any of a dozen in the city centre, all at just £5 a ticket.

Meal and Cabaret from 79 Riyals.

For good food and excellent entertainment, our Night on the Town will whet your appetite.

Try a taste of Shakespeare's England at our Elizabethan Feast.

Or see the top stars performing at the Talk of the Town.

Whichever you choose it will truly be a night to remember.

7 nights 'London Lights' holidays from 698 Riyals.

If you don't want to miss any of these



special offers, why not try a London Lights holiday?

This fully inclusive package covers everything from hotel accommodation to entertainment, free travel and lots more besides.

For further details...

Just ask for our brochure, it will tell you all you need to know about these and other British Airways holiday packages.

Contact your Travel Agent, or British Airways Sales Agent on Jeddah 6693464/ 6673544, Al Khobar 8942024, Jubail 3611069, Riyadh 4787208/4787210, Yanbu 3223987/3211211/2, Tabuk 4228452, Taif 7380709, Khamis Mushayat 2235614.



Prices may fluctuate with currency exchange.

Fly the British way
British airways

'Survivalists' stock retreats with food, water, prepare for the failure of nuclear arms control

By Simon Alterman

CHICAGO. (R) — While Moscow and Washington toss different proposals for nuclear arms control at each other, a company in Texas is trying to prepare people in case the day comes when the missiles themselves start flying.

"No one likes to think of nuclear devastation...but you must do it now...tomorrow may be too late. Will you be prepared for the Apocalypse?" an advertisement asks.

For \$89.95, Total Survival, a division of Lone Star Industrial Specialties, Incorporated, will send you a nuclear protection suit, a radioactive dust respirator, heavy-duty goggles and gloves.

The offer appears in a magazine called *Survive*, in which articles and advertisements cater for every conceivable post-nuclear war need: where to go, what to wear, what to eat and, at great length, what weapons to arm yourself with.

"I do not want a nuclear war. But if God forbid, there is one, I want as many Americans as possible to live through it," *Survive*'s managing editor, Robert Himber, said in an interview from the magazine's offices in Boulder, Colorado.

And not only people, it would appear.

"When planning for disaster, don't forget the dog," an item in the latest issue advises. "A California company, Country Roads...has begun production of a dehydrated dog food that is packed in pressurized nitrogen and is guaranteed for 20 years."

"Though marketed primarily as a post-nuclear war item, the dog food is also good for other emergencies like earthquakes or the master's unemployment."

Survive was started last year by millionaire businessman Robert Brown, the publisher of the magazine *Soldier of Fortune*.

"That deals with weapons and mercenaries. It's a lot more political, anti-Communist and para-military than *Survive*," Himber said, adding the two publications are independent.

However, his editorials have a hawkish tone too. "History has taught us that the Soviets usually mistake kindness for weakness. Let peace through strength be our common goal."

Survive, which is purchased every two months by about 80,000 "survivalists," is not exclusively concerned with the aftermath of nuclear war. It also covers areas such as mountaineering and camping, natural disasters and socio-economic collapse.

They doubt, too, that officials will have the

four days they say are needed to complete the evacuations.

Even noted survivalist Bruce Clayton, writing in the magazine, was skeptical about such "crisis relocation plans."

"Civil defense professionals (and survivalists) half-heartedly joke that the only effect of these crisis relocation plans would be to relocate the crisis," he said.

Another article, entitled "Waterway Getaway," offered a suggestion. "If you have chosen a water route...you could be 100 miles (160 km) away from trouble in a matter of hours, safe in some secluded cove, your antenna quivering with bad news."

Whatever escape route you choose, the magazine says, adequate weaponry is essential. "One primary use of the survival is in hunting game to supplement food supplies," said one article. "The other, and more critical use, is self-defense."

The advertisers in *Survive* are eager to meet this need with everything from knives to crossbows and semi-automatic rifles.

Others offer training in survival and protection, not only for the post-nuclear war age but for now, when "the rise in violent crime, economic instability and international terrorism...threatens every family in America."

By Peter J.

Steinrohn

M.D., F.A.C.P.

WILL DIET ALTER HEART DISEASE RISK?

STOP KILLING YOURSELF

Dear Dr. Steinrohn: My husband's ambition? He says he wants to live to be 100. He's only 45, so he has a long way to go.

But I think he's overdoing in an effort to live the "perfect life." I agree that his give up smoking makes sense. And, he limits himself to no more than one ounce of liquor a day. He exercises moderately. I suppose that's good, too.

But it's his new diet that's driving me nut of my mind. He has decided that what's even more important is to live on a practically fat-free diet. He wants to keep his cholesterol level way down.

I don't think he gets enough fat in his diet. Mostly carbohydrates. He has become very thin. He says that the loo race is to the lean. Isn't it possible he's overdoing? In trying to reach 100, I believe he's shortening his life. — Mrs. Y.

Dear Mrs. Y.: In my experience, patients often defeat their own purpose by trying too hard to stay healthy. Often, this results in silly resolves to decrease intake of essential foods.

For example, I wish your husband would carefully consider the findings reported in JAMA (5-1-81):

Three groups of scientists in various parts of the world reported that low relative dietary fat, low body weight, and low serum cholesterol are associated with excess mortality due to causes other than coronary heart disease.

Daniel L. McGee, MD and colleagues reported that the lower the percent of calories as fat, the higher the risk of cancer and stroke mortality. (The American Heart Association recommends that 30-35 percent of total caloric intake be fat.)

Dr. McGee adds, "We've spent a lot of effort measuring the relationship between coronary heart disease and dietary fat, but

we've ignored the relationship of dietary fat to stroke, cancer, and total mortality. Perhaps there is a level of fat consumption below which people should not go."

I hope your husband reads that last sentence, Mrs. Y., and considers that it was directly addressed to him and his low fat diet.

MEDICALETTES (Replies to and from readers)

Dear Dr. Steinrohn: Will you explain what is meant by one blood pressure reading "over" another? For example, 160/80. Thank You. — Mrs. F.

Dear Mrs. F.: The top reading is the systolic pressure (it's the pressure inside the arteries when the heart beats). The lower reading is the diastolic pressure (this is measurement of the level of pressure when the heart muscle is relaxed).

For Miss H.: Like many others who suffer from psoriasis so many years, you may have given up too soon.

You ask about the "new" treatment (in effect since 1974). It consists of methoxsalen and ultraviolet A irradiation. It is called PUVA.

According to one study of 1,162 patients, after nearly two years, 87 percent who continued to use PUVA showed improvement. Only 1 percent were worse.

Tomorrow: Even dinosaurs had arthritis

Film-maker fights against plan to slaughter penguins

By Jimmy Burns

BUENOS AIRES, (LOS) — The commercial slaughter of up to 48,000 penguins a year is being planned by an Argentine company on the assumption that the military government is about to repeal a 1974 wildlife protection law. The law bans the hunting of penguins and some other sea creatures around the shores of Patagonia in southern Argentina.

As part of growing local opposition to the slaughter, a local wildlife-film-maker, Juan Schroeder, recently asked for a court injunction to prevent the law being repealed. Schroeder argues that the company's main justification — that penguins are predators and that their meat is a useful source of protein — is not based on biological evidence but on investment convenience.

However, the chairman of Hinoche Penguins, Gustavo Larrea, remains unperturbed by the protests. "Plans for the project are going well and it is only a matter of time before the authorities approve it," he confidently predicted.

Larrea hopes to set up a 'factory for the skinning and boning of the penguins,' and a second plant nearby for the extraction of protein from the birds' meat. He believes they will be operating "before the end of the year."

Larrea said there were well over eight million penguins in the region and that their "overpopulation" was Argentina's fishing industry. He claims the nutritional value of a single penguin is enough to keep a small child alive for a month.

"The penguin is the best product in terms of concentration of protein that Argentina has. The authorities know this and that is why

they are going to give me the go ahead," he said.

Juan Zattera, spokesman for Argentina's Secretariat for Maritime Interests, confirmed the authorities have no objection to the project.

"However, we have to first prove that the wildlife protection law was passed by a *de facto* government (Peron) and is therefore unconstitutional. It is a delicate legal problem but we're in the process of changing the law."

Larrea admitted his newly formed company was looking at other commercial opportunities offered by the project. These are believed to include the export of penguin skin to countries like Japan for making handbags and gloves.

Larrea denied newspaper reports that Hinoche Penguins was shared by Japanese interests — "it is wholly Argentine owned" but said there was a Japanese shareholding in another export-import company in which he was involved.

Vida Silvestre, the Argentine environmentalist pressure group, recently issued a statement strongly denying claims made by Larrea and some government officials. "It has been said that the penguins consume 720,000 tons of anchovies each year...but no evidence exists to substantiate this claim," the group said. It claimed the Hinoche project would provoke a mass migration of penguins, one of Patagonia's main wildlife attractions.

Penguins are among the few monogamous animals in the world, laying to one egg a year and with one partner for life. Larrea's company will use electric stunning devices and chemical darts to capture "penguins that don't have mates," after the birds pair off in November.

Prison in Japan punishes negligent drivers

By Donald Kirk

ICHIHARA, Japan (LOS) — A tour through the world's only prison devoted exclusively to violators of traffic laws reveals the determination of Japanese authorities to inflict tough penalties on drivers — and to make sure they never commit the same kind of offenses again.

"I swear I will return to my good behavior as a driver," say the words in Japanese on a marble "Memorial of Atonement" in the midst of an expanse of green between austere cement buildings on the Boso Peninsula some 40 miles east of Tokyo.

Authorities here strive to guarantee that goal with a program of lectures, films — and even driving lessons on a course beside an athletic field on which prisoners spend an hour a day in sports.

"It's hard to believe that this place is a prison," says chief psychologist Hiroshi Hironaka. It's Hironaka's task to make sure

that all the prisoners are "fully rehabilitated" after serving terms ranging from three months to three years.

It was because traffic violations did not appear as serious as ordinary criminal offenses, say Japanese prison authorities, that they decided to build a special prison for those sentenced to jail.

Drivers normally are jailed in Japan for causing death by negligence at the wheel but otherwise are fined heavily and temporarily lose their licenses. When they have accumulated several serious violations they may go to jail. Terms average 10 months, with the length often depending on the seriousness of the accident and extent of injuries.

The basic concept of this prison reflects the deep respect of Japanese for maintaining the law. Indeed, few of the offenders here would have been jailed in the West.

Soichi Matsuki, the director of the prison, says nobody "has ever made a plan to escape

from here since we opened the prison in 1969" — a phenomenon all the more remarkable since the prison has no walls.

Prisoners spend only the first four weeks of their sentences here in a conventional cell — a single locked room that prevents them from communicating with other inmates. After that most of the prisoners transfer to dormitory-like rooms where they can talk to each other. "The basic point is to give them more and more freedom," says Matsuki. "So little by little they can feel responsibility."

The prisoners undergo a regimen of special study combined with practical work, including fixing wrecked cars. Teachers give lectures, driver training and advice, most of it to ensure the prisoners will never again cause traffic accidents, but some intend to convince a minority of them not to drive again.

"We believe 20 percent of the prisoners are not fit to drive, and we try to re-educate them so they will lose interest in driving," says Matsuki.

ATTENTION - CAR AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLE BUYERS

Mitsubishi offers more than a good deal. A better bargain.

Each buyer of SAPPORO, GALANT, GALANT STATION WAGON can win a trip to Spain and/or a quality MITSUBISHI Video and TV set (5 and 4 system respectively) with the compliments of MITSUBISHI and AL ESAYI.

There are 3 return tickets for lucky winners and their spouses to Spain with a 6 night 7 day expense paid stay in Madrid and Malaga. And there are as many as 11 MITSUBISHI Video and TV sets for other winners.

Good things happen when you buy MITSUBISHI. Make them happen. Own one today.

Effective from 1st May to 15th July 1982.



Every buyer of MITSUBISHI Commercial vehicle L-200, L300 and CANTER will get a handsome MITSUBISHI vacuum flask free-of-charge, to drink, drive and deliver.



- Make sure you get your coupon for the lucky draw at the time you purchase your MITSUBISHI car.
- The draw will be held in Riyadh, Dammam, Jeddah.
- The draw will be held on the premises of Al-Esaiy Trading Corporation in the three cities.
- The names of the winners will be announced in most Saudi newspapers and dealer showrooms.

LUCKY DRAW 8th August 1982.

General Distributor

AL ESAYI TRADING CORP.

JEDDAH: Khilafat Makkah Road (Central Plaza Dept.) Tel: (02) 689-0666/689-0707.
Kilafat Makkah Road, Tel: (02) 687-8662/687-8444, Town Show Place,
Cornish Street near the Saphan Building, Tel: (02) 647-3174/02) 647-0636.
RIVADH: Omar Ben Al-Khattab St., The Front Royal Technical Institute, Tel: (01) 477-5828.
QAMMAM: Dhahran Road, Tel: (03) 826-9795.
ABHA: Abha Road, Khamis Mushay, Tel: (07) 223-0596.



Everything a good car is



MITSUBISHI MOTORS CORPORATION
TOKYO, JAPAN

هذه احدى سيارات

Campaign marked by violence

Sierra Leoneans to vote today

FREETOWN, Sierra Leone, April 30 (AP) — Sierra Leoneans prepared to vote Saturday to elect a new parliament amid widespread reports of campaign violence and primary irregularities.

The general election for the 104-seat parliament is the first since a new constitution in 1978 established a one-party system under the African People's Congress (APC) of President Siaka Stevens.

Although there are no official figures on election-related casualties, political observers here say there have been at least 10 deaths. Other unconfirmed reports have said as

many as 50 persons may have been killed in fighting among supporters of various candidates. Much of the violence has occurred in outlying regions of this west African nation of 3.5 million where accurate information is often difficult to obtain.

Stevens, officially 76 and one of a dwindling group of elderly African heads of state, acknowledged over the state-controlled broadcasting system Thursday that there had been some violence but said "on the whole the electoral process is working fairly well."

The president was the prime mover behind the abolition in 1978 of the multi-party,

British-style parliamentary system which, he said, "contributes an open invitation to anarchy and disunity."

He said at the time the one-party arrangement did away with "a system which institutionalized tribal or ethnic warfare euphemistically known as elections."

Electoral commissioner Philip Palmer, former Sierra Leone ambassador to the United States, said in an interview that emotions were "running high" and that many of the candidates were "very intelligent people who know how to incite crowds."

Referring to reports of deaths, Palmer said: "We've got reports. We're very concerned. I wouldn't say they (the reports) are exaggerated."

Electoral Commission figures indicate that some 1,655,700 eligible voters will line up Saturday at 3,118 polling stations around the country where they will drop small plastic marbles in the boxes bearing the photograph of their favorite candidate.

Boxes are to be delivered to central counting centers.

S. Korea to free 1,000

SEOUL, April 30 (R) — The South Korean government Friday announced it would release more than 1,000 prisoners, the second such amnesty in two months involving a total of nearly 4,000 persons. Justice Minister Lee Chong-Won said in a statement that the amnesty was to give "opportunity to those who have shown clear signs of repentance to participate in the building of a democratic welfare state in the new era."

A ban on political activities by 567 people, many of them members of opposition parties dissolved after President Chun Doo-Hwan came to power in 1980, remains in force.

On arms export

Soviets rebut U.S. charges

MOSCOW, April 30 (R) — The Soviet news agency Tass has branded the United States as the world's biggest arms exporter in a rebuttal of an official U.S. report accusing Moscow of that role.

Tass said Thursday the Americans had been the biggest international weapons dealers for the whole of the past decade and controlled more than 50 percent of the entire world market.

The report was in response to the U.S. Control and Disarmament Agency (ACDA), which reported Wednesday that Moscow had become the world's biggest arms exporter in 1978 and 1979 with more than

twice U.S. sales to the Third World.

An ACDA official said the Soviet Union had delivered \$9.6 billion worth of military equipment to other countries in 1979, while U.S. supplies were worth only \$5.1 billion. He accused Moscow of threatening world stability by irresponsible arms dealing.

Tass said the ACDA statistics on U.S. sales had obviously understated the real figures, which were twice as high. It quoted a U.S. organization called the Military Problems Information Center as saying U.S. arms exports over the past decade had amounted to \$123 billion. The Tass report made no comment on the ACDA's details about Soviet arms sales.

Indians kill 13 sect men

CALCUTTA, April 30 (R) — A crowd wielding spears and knives killed at least 13 members of the Ananda Marga religious sect Friday after rumors that they had kidnapped children in the southern outskirts of Calcutta, the Press Trust of India (PTI) reported.

Earlier this week two Ananda Marga women with two children were stopped by people in the same area of Calcutta. The agency said that when questioned, the women said the children had been hurried over to them by their parents.

The Ananda Marga (path of bliss) sect, founded in India 24 years ago, claims a following of some five million in about 100 countries.

Its leader, Prabhat Ranjan Sarkar, was sentenced to life imprisonment in 1976 for alleged conspiracy in the murder of six defectors from the organization, but was released in 1978 when the sentence was overturned on appeal.

While he was in jail, a series of violent attacks on Indian diplomats in Australia, Britain and other countries was linked to the sect, but Marga officials denied any connection.

French envoys to meet

PARIS, April 30 (AFP) — Ranking French envoys in Pacific coast countries will hold a four-day meeting here next week to discuss this country's political and economic situation in the Pacific, the External Relations Ministry here announced Friday.

The ambassadors to the United States, the Soviet Union, Australia, the Fiji Islands, South Korea, Vietnam, the Philippines, Canada, China, Japan and New Zealand will attend the conference, from May 4 to 8, the ministry said.

BRIEFS

KUALA LUMPUR (AP) — The night club on the first floor of the Hotel Central in Penang city, northwest of here, was damaged by fire Thursday but all guests escaped injury, authorities said Friday. The guests included 77 schoolgirls on holiday from St. Anne's Convent in Bombay.

LONDON (R) — Britain's first test-tube twins have been born to a 31-year-old woman here, doctors reported Friday. The twin boys were born six weeks prematurely to tax official Josephine Smith in London's Royal Free Hospital Thursday.

BANGKOK (R) — The first Laotian Communist Party congress for 10 years ended Friday and diplomatic sources here said the party's central committee had been more than doubled in size. But the country's leadership was unchanged and Prime Minister Kaysone Phomvihane, 62, retained his post as secretary-general of the party, the sources said.

PARIS (AFP) — Thai Prime Minister

Prem Tinsulaoooda flew here Friday from London on a 24-hour "working visit" mainly devoted to economic affairs and which brings to an end his four-nation European tour. Prem was welcomed at Roissy airport by French External Trade Minister Michel Jobert.

LISBON (R) — The Portuguese Army has decided to readmit the leader of the April 1974 coup after he complained that he needed a job to provide for his family. An army spokesman said Maj. Otelo Saraiva de Carvalho, the colorful leader of the revolution that ended Europe's longest dictatorship, had been amnestied after being drummed out in 1979 for his involvement in a leftist uprising.

SANTA MONICA, California (R) — W.R. Burnett, author of *Little Caesar*, the novel that inspired hundreds of Hollywood gangster films, has died aged 82, his family said Thursday. Burnett, who died Sunday of a heart ailment, wrote 39 novels and screenplays for over 40 films.

WANTED

Saudi Consulting Services (SaudConsult)

Is in need of the following personnel for Site Supervision in Dammam and Al-Khobar area.

Candidates must have previous experience in Water and Sewer Projects Supervision and must have transferable Iqama.

- Project Engineers with minimum 12 Years experience
- Field Engineers with minimum 6 years experience
- Surveyors with minimum 5 years experience
- Supervisors with minimum 4 years experience
- Typist (Arabic/English)

Please contact SaudConsult by mail P.O.Box 1293, Dammam or phone 8349006 or Telex: 601625 TAREK SJ.

Or in person at the office located at Al-Jorhah Office Building, 2nd Floor, King Khalid Street, Dammam.

SALES ADVISERS REQUIRED BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMPANY

WITH THE FOLLOWING QUALIFICATIONS:-

1. Good educational background preferably a college graduate.
2. Experience in sales field preferable but not essential.
3. Age below 40.
4. Must be with good business and social connections in Jeddah.
5. Ambitious, aggressive and hard working, preferably who can speak and write good English.
6. Must own a car.

Professional training will be given to successful candidates, and they will be receiving very attractive commission and incentives besides monthly salary. These are very challenging jobs! Only those who have absolute confidence to be top sales executives, and the drive to earn big money should apply.

Vacancies also exist for Accounting staff: 1. Over three years Accounting experience. 2. Speak and write good English. 3. Age below 40. 4. Good typing, fast at calculations and hard working. Preference will be given to Saudi nationals, others must have transferable sponsorship/Iqama. Please come for personal interview together with Bio-Data and 2 photographs to:

AL-KAKI CENTRE, 6TH FLOOR, EASTERN BUILDING, MADINAH ROAD, JEDDAH. On 1 May, 1982 between 10 a.m. and 9 p.m.

WANTED Sunkyoung Limited

KOREAN GENERAL TRADING COMPANY WANTS WELL-EXPERIENCED SALESMEN FOR BUILDING MATERIALS, GENERAL MERCHANDISE, TEXTILE & GARMENTS, WHO WILL WORK IN RIYADH OR DAMMAM MARKETS.

TRANSFERABLE IQAMA AND CAR A MUST.

PLEASE CALL: 476-5423, 476-1763, RIYADH OR 631-0582 — JEDDAH.

Be our honored guest to

Eleven times a week

SEOUL

KOREAN AIR LINES
We treat you as an honored guest.

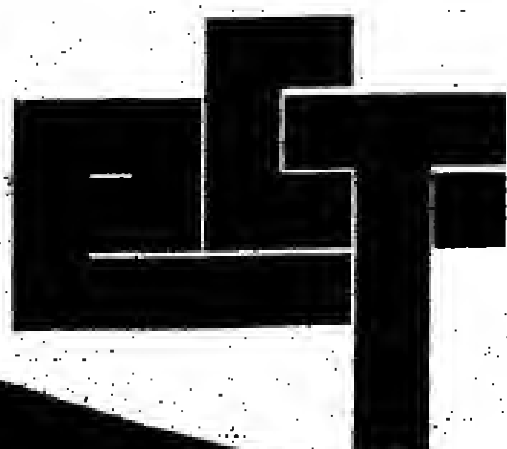
Call Korean on Jeddah 6443440/64426354, Dhahran 8645233, or Riyadh 4786160.

Opening New Branch

Yanbu

May 1st. 1982

Plant Equipment Division
Spares and Hose Workshop



Express Contracting & Trading

P.O. Box 594, Airport Street, Yanbu, Tel: 322-6676, 322-6687,
Tlx: 461134 ECT YAN SJ., Cable: DEVELOPMENT YANBU.

To slash prices

Oil firms' pressure on Lagos seen rising

LONDON, April 30 (R) — Nigeria's depressed oil output may drop again from May 1 if oil companies implement notices to phase out purchases from the African member of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), oil industry sources have said.

Nigeria has been under pressure to cut its price of \$35.50 a barrel — Britain asks \$31 for similar-quality North Sea oil. But Nigeria is being urged by OPEC to hold out as its surrender could undermine the whole OPEC price structure based on a reference price of \$34 for Saudi Arabian oil.

Phase-out clauses in most contracts provide for the buyer in a price dispute, to halt purchases after 90 days. He ships 100 percent of the contract volume in the first month after notice is given and usually 50 percent in the next two months.

The Anglo-Dutch Shell Group, which has taken a tough line on prices, initiated a phase-out on a contract for 100,000 barrels daily from Nigeria on April 1. Industry

sources said. The company had no comment but the sources said there is no sign Shell has relented. The sources said they understood that Agip of Italy had also served a phase-out notice April 1 on a contract for about 50,000 barrels daily. Gulf oil argued earlier this year it had no obligation to buy any oil under a contract for 100,000 barrels daily from Nigeria. It argued that its contract said prices should compare with those in the world market which were well below Nigeria's. Gulf did, however, ship only a slightly-reduced volume in April. It had no comment on May Nigerian shipments.

Industry sources said it appeared Nigeria might lose at least 75,000 barrels daily in sales from May 1 if Shell and Agip phase-out notices stayed in effect, more if other companies such as Gulf curtailed purchases.

The sources said free market prices for Nigeria's oil had risen recently to around \$33 and it might sell more in the free market partly offsetting a new drop in contract sales.

Asian bank rejects Viet, Afghan pleas

MANILA, April 30 (R) — The Asian Development Bank (ADB) will have to wait for suitable developments in Vietnam and Afghanistan before it grants new loans to their Soviet-backed governments, ADB President Masao Fujioka said Friday.

During speeches at the ADB annual meeting, which ended Friday, both Vietnam and Afghanistan complained that the ADB and other financial institutions had suspended loans.

Afghanistan's first deputy minister of finance, Fazl Haque Khaliqyar, told the meeting Friday, that it was regrettable and unfair that the flow of aid to our country should remain suspended even by the International Financial Institutions because of political considerations.

Vietnam said Thursday that the suspension of loans had driven it into debt repayment problems. Asked at a press conference about the Afghan and Vietnamese complaints, Fujioka said several ADB projects in Vietnam had been reactivated and that a mission would be going to Vietnam "sooner or later" to examine them.

Greece assured fair EEC deal

ATHENS, April 30 (R) — Greece's demands for a better deal from the European Economic Community have received a favorable response by many EEC members, Undersecretary of State for Foreign Affairs Gregoris Varfis said here Friday.

Speaking to reporters, Varfis, in charge of EEC affairs at the ministry, said Greece's demands would be discussed by the community's summit council in September on the basis of proposals to be made by the EEC Commission. "Many member countries of the community have responded favorably during preliminary negotiations and before we officially submitted our terms for a better deal," Varfis said.

"The battle for an improvement of the terms of our entry will start after the discussion at the summit council and it will be a lengthy one. decisive talks will take place by the end of this year," he added.

NEW TAJ HOTEL

ARIRANG JEDDAH

اريرانج هتل نيو - طاج

JAPANESE, CHINESE & KOREAN FOOD — GIFT SHOP, TRAVEL SERVICE, CAR RENT, GUEST ROOMS AND TEA LOUNGE, Al-Sharafia, Passport Street, Opp: Fire Station, Telephone: 6311363

FOR RENT

Two new apartment buildings near the Jeddah Dental Clinic. Each containing six, two or three bedrooms flats. All fully carpeted and furnished and offering easy access to nearby swimming pool.

Tel: Jeddah 6690580 or 6690596

THE COMPLETE FORK-LIFT SERVICE

• HIRE • TRANSPORT • SERVICE

TRANSPORT
AUTORAM
Tel: 636 9947 — 660 6212. Tlx: 402276

UNIVERSAL OF SAUDI ARABIA INTERIOR FINISHING SUB-CONTRACTOR EXPATRIATE SUPERVISORS

We Supply and Install:
• Gypsum Board Metal Studing
• Suspended Ceiling
• Ceramic Tiles
• Terrazzo-Quarry Tiles
• Plastering-Texturing
• Painting-Wall Coverings
• Carpet-Refrill Floorings
We Offer a Complete Interior Package
TEL: 478-4369 OR 476-2260
Division of
SAUDI DEVELOPMENT GROUP
P.O. Box 8044, Riyadh
Tlx: 233676 SDGSA

EUROPEAN/AMERICANS REQUIRED

Al-Khobar / Dammam / Dhahran — European/American's required to interview expatriates for travel survey. Work own hours. Training provided.
Contact: Khalid of International Travel Research Institute, C/o Ramada Hotel, Dhahran, Tel. No. 864-5444.

NOW IN RIYADH

UPTO 200 TON HYDRAULIC TELESCOPIC CRANES WITH GERMAN OPERATORS
PLEASE CALL TEL: 478-1784 RIYADH
TEL: 682-3440 JEDDAH.

WANTED WORKSHOP PERSONNEL

Immediate vacancies exist for following personnel:

1. Auto Mechanics
2. Auto Electricians
3. Body Repairmen
4. Auto Painters

Minimum requirements:

1. Should have seven years experience as Mechanic/Electrician/Body Repairman.
2. Mechanics Diploma from recognized institute(s).
3. Possess valid Saudi Driving Licence.
4. Working experience on British Leyland vehicles will be considered as added qualification.

Saudi Nationals preferred. If expatriates, transferable Iqama is essential.

Please send resume to or contact:

T. MATTINSON, Automotive Division — Olayan, Jeddah. Tel: 665-3555 Ext. 406.

With U.S. standing firm

Sea law talks run into rough weather

UNITED NATIONS, April 30 (AP) — Strong objections threatened to scuttle an international law of the sea convention Thursday, the eve of the planned final session of a United Nations-sponsored conference.

Ambassador Tommy Koh of Singapore, president of the conference, appealed to the 152 participating nations to support his last-ditch compromise attempt to salvage eight years of tough negotiations.

"We have a rendezvous with history tomorrow," Koh told the conference. "With your help, your understanding, your cooperation and your goodwill, I am confident we will keep that rendezvous."

The draft governs all uses of the sea, from free passage of ships, including naval vessels through territorial waters to mining of mineral-rich nodules on the seabed.

The mining clause has prompted serious reservations from the United States, but

Koh said: "The conference is willing to pay a price in order to obtain the support of the United States for the convention. That price is not, however, an unlimited one."

Leigh S. Ratiner, deputy head of the U.S. delegation, indicated in advance that Koh's compromise proposals did not go far enough in meeting Washington's objections, especially with regard to proposed voting procedures for amending the convention at a review conference to be held 15 years after the treaty enters into force.

The United States is concerned that the review conference could adopt "adverse changes" in the treaty and that this prospect will discourage investment by American corporations.

To help meet U.S. objections, Koh suggested a three-fourths majority be required to amend the convention instead of proposed two-thirds vote. But Ratiner underscored that the United States wanted veto power over amendments.

Koh said he hoped the draft convention would be adopted Friday by consensus. But Ratiner said the United States might ask for a vote, thereby forcing all states to take a public stand rather than taking refuge, despite reservations, behind a consensus.

If adopted, the convention is to be signed in Caracas, Venezuela, this fall. It would require ratification by 60 signatories.

Ratiner said Koh's efforts to resolve differences through behind-the-scenes negotiations had "broke down" on Thursday. "I'm supposed to be knowledgeable," Ratiner said outside the conference hall. "But I don't know what's going to happen next."

According to Ratiner, the 51-nation U.N. African group as well as the Soviet bloc raised serious objections to an earlier Koh compromise to give Western industrial nations, Japan, India and the Soviet Union a pioneering monopoly over eight deep-sea mining sites for the next three to four decades.

Botswana gets aid

GABORONE, April 30 (AFP) — Botswana is getting a grant of \$12 million from Britain and further aid from the United States and Australia, a government spokesman said.

Most of the British aid will be for technical cooperation and providing specialized manpower and training programs.

U.S. Ambassador H. Dawsoo has said U.S. will provide relief of victims of the drought emergency declared by Botswana President Qibet Masire. Australia is to grant Botswana about \$99,000 for buying Australian construction material and agricultural, mining and medical equipment, the spokesman said.

WANTED

JARIR BOOKSTORE REQUIRES:

4 CARPENTERS
10 LABOURERS

TRANSFERABLE IQAMA PREFERRED

Please call: 477-3140 / 477-2907

FOR RENT

AL-JAZEERA CABINS

Brand new cabins, at north Qhbor, near BANAWI Cabins, and ALATTAS. All cabins facing the sea.

Every cabin has one bedroom, kitchen, bathroom and a balcony; playgrounds, gardens. For families only.

Please call telephone 665-1345 between 9 - 12 a.m. and 5 - 9 p.m.



رائد الرشيد والولادة
Rashed Al-Rashed & Sons

Building Material

Steel
Cement
Timber

Al Khobar Tel. 8642150
Riyadh Tel. 4485887
Dammam Tel. 8323539
Alahssa Tel. 035865776
Al-Jubail

INTERNATIONAL RECRUITMENT

?SEEKING A NEW JOB?

If your contract is expiring and you seek new employment in Saudi Arabia or other Gulf states, the Gulf's only "Computerized Register" can help you. Each month over 1500 employers are mailed with information on men seeking new jobs. If you wish to be included on this unique print out, send a full C.V./Bio-Data including your age, contact address, telephone number and salary, plus SR 50 "admin" fee to:

The Data Bank Manager
International Recruitment
P.O. Box 9274 Dubai
(All applications will be acknowledged)

INTERNATIONAL RECRUITMENT
P.O. Box 9274 Dubai UAE.

HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD., JEDDAH

AGENTS OF
NYK LINE
NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA

Announce the arrival of following vessels as on the dates shown against each

MV Nopal Argus Voy-31

WITH CARS
ON 30-4-1982 (E.T.D. 1-5-1982)

MV Bijin Voy-25

WITH CARS
ON 1-5-1982 (E.T.D. 2-5-1982)

CONSIGNEES HAVING CARGO ON THESE VESSELS ARE REQUESTED TO CONTACT US IN ORDER TO OBTAIN DELIVERY ORDERS
HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD.
SHIPPING DEPARTMENT, 12TH FLOOR ALIREZA CENTRE
KING ABDUL AZIZ STREET, P.O. BOX 7158, JEDDAH (S.A.)
CABLE: RAINALREZASHIP
TELEX: 401037 ZEREZA SJ. PHONE: 8422233 EXT. 313-380-298.

Announcing The Opening of our Ten Pin Bowling Centre



TEN PIN
BOWLING

Apply now individual and family membership.
League membership welcomed.

SPECIAL OFFER: 50% DISCOUNT
FOR FIRST 50 MEMBERSHIPS.
For more information
Please call Riyadh: 4655000 Ext. 7938

There is always something happening at the
Riyadh INTER-CONTINENTAL HOTEL



مكتبة ابن بطوطة

Subject to accord on U.K. tangle

EEC ups farm prices by 10.7%

LUXEMBOURG, April 30 (Agencies) — The 10 European Common Market nations Friday agreed to a 10.7 percent farm price rise for 1982-1983, subject to a settlement on Britain's budget contribution, officials said here.

Britain said it was withholding consent until the foreign ministers, meeting a few days from now, decide a cut in Britain's contribution. Greece and Italy expressed reservations on some points of the agreement.

Officials said it was hoped to button up the deal May 10 and 11 when the agriculture ministers meet.

Friday's formula includes some "green currency" adjustments. The mark goes up 2.9 percent in EMS, the guilder two percent and the green pound is unchanged. The Belgian franc is devalued 5.6 percent, the Lira 2.5 percent, the French franc 1.8 percent, the Greek Drachma 3.8 percent and the Danish crown 1.5 percent. The formula additionally provides help for small dairy farmers.

Later, British Deputy Farm Minister Alick Buchanan-Smith told journalists that Britain would not endorse farm price rises until it got the cash rebates it is seeking on its budget contributions.

The tough British stance is certain to anger farmers who rely on the EEC's complicated system of support prices for their incomes

and say the delay in implementing increases due April 1 is costing them tens of millions of dollars and threatening their livelihoods.

In another development in Brussels, the European parliament political committee Thursday urged a re-examination of relations between the EEC and Pakistan.

The vote, approved unanimously, was prompted by Islamabad's refusal to grant an entry visa to Conservative French Euro-parliamentarian Gerard Israel because of "his origin and his name" and his membership in a group called the Universal Israel Alliance. Israel was to have headed a group of European MP's scheduled to visit Afghan refugees in Pakistan this week.

Japan's exports may double

NEW YORK, April 30 (AFP) — Japan's exports will more than double in real terms during the 1980s, the Chase Econometrics Unit has reported here.

The Chase Manhattan Bank's research institute forecast that the real value of Japan's exports will rise by 214 percent during the decade.

Growth in sales of machinery and industrial equipment will be even stronger at 230 percent, and these will account for nearly three quarters of Japan's imports by 1990, the study said.

This will enable the Japanese economy to grow faster than economies in the United States and Europe despite stagnant domestic demand and a slow down in government spending, the report said.

The Japanese economy will become increasingly dependent on overseas markets, with

The committee resolution will be submitted for a full parliamentary vote at the May session.

Israel, a Gaullist deputy. Thursday said there was "no doubt that our mission would have reinforced Afghan resistance."

He expressed hope that Pakistan would reverse its decision rather than face possible economic sanctions. The EEC last year gave Pakistan food, financial and technical aid valued at \$25 million for 1982 \$10 to \$12 million has already been earmarked just for food aid. Afghanistan refugees have already received \$47 million in European community aid, European sources said.

exports accounting for 27.7 percent on gross national product in 1990 against 20.8 percent in 1980.

Noting that protectionist measures have frozen Japan's exports of cars to the U.S., the report said that Japanese manufacturers will concentrate on the Third World, particularly Latin America and the Middle East.

In Europe and the United States, the Japanese electronics industry will increase its share of the market for technology affecting computers, office equipment and robots.

The report explained this new export onslaught by noting that Japan was becoming the most industrialized country with the oldest population. The growth in the number of retired people will reduce consumer demand by about 3.5 percent, obliging producers to export surplus output.

Wheat output set to touch new high

LONDON, April 30 (AFP) — Another record world wheat crop is in prospect in 1982 "somewhat larger" than the 1981 bumper harvest of 457 million metric tons, the International Wheat Council predicted in its latest report.

But the council pointed out that the level of prices over the next few weeks, and official policy measures in the major exporting countries, will have an "important bearing" on the total area sown. "It is therefore still too early to assess the likely size of the harvest particularly as a significant proportion of the crop is still to be planted."

Weather conditions during the past month have generally been beneficial in most wheat-producing regions. Winter wheat crops in North America, Western Europe, Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union are developing normally, although in certain countries growth was affected by colder than normal weather in early spring. The outlook in these regions will now depend mainly on moisture supplies during the next few

months. In the United States, the crop could still be "very large." Prospects for the winter wheat crop, which was planted on a record area, "are very good."

In the spring wheat areas, cold and wet weather earlier in April delayed the start of plantings, but this is not yet causing concern, the council said. A "marked decline" in plantings is expected, it was added.

Canadian farmers intend to sow a record area to wheat, with the spring wheat area up four percent to 10.8 million hectares. Some delays are forecast in spring seedings due to a late spring. The Mexican harvest is now underway in the north in favorable weather, and prospects are "excellent."

The council expected production in the European Economic Community to be close to the 1981 near-record crop of 54.1 million tons. A further expansion has taken place in the sown area. Although average yields in some member states may not be as high as in previous years.

Productivity records rise in America

WASHINGTON, April 30 (AP) — Business productivity in the United States increased at a slight 0.3 percent annual rate in the first three months of this year, reversing the record plunge of the last quarter of 1981, the Labor Department has reported.

The new report by the Bureau of Labor Statistics said the small gain in productivity resulted from a 3 percent drop in output and a 3.3 percent decline in working hours, based on preliminary, seasonally adjusted figures.

Productivity in the non-business sector tumbled at an annual rate of 6.9 percent in the October-December period last year, in the sharpest quarterly decline in the 34 years the government has kept such records.

Over the past year, productivity has fallen at an annual rate of 1.8 percent, the report said. When the farming sector of the economy was added into the new figures, productivity declined at a 1 percent annual rate in the first three months of this year, the report said.

That was the third consecutive quarterly drop in productivity in the private business sector and represented a 4.2 percent drop in output and a 3.3 percent decline in working hours. The measure had fallen at a 6.6 percent annual rate in the final three months of 1981.

London stock market

LONDON, April 30 (R) — Shares eased in nervous conditions as British forces began their air and sea blockade of the Falklands, dealers said.

Leading shares generally ended above day's lows. The Financial Times index at 500 hours fell 9.3 to 572.7, its fall exaggerated in part by some stocks trading ex-dividend. Blue Circle was at 476p ex-dividend against 490 Thursday night.

Lloyds, particularly weak due to its extensive interests in Argentina, ended 11p down at 395.

Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):
London 361.50
Paris 360.68
Frankfurt 359.00
Zurich 361.50
Hong Kong 359.18.

FRANKFURT, (AFP) — Preliminary talks among 10 Western banks on the rescheduling of Poland's debts were held here Thursday and Friday Banking sources said here. The talks are to prepare for negotiations with Poland due to be held in the second half of May, the sources said. This year Poland is due to pay 501 banks from 16 countries a total of \$2,300 million in debts not backed by western governments. It is also due to pay interest of about \$2,000 million.

ROTTERDAM, (AFP) — The price of petrol has risen from \$280 to \$345 a ton on the free market here because of the Falklands crisis, informed sources said. They said that increased prices charged by Britain for North Sea oil have affected the market, pushing up the price here from \$31 to \$35 a barrel within a few days.

LONDON, (AFP) — Large passenger airships could be plying the sky between London and Paris a few years from now, Airship Industries has suggested. Trials on a two-too prototype, "Skyship 500", have proved that the project is financially sound, said company chairman Keith Wickenden. In three years' time a 30-ton version for

Joblessness may soar

OECD fears recovery delay

PARIS, April 30 (AFP) — Economic recovery in the industrial world now seems certain to be delayed until early 1983, following virtual zero growth this year, according to forecasts presented to senior officials of the 24-nation Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

This means unemployment is bound to rise further and might overshoot the 30 million mark in the OECD countries as a whole, reliable sources said.

The high-level OECD economic policy committee (EPC), chaired by U.S. President Ronald Reagan's chief economic adviser Murray Weidenbaum, was told that stagnation would continue this year in the OECD area, which covers North America, Japan, Australia and New Zealand and Western Europe.

Experts here said this would be bad news for most Third World nations, including the "newly industrializing countries" (NICs) of Asia and Latin America, which have already faced a marked decline in their export revenues as a result of fall in demand for raw materials and manufactured goods in the OECD countries.

OECD forecasters expect that the OECD area's aggregate gross National product (GNP) will rise by a mere 0.3 per-

cent this year, down from 1.1 percent last year, mainly as a result of the deeper and longer than anticipated recession in the United States.

According to their estimates, growth should pick up next year at a more moderate rate than previously forecast, with OECD recording a rise of 2.8 percent.

Last December, OECD in its semi-annual report on the economic outlook saw growth this year at 1.25 percent, but forecast a gradual pick up in the second half with GNP rising at a rate of 1.3 percent.

Officials attending a two-day EPC meeting in preparation for the annual OECD ministerial meeting scheduled for next May 10-11 said the latest OECD forecasts indicate that U.S. GNP will decline this year by 1.8 percent.

This compares with present U.S. administration forecast of a 1 percent drop in U.S. growth this year and brisk 5 percent growth next year. The U.S. administration expected good recovery in the second half of this year with growth running at an annual rate of 4 percent in the final quarter.

OECD's December forecasts set the U.S. performance this year at minus 0.5 percent followed by a pick up at an annual rate of 3.2 percent in the first half of next year.

Ford views Gulf mart anew

By Aziz Sbiha

Houston Bureau

DALLAS, April 30 — A Ford Motor Company, which has been losing millions because of the drop in sales of its products in the U.S. market, is planning a major effort to open markets in the Arab world, Arab News has learned.

Ford has been on the Arab boycott list since 1966 because it deals with Israel. "We have decided that we are fools to lose the potential of selling millions of our cars in the Arab world and be satisfied with selling some 200 vehicles in Israel," a high Ford official, who asked not to be identified, said.

K.D. Holloway, president of Ford Middle East and Africa, Inc., told this paper: "We have always been interested in doing business with the Arab world and for some time now, speci-

fically in the last few months, we have been supporting Arab causes and we are currently underwriting a film about Saudi Arabia (which premiered April 27 on the Public Broadcasting System.)

Asked if this support and the underwriting of the film were part of a definite plan to open the Arab market, Holloway declined to answer, saying that U.S. laws prevent him from revealing such information.

"We are not political, but we are commercial," Holloway said, and continued, "and we are interested in selling our products. I can only tell you that we have been expressing this interest to the Arab world and we are continuously pursuing this and hope to begin selling there before too long. If we were doing something specific, it doesn't make sense for us to tell the newspapers about it right now," he said.

BRIEFS

carrying 200 people at 100 miles 160 kms an hour would be ready.

LONDON, (R) — Iran is to sell four million tons of oil to North Korea over a four-year period, Iran's national news agency IRNA reported Friday. The sales will start next year. The agreement was signed in Tehran Thursday at the end of an official visit by a North Korean economic delegation, IRNA said. The agreement is on a barter basis and Iran will receive technical assistance in return for its oil exports, IRNA said.

PARIS, (AFP) — Consolidated losses by the French Peugeot Auto Group are estimated at slightly more than 2,000 million francs (about \$330 million) in 1981, the firm has said. This compares with losses of 1,500 million francs in 1980. The worsening situation is due to a marked increase in financial costs and the price of restructuring the group, which is France's second biggest auto manufacturer, Peugeot said.

HOUSTON, (AFP) — French Novotel Group will next September open the first of 10 hotels in the United States. The first will be in Houston, the second in Chicago and the third in Miami. Total cost is estimated at \$200 million. Novotel already has 310

hotels totaling 44,000 rooms either built or under construction in 38 countries.

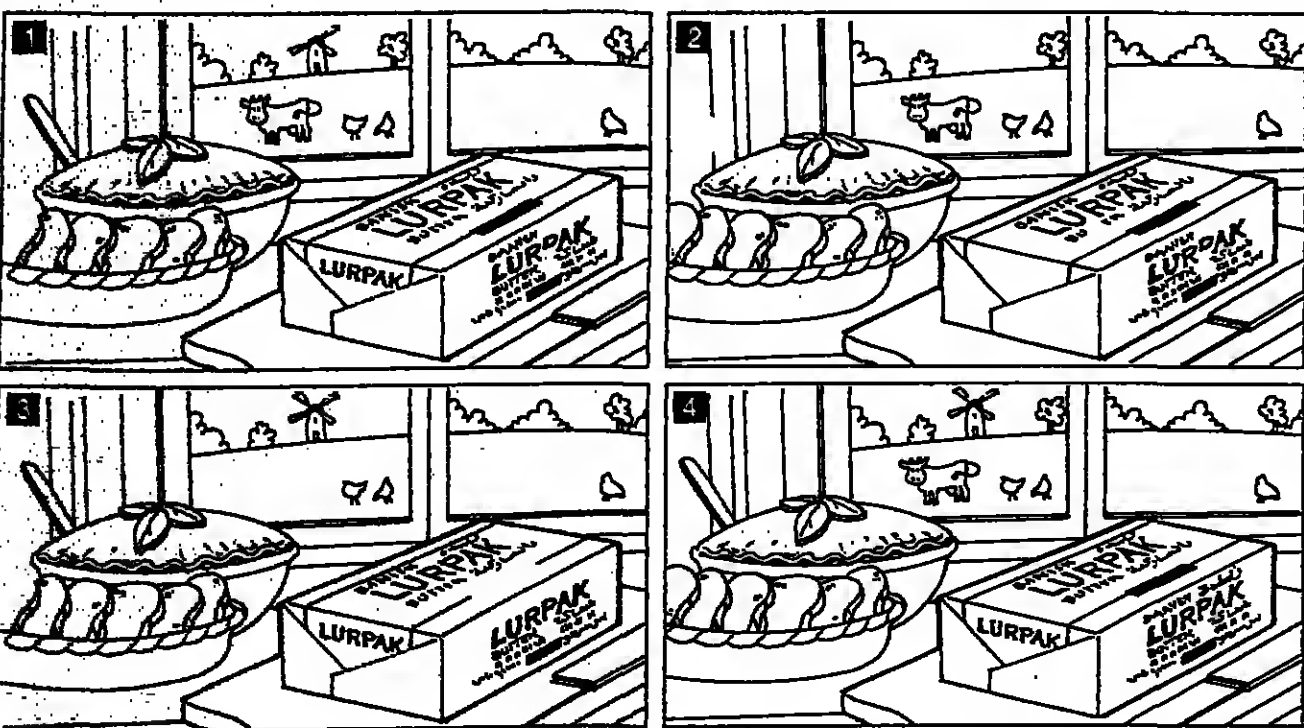
MONROVIA, (R) — Liberian military leader Samuel K. Doe, seeking aid for his impoverished state, left Monrovia Friday on a three-week tour of Asian and Arab capitals. The Liberian leader heads a 20-strong government delegation to Cairo, Peking, Seoul, Jeddah, Algiers and Rabat, and executive statement said.

PARIS, (AFP) — A strike due to last 20 days, which was launched by specialist workers at the Renault Auto Company's Flins plant near here, ended Thursday following a secret ballot. The dispute was over pay claims, and the extension of training facilities to include immigrant workers.

ZURICH, (AFP) — Switzerland's biggest multi-national company, Nestle, made a record profit of nearly 1,000 million Swiss francs (about \$500 million) in 1981 following an improvement in its financial situation and reduced spending on research and investment.

NEW YORK, (R) — The biggest U.S. dockworkers' union lifted its four-month-old boycott of goods shipped between the United States and Poland.

BUY DANISH LURPAK BUTTER AND ENTER THE SPOT THE REAL PACK COMPETITION AND WIN A TRIP FOR TWO TO DENMARK



Your chance to win a trip to Denmark or a Lurpak Clock and everyone will be sent a Lurpak Cookbook.

How to Enter

All you have to do is closely study the four illustrations above of packs of Danish Lurpak in the kitchen. We have deliberately made mistakes in three of the pack illustrations. Decide which pack is identical to a real pack of Lurpak. To make it just a little harder we have also made some mistakes in other parts of the pictures! Once you have decided which picture is correct in every detail, tick the appropriate box below:

1 2 3 4

Tie Breaker Second Stage

Now simply tell us in no more than 15 words why you believe Danish Lurpak to be "the finest butter in the world" in the space provided.

Winners will be those entrants who, in the opinion of the competition judges, identify the correct drawing and best describe the qualities of Danish Lurpak Butter.

- * Two 1st prizes of air tickets for 2 to Denmark.
- * Every entrant receives a Lurpak Cookbook.
- * Forty runners-up prizes of Lurpak Kitchen Clocks.

Competition closes: 11th June 1982. Winners will be notified by post and announced in the national press approximately 28 days after the competition closes.

Fill in your name, address and, if possible a phone number where you can be contacted, in the space below.

Name
PO Box
City
Country
Phone

SAUDI ARABIA
If you live in Saudi Arabia you should send your completed entry to:
LURPAK COMPETITION, P.O. BOX 208, JEDDAH

KUWAIT
If you live in Kuwait you should send your completed entry to:
LURPAK COMPETITION, P.O. BOX 14977, SAGRA

BINEX

The Biggest Range of the World's Best Building Materials.

For all your Scaffolding and Formwork needs.

spritebrand

- Access and Decking Systems
- Scaffolding, Propping and Heavy Duty Shoring Systems.

PERI

- Curved and Articulated Walling Member Formwork
- Stacking Scaffold Towers for Shoring
- Prop Support Stands and Forkheads.

Pilosio

- Quickstrip Soffit Formwork
- Props and Floorcentres
- Panel Formwork System
- Trenching System and Culvert Formwork

Call us today!

Eastern Province: P.O. Box 2194, Al-Khobar, Tel: (03) 8944880, Tlx: 670354 SABUT SJ/670427 SAYARI SJ.

Central Province: P.O. Box 16896, Riyadh, Tel: (01) 4786168 / 4789323, Tlx: 203106 BNEXRD SJ.

Western Province: P.O. Box 8776, Jeddah, Tel: (02) 6519524 / 6519764, Tlx: 402393 BINEX SJ.

BINEX

As Boone, Zahn sparkle

Angels scrape past Yankees

NEW YORK, April 30 (AP) — Bob Boone's ninth-inning single snapped a scoreless tie and Geoff Zahn pitched a seven-hitter to give the California Angels a 2-0 victory over the New York Yankees Thursday night.

New York's Dave Righetti and Zahn were locked in a pitcher's duel until the eighth when Righetti finally tired and was replaced by George Frazier. Frazier got the final two outs in the eighth, but Shane Rawley hit Reggie Jackson on the right hand with a pitch to start the ninth.

Fred Lynn sacrificed pinch runner Jose Moreno to second and Rawley walked Tim Lincecum intentionally. Boone then singled home Moreno and Brian Downing followed with a sacrifice fly. Zahn struck out four and walked two in hurling his second shutout of the season. He worked out of trouble in three of the first four innings.

Elsewhere in the American League, Toby

Harrah cracked his sixth home run and Andre Thornton rapped a two-run single to support Larry Soreen's five-hit pitching and lead the Cleveland Indians to a 5-1 victory over the Seattle Mariners.

Buck Martinez hit a three-run homer and an RBI single and Dave Stieb pitched a five-hit shutout, propelling the Toronto Blue Jays to a 7-0 victory over the Kansas City Royals.

A bases-loaded sacrifice fly by Dwayne Murphy scored the first of three Oakland runs in the ninth inning as the A's defeated the Baltimore Orioles 9-6 after blowing a 6-1 lead. Ron Leflore collected three hits, including a two-run homer, to lift the Chicago White Sox to a 3-2 victory over the Detroit Tigers.

In the National League, Dale Murphy and Bob Horner hit back-to-back home runs for the second straight game to give the Atlanta

Braves a 3-0 victory over the Chicago Cubs. Tim Lollar limited New York to five hits in hurling his first Major League shutout and belted his second home run of the season as the San Diego Padres rolled over the Mets 6-0.

Tony Pena hit a three-run homer and Dave Parker added a solo shot to power the Pittsburgh Pirates to a 5-1 victory over the Houston Astros.

In late National League action on the west coast, Darrell Evans hit a three-run homer, climaxing a five-run, first-inning rally against Ray Burris and propelling the San Francisco Giants to a 7-3 victory over the Montreal Expos.

Burt Oton fired a one-hitter — a one-out single by Ivan Dejesus in the fourth inning — and also doubled and scored a run as the Los Angeles Dodgers blanked the Philadelphia Phillies 4-0.



Bjorn Borg ... dejected

Defiant Borg may skip U.S. Open

CLEVELAND, Ohio, April 30 (AP) — Sweden's Bjorn Borg, five-time Wimbledon champion, likely will pass up the 1982 U.S. Open and all other future Grand Prix tennis tournaments because he does not think he should have to go through qualifying matches for the events.

Borg, agent for Borg, said Friday that his client was "embarrassed" by the Grand Prix requirement that would make him go through qualifying rounds, making it "difficult that he'll play" in the U.S. Open Aug. 30-Sept. 12 in New York.

"It is embarrassing for a champion of his stature to be required to qualify for these tournaments," Borg said. About 2½ weeks ago, Borg said he would not play in Wimbledon or the French Open in Paris this year. He has won the French Open six times.

"All the compromises have been talked about and there's nothing that can be worked out," Borg said. "He (Borg) will play in other smaller tournaments."

For pulling out of ATP tourney

Lendl faces suspension

DALLAS, Texas, April 30 (AP) — Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia, who agreed at different times to play in two tennis tournaments being run simultaneously next week, is being threatened with suspension and a fine because he has withdrawn from one to play in the other.

"Lendl entered the World Team Cup Championship through his agent, (when he led Czechoslovakia to victory)," said Butch Buchholz, executive director of the Association of Tennis Professionals (ATP). "He confirmed personally and through his agent (Jerry Solomon of Proserve, Inc.) many times during the past that he would be representing his country in the World Team Cup" next week in West Germany.

"Then," Buchholz went on, "After winning the World Championship Tennis Tournament at Dallas Monday night, he (Lendl) announced that he would be playing a WCT tournament in New York that same week." The tournament in New York is the \$500,000 Tournament of Champions which offers the winner a \$100,000 prize.

Buchholz said the switch by Lendl damaged the ATP's reputation and has seriously hurt the sport because tournaments, sponsors and fans would not be able to believe future player commitments.

But Owen Williams, executive officer of the WCT, said in Dallas Thursday that despite numerous reminders in the past nine months, the management of World Team Cup had "continued to interfere with commitments of at least 13 players who were signed to play the WCT event" next week.

"Two of those players, Ivan Lendl and Tomas Smid, decided this week to fulfill their prior commitments to WCT which they signed during WCT's recruiting period which ended August 10, 1981," Williams said.

He identified the other players as Sandy Mayer, Eliot Teltscher, Peter McNamara, Paul McNamee, Kim Warwick, Adriano Panatta, Corrado Barazzutti, Manuel Oran-

tes, Fernando Luna and Uli Pinner. He said Guillermo Vilas, who is not a member of ATP, also signed individual entry form committing him to the Tournament of Champions.

Lendl, ranked third among the world's players by the ATP computer is charged by the ATP with conduct detrimental to professional tennis which warrants him suspended indefinitely and fined \$10,000.

Such action has never been sought in the ATP's 10-year history. In order to suspend Lendl, a meeting must be held and the suspension must be voted on by two-thirds of the ATP's 11-member board, made up of fellow tennis players. Lendl was in Madrid Thursday. Neither he nor Solomon, based in Washington, had a comment.

Meanwhile, Lendl moved into the quarter-finals of the \$200,000 Grand Prix Tennis Tournament in Madrid Thursday by beating Anders Jarryd of Sweden, 6-3, 7-6.

Also advancing with victories were second-seeded Guillermo Vilas of Argentina, eighth-seeded Heinz Günthardt of Switzerland and fourth-seeded Manuel Orantes of Spain. Vilas defeated Jose Luis Damiani of Uruguay 7-5, 6-0; Günthardt beat Pablo Arraya of Peru 6-4, 6-4; and Orantes defeated Pavel Sluzi of Czechoslovakia, 7-6, 6-3.

In Oldsmar, Florida, reigning champion Mel Prueell coasted to a 6-3, 6-1 victory over Erick Iskersky to make the quarterfinals of the \$75,000 Robinson's Men's Tennis Open. In an earlier match No. 2 seed Roscoe Tanner withstood heavy pressure to beat Australian John Alexander 6-7, 6-4, 6-2.

Tanner, who lost the tiebreaker 3-7, was down by a set and 2-0 against Alexander before he got his serve and volley game up to full speed. Seventh seed Tim Mayotte also advanced to the quarters by beating Marty Davis 6-3, 4-6, 6-2. Tim Gullikson eliminated Mexican Jorge Lozano 6-2, 1-6, 6-1, and Peter Rennert defeated Jay Lapidus 7-6, 7-5.

El Nor wrests squash title

By a Staff Writer

DHAHRAN April 30 — Hussein El Nor overthrew Zada Khan, first cousin to World Champion Jahangir Khan, to win the Kingdomwide Invitation Masters' Squash title at the University of Petroleum and Minerals, last weekend.

El Nor, a 22-year-old Egyptian, beat Zada 9-5, 9-0, 9-7. Zada, who recently arrived in Jeddah from Pakistan, where he was Karachi Junior No. 1, tired quickly and took a breather in the second game. Coming up from behind in the third, he was leading El Nor 7-2 when his concentration and will crumbled under El Nor's steady powerful drives.

"I was out to win," El Nor said. Although El Nor had twice played Zada in friendly games in Jeddah where they both work as squash coaches, (winning one and losing one), his ambition to win the tournament with its prize of a British Airways trip to America, spurred him on to greater effort.

This determination helped him overcome his equally fit and skilful opponent. Zada seemed to lose heart when confronted with El Nor's domination, and never quite regained it. The knowledgeable crowd of squash enthusiasts watching the match from behind the glass-backed court admired the speed and flexibility of El Nor and Zada. Among the spectators was veteran Mustapha Hussein, last year's champion, who did not defend his title because of leg injury.

The match of third place was a sportsman-like bout between South African Mario Joquaim and American Will Korchinski. After trailing at the start, Korchinski pulled himself together to win 9-6, 9-6, 9-7 thanks to consistent strategy and placement while Joquaim lost points as the ball clanged against the tin. Joquaim plays No. 1 for the BAC team while Korchinski plays for the Gomads in the Arabian Gulf Squash Rackets Association League (AGSRA). The tournament this year was jointly sponsored by the Hotel Damman Oberoi and British Airways.

Larousse, who added that FISA had already agreed the decision was to stand. Ecclestone said FOCFA was ready to sign an agreement on minimum weights but claimed Ferrari refused.

Teams which boycotted San Marino Formula One Grand Prix will still take part in next month's Belgian and Monaco events due to sponsors' pressure, motor racing sources said here. Major sponsors, tired of the rows and squabbles, threatened to pull out of Grand Prix racing if an amicable solution was not arrived at.

Sponsors warned they were no longer prepared to tolerate the never-ending disputes "which," one source said, "are only detrimental to Formula One racing." Unless the disputes were settled and the sport stabilized, the major sponsors would withdraw their support, the source added.

Sir Clive Bosson, Chairman of Britain's RAC Motor Sport Council, said: "Marlboro (the McLaren team sponsors) has warned us that they like exposure but not feuding. Clearly, enough could soon be enough."

The FOCFA cars with conventional engines have tried to counter the superior power of the turbo-charged Renaults and Ferraris by using what they saw as a loophole in the regulations allowing them to race underweight cars.

The disqualification of Piquet and Rosberg was generally understood to have followed pressure on FISA by Renault and Ferrari, who seemed to have threatened their withdrawal if the Brazilian result was allowed to stand. FISA president Jean-Marie Balestre had hoped to introduce new rules in Casablanca to curb the power of the turbo cars. But the FISA executive committee voted here to allow six months for further study before any permanent changes were implemented.



CHAMPS: Valeri Vasiljev, captain of the Soviet Union Ice Hockey team, proudly displays the trophies at the end of the World Championships in Helsinki Wednesday.

But fined heavily by UEFA

Villa cleared for final

ZURICH, Switzerland April 30 (R) — The European Football Union (UEFA) Friday rejected an appeal from Belgian club Anderlecht to expel England's Aston Villa from the European Soccer Cup. Their decision means Villa will face Bayern Munich of West Germany in the European Cup final in Rotterdam on May 26.

Anderlecht's appeal followed a crowd disturbance at last week's European Cup semifinal second-leg match against Aston Villa in Brussels, the match ended in a 0-0 draw, giving Villa a 1-0 aggregate victory.

But Villa did not escape entirely, UEFA imposing a 50,000 Swiss franc (\$25,600) fine and ordering them to play their next home European match behind closed doors. Anderlecht were also punished with a 15,000 Swiss franc (\$7,500) fine for failing to take adequate measures to control the crowd at the match.

UEFA said in a statement that "the committee concluded that the events in Brussels did not have any decisive influence on the outcome of the game." Both teams have until noon on May 3 to appeal.

Anderlecht spokesman Michel Verschueren said in Brussels: "We are very disappointed with the result of the hearing, and we feel the fine (on Villa) is a light one."

In other decisions, the disciplinary committee fined the Italian Football Association 5,000 francs (\$2,570) for unsporting behavior in an under-21 match against Scotland on March 24. Italy's Giuseppe Bergomi was banned from three UEFA games and Daniele Massaro from one game.

Scotland's Ray Stewart was banned from three UEFA under-21 matches and Eng-

land's Mark Hateley from two games for unsporting behavior.

Other fines: Standard Liege of Belgium 3,000 francs (\$1,530) for spectator incidents in a match against Dynamo Tbilisi of the Soviet Union on April 21, with both teams fined 2,000 francs (about \$1,000) for a late kick-off.

The Netherlands Football Association 1,000 francs (about \$500) for throwing of paper-rolls onto the pitch during a Junior European Championship game against Wales on March 30.

Villa manager Tony Barton, speaking in Birmingham, commented: "Naturally we are believed to still be in the final. We now know what we are doing and can concentrate our efforts on getting ready for the game. "But we feel that the fine and the closed-doors game are excessive compared to what has happened to Anderlecht who we think were responsible."

"They are making an example of us for what has gone on in the past and they obviously want English clubs to sit up and take notice."

In recent years there have been a number of occasions on which English clubs have been held responsible for their fans' misbehavior. Leeds United were banned from Euro for seasons reduced to two seasons on appeal — after their fans rioted at the 1975 European Cup final in Paris.

Two years later Manchester United were thrown out of the European Cup Winners' Cup after trouble in St. Etienne, France. They were later reinstated, but ordered to play the home match at least 200 kilometers from their Manchester ground.

Vandereycken likely to miss World Cup

BRUSSELS, April 30 (Agencies) — Rene Vandereycken, a key member of Belgium's soccer side, will almost certainly miss the World Cup finals as a result of a knee injury sustained in the 2-1 win over Bulgaria this week.

Doctors at the Bruges Hospital where Vandereycken was taken said Thursday the midfielder player was suffering from a serious injury to the cartilage in his left knee and had little chance of being fit for the June finals. Vandereycken, who scored Belgium's only goal in their 2-1 defeat by West Germany in the 1980 European Championship final, has recently taken up a defensive role for Belgium, and lined up as a center-back against Bulgaria. He currently plays for the Italian side Genoa, and returned there for further treatment.

Belgium's problems were increased when the Belgian senate refused naturalization to star forward Juan Lozano. Lozano, a Spanish, had applied for naturalization too late and, although the House of Representatives voted it, the senate refused to be rushed for sports reasons. Thursday, Lozano only got 53 votes while 76 were required for his naturalization.

Hansi Muller doubtful
Brilliant West German midfielder Hansi Muller, suffering from a bad right knee too appears more and more doubtful for the World Cup.

Muller, 24, who spent much of the season recovering from a knee operation in November, has entered a clinic in Friburg for an eight-day examination.

The same knee swells when Muller plays a demanding match, as when his team Stuttgart met Borussia Moenchengladbach in a championship fixture Saturday. "My health first," said the Muller, known in Germany as the "Brazilian" for his virtuoso style of play. "After that I'll see if I should change my plans for the World Cup. In any case, it is not my choice."

Hope for Hoddle

Another injured star, Glenn Hoddle of Tottenham Hotspur was told Thursday he should be fit to play in the English Cup final

and the World Cup in Spain.

Hoddle suffered damaged ligaments and limped off the field while playing for England against Wales in the British Championship at Cardiff Tuesday night. Peter Shreeves, Tottenham assistant manager, said: "The injury is not as serious as we believed. Glenn will probably miss four games."

Tottenham, still with a remote chance of landing the English League and Cup double, has a heavy backlog of fixtures in the league before meeting Second Division Queens' Park Rangers in the Cup final at Wembley Stadium May 22.

Meanwhile Nilly Bingham, manager of the Northern Ireland soccer team, predicted that defender Mal Donaghy will be his star player in Spain.

"He was outstanding in our 1-1 draw with

Soviets drop lone point on way to crown

HELSINKI, April 30 (AFP) — The Soviet Union, Thursday, ended their World Ice Hockey Championship with an unbeaten record for their 18th world title, a tally equaled only by Canada.

The Soviets' triumph was marred by Thursday's last game in which they drew 0-0 with traditional rivals Czechoslovakia to drop their first and only point in the competition. It was the only game in the entire tournament when no goals were scored, and was very different from the two team's first phase encounter, which the Soviets won 5-1.

The blank scoreline, however, was an unfair reflection of a hard fought but fair match. Both teams played with momentum but without accuracy. The Czechs only needed a draw to be sure of a silver medal, but they did not limit themselves, and were particularly seen in good light in the first two periods. The Czechs made 35 attempts at goal compared to the Soviets' 20 shots.

Canada defeated Sweden 6-0 in its last match, earlier, to clinch third place. Canada had the same number of points as the Czechs but lost out in the games between the two countries. They lost 6-2 in the preliminary round and won 4-2 in the medals pool.

Canada, for whom National League star Wayne Gretzky got better as the tournament went on, recovered from a terrible start, when they were held in check by Sweden and then Italy, of all people. The Olympic champions, the United States, were relegated to the Group B World Championships.

Czech players Jiri Lala, Igor Liba, Pavel Richter, Milan Chalupa and Arnold Kadlec all looked dangerous at times, though their efforts either went wide or were intercepted by staunch Soviet Goalkeeper Vladimir Myschkin.

The Soviet Union too had men who threatened to score, including Viktor Chailimov, Vladimir Golikov, Andrei Khomatov and Sergei Kaputina but the Czech keeper Jiri Kralik proved as dependable as Myschkin. American referee James Doyle had to impose only two penalties, of two minutes each on the Soviet Union's Andrei Khomatov and Czechoslovakia's Igor Liba.

Czechoslovakia won the Fair Play Cup for the second year running. Their players totaled 68 minutes in penalty time. Sweden were runners-up with 84 minutes.

Gretzky's play in the medals pool ensured that he finished the leading scorer. He scored three and had two assists in the win over Sweden to finish with 14 points from six goals and eight assists. He was trailed by four Soviets, just edging out Viktor Chailimov, with eight goals and five assists.

Hilal advances

By Arshad Siddiqi

JEDDAH, April 30 — Hilal will take on Itihad in the King's Cup Soccer final having got the better of Kowkab 2-1 in Riyadh Friday.

After a barren first half, Hilal shot ahead in the third minute through substitute Naseeb Bin Sultan, who found the mark following a goalmouth melee. But in the 21st minute Kowkab restored parity through Shay Nafeeza, who receiving the ball from Ibrahim Jasmi made no mistake with it.

The second session saw Hilal hold the lion's share of the exchanges, but it was not until the 31st minute that they could fetch the match-winner. The goal was a beauty. Manzur receiving the ball at the top of the box, got the ball under control before finding the far corner of the net with a stiff shot.

Weight weighs on Formula One racing

CASABLANCA, Morocco, April 30 (Agencies) — A twelve-hour non-stop "reconciliation" meeting between representatives of British Formula One Auto Constructors (FOCA) and their continental rivals ended in a stalemate here this morning as both parties prepared to leave for home.

Formula One Construction Association boss Bernie Ecclestone and Max Mosley for the British teams, and Gerard Larousse and Marco Piccinini for Renault and Ferrari, broke up early Friday morning after an all-night session aimed at resolving a construc-

tors squabble over minimum weight requirements that led to a boycott by FOCA of last week's San Marino Grand Prix. But the parties left for home with no compromise in sight.

According to Larousse, boss of the Renault team, FOCA had posed as a condition for negotiations the recall of the tribunal decision which had stripped drivers Nelson Piquet and Keke Rosberg of their first and second placings in the Brazil Grand Prix.

"To question the tribunal decision in one way or other was unacceptable," said

tional problems. Apparently, he developed a mental block that prevented him from throwing the ball back to the pitcher after fielding it. Both Ivie and Astro management insist that treatment has cured the batter's problem, but his duties in the field were not being executed adequately.

Meanwhile, Pittsburgh wide receiver Lynn Swann said recently that an NFL players strike this summer is inevitable.

Swann said that even though a strike seems assured, most of the league's players don't want it, and are becoming increasingly annoyed with the union's leadership. Swann said that many of the union's demands are unreasonable, especially insistence on the union's part to share in 55 percent of the team owner's profits.

For only the second time in the past 108 years, a woman will ride in the Kentucky Derby. The rider, Mary Russ, will be aboard Johnny Can Hop in the Saturday race.

In the latest Collegiate Baseball national rankings Arizona State and Texas remain in first and second place respectively with Oklahoma State pulling up from ninth to third place.

Astros releases Mike Ivie

Houston Bureau

HOUSTON, April 30 — The Houston Astros have decided to release the man who they hoped would bring powerhitting back to their lineup.

Last week, Mike Ivie told the Houston management — in front of his agent — that he could no longer labor effectively in the field, and preferred to earn his living as a designated hitter.

After mulling it over for a week, Houston head coach Bill Virdon decided that he did not want to use Ivie in any capacity. Ivie's release means that any club in baseball willing to pick him up can do so for the minimum \$23,500 salary required by the league. That figure is substantially less than the \$400,000-plus wages Ivie has been earning as an Astro.

However, Houston will be responsible for continued payment of that large salary through 1984. Should Ivie go to work for any other team, the Astros would have to pay only the difference between his new contract and that which he enjoyed in Houston.

Ivie's problems began last year when he entered the hospital for treatment of emo-



STRETCHES: Kuwait's Mayof stretches himself to get the ball under control during a friendly soccer match with Amora of Portugal in Lisbon Thursday. Kuwait won this World Cup warmup match 1-0.

BRIEFS

NEW YORK, (AP) — Dennis Savard scored a pair of clinching third period goals Thursday to power the Chicago Black Hawks to a 4-1 fight-marred victory over the Vancouver Canucks to even the Stanley Cup semifinal clash to 1-1. In another action, Mike Bessie (2) and goalie Bill Smith were outstanding in New York Islanders 5-2 win over Quebec Nordiques for a 2-0 lead in the series.

SYDNEY, Australia (AP) — Australian Tony Roche, playing his first tournament in nearly a year, whipped Ilic Nastase of Romania 6-2, 6-3 in the first round of the Toyota Tennis Tournament of Champions here Friday.

GRENELEFFE, Florida, (AP) — Top seeds, Martina Navratilova, Andrea Jaeger, Wendy Turnbull and Mima Jausovec advanced to the semifinal round of the \$200,000 Tournament of Champions women event here. Navratilova beat Pat Medrado 6-3, 6-3. Jaeger ousted Lisa Bonder 6-1, 6-3. Turnbull downed Pam Shriver 7-6, 6-7, 6-3, and Jausovec beat Barbara Potter 3-6, 6-3, 6-4.

OVIEDO, Spain, (R) — World Cup finalists Chile drew 0-0 with Spanish Second Division side Real Oviedo in a friendly football

match here Thursday. Chile, who will play their World Cup preliminary round matches in Oviedo and Gijon, are in Group Two with West Germany, Austria and Algeria.

LONDON, (R) — World champion Anatoly Karpov of the Soviet Union and Sweden's Ulf Andersson go into the final round of an International Chess Tournament as joint leaders just half a game ahead of two strong rivals. Karpov will defend with the black pieces against former world champion Boris Spassky, also of the Soviet Union. Andersson plays white against Jonathan Mestel of England.

PANAMA CITY, Panama, (AP) — Tadahshi Tomori of Japan will stage the first defense of his World Boxing Council title here June 5 against Hilario Zapata of Panama, the council said Thursday.

TOKYO, (AP) — The 37th World Table Tennis Championships will be held in Tokyo April 28-May 9 in 1983; the Japan Table Tennis Association announced Friday.

TORONTO, Canada, (AP) — Sharif Khan of Toronto and Mike Desautels of New York advanced Thursday to the finals of the Men's Cup Squash Tournament.

Two share lead in Nelson golf

DALLAS (AP) — Veteran George Archer used a new putter to good advantage, one-putting 10 times en route to a 5-under-par 65 and a share of the first round lead Thursday in the \$350,000 Byron Nelson Golf Classic.

"That's probably the best I've putted in many, many years," said Archer, a 42-year-old former Masters champion who scored the last of his 12 PGA tour victories six years ago. Archer, now in his 19th year on the pro tour, had the lead alone until he recorded his lone bogey of the day, on the 18th hole, dropping back into a tie for the top spot with Curtis Strange, who scored a 31 on his front side.

"The course can't play any easier," Archer said. "There wasn't a breath of wind, the greens were soft and you could fly the ball right at the hole." Defending champion Bruce Lietzke, who won the tournament with an over-par total last year, shot one-under and trailed 15 men. The group at 66 included Bruce Fleisher, Eric Batten and Vance Heafner.

جوليسون

Aldrees International Contractors Supply

Dammam Branch
Tel: 8576468
Telex: 602230 AICS SJ.



Riyadh Branch
Tel: 2312784
Telex: 203937 AICS SJ.

100% Saudi Company
Trained, Professional Staff
Let us supply your needs from our complete line
Gypsum Wallboard System
Metal Stud System
Doors, Frames & Hardware
Suspended Ceiling Systems
Insulation
Tools, Consumables & Fasteners
Help us build a better Saudi Arabia.

In-Kingdom manufactured Pipe
Victaulic Piping System
Valves, Fittings & Hydrants
Lumber & Plywood
Concrete Chemicals

OFFICE AND THREE VILLAS FOR LEASE

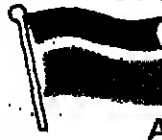
BANI MALIK

CLOSE TO SITTEEN AND PALESTINE STREETS.
A VILLA OFFICE WITH THREE TELEPHONE LINES AND TELEX
FACILITY TO ACCOMMODATE UP TO TEN EMPLOYEES INCLUDING
3 EXECUTIVE OFFICES.

AND THREE SPACIOUS TWO STOREY THREE BEDROOM 2½ BATH
VILLAS AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE LEASE.

THE OFFICE AND VILLAS ARE CONTAINED WITHIN ONE
COMPOUND WITH SWIMMING POOL.

CONTACT: SHEIKH DAWOOD OR ALI H. DERIA.
TEL: 6692700 EXT. 4702, 4703 OR WRITE:
C/O P.O. BOX: 8159, JEDDAH,
KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

AN HSING OVERSEAS LINE
M.V. UNION YENBO VOY-14
ARRIVED AT JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT ON
28.4.1982

Consignees are requested to contact us immediately to take delivery order
against surrender of original Bill of Lading or a Bank Guarantee.

Consignees of containers will be required to give cash guarantee refundable on
return of empty containers. A demurrage of SR50/- per day per container will be
charged after the expiry of free time allowed.

The Ship, her agent or owners will not be responsible in any respect for
consequences arising from consignees failure to take delivery order of their cargo
immediately.

For further information please contact:



مؤسسة الشرق التجارية
THE ORIENTAL COMMERCIAL EST.
Shipping Dept., Suleman Al-Hamad Bldg., P.O. Box 160
Tel: 6423900-6424489-6430949
Telex: 401203 BOKARI SJ, 401760 MARINE SJ,
Cables: OVERSEAS, JEDDAH.

WANTED**USED TOWER CRANE**

Hook Height : 35m minimum.

Jib : 35m minimum

Load on
end of Jib : 1 Ton minimum

Tlx 200057

Phones: 01-4054100, 4026999

NEW ARRIVAL OF INTERNATIONAL COOL !

25,600/18,800 BTUH Cool/Heat Split System



Manufactured by the largest
European Factory of
Residential Split Systems

- Special model for Middle East (125° F Amb.)
- Attractive Stilling with Wooden side panels
- Horizontal & Vertical Installation

AL HASHIM EST.

HVAC STOCKIST :
COPPER, RUBATEX, VALVES
FIBERGLASS DUCT & PIPE
INS ... etc

P.O. BOX: 232
RIYADH, S.A.
Tel: 402-4852
402-7524
Tlx: 201825
HASHIM SJ

**HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD., JEDDAH**

AGENTS OF
Hapag-Lloyd AG

ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF

MV Qarouh R-035

WITH CONTAINERS AND GENERAL CARGO
ON 1-5-1982 (E.T.D. 5-5-1982)

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:
SHIPPING DEPARTMENT, 12TH FLOOR ALIREZA CENTRE
KING ABDUL AZIZ STREET, P.O. BOX 7158, JEDDAH (S.A.)
CABLE: ZAINALREZASHP
TELEX: 401037 ZEREZA SJ. PHONE: 6422233 EXT. 313-360-298

**WANTED
WHOLESALE MANAGER**

- Should possess transferable Iqama
- 5 Years experience in wholesale selling
- Good command of English and Arabic languages

We offer competitive salary and fringe benefits

Write or call:
THE PERSONNEL MANAGER
P.O. Box: 3790 Riyadh / Tel. No. 454-5912

**A CONSTRUCTION COMPANY NEEDS
URGENTLY FOR ITS OFFICE IN RIYADH :****1 DRAFTSMAN**

EXPERIENCED IN ROAD & BRIDGE WORKS. MUST BE ABLE TO
DEVELOP PLANS & DETAILS FROM TYPICAL FORMULAS &
DRAWINGS.

1 SECRETARY / TYPIST

MUST BE ABLE TO TYPE IN BOTH ENGLISH AND ARABIC WITH
A GOOD SPEED, AND UNDERTAKE GENERAL SECRETARIAL
WORKS.

BOTH MUST HAVE A TRANSFERABLE RESIDENCY AND SPEAK
GOOD ENGLISH. APPLY TO:
P.O. BOX: 15108, RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA.

**For Quality and Reliability
Come to the Professionals****SAUDI LIVESTOCK & FROZEN IMPORTS**

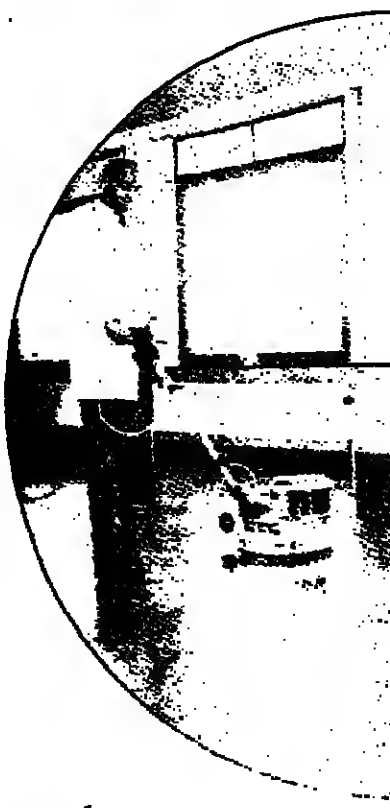
Mina Road (behind Saramat), Jeddah: Tel: 6427420,
Telex: 401226 KAMAL SJ.

CHILLED VACUUM PACKED
Choice quality grainfed steer beef - 1st quality grassfed steer beef -
1st quality premium white veal.

FLOWN WEEKLY BY AIR
1st quality steer beef pistolas - 1st quality premium white veal
pistolas - Top quality lamb carcass.

RETAIL SALES
Salfi Meat Center, Madaris Road (near Hotel Al Attas) - Jeddah.
Telephone No. 644-6344.

DELIVERIES:
Anywhere in the Kingdom.

**PROFESSIONAL JANITORIAL
CONTRACT SERVICES****DAILY
WEEKLY
MONTHLY
ANNUALLY**

Other specialties:
• Velvet Fabrics • Oriental Carpets
• Shag Carpet • Car Upholstery
• Stain Removing.

Duraclean

America's leading carpet and
upholstery cleaning service.

AMERICAN MANAGEMENT
& SUPERVISION



Call Us Today
For Free Estimate
JEDDAH - Tel: 650-0664

**TRAIN FOR CAREERS THAT PAY! OUR FREE BOOK
SHOWS YOU HOW**

To receive your FREE copy, write your name and address below, tick the Course you like, and send this notice to us by airmail. Each of our Courses includes Instruction Books, Tests, Model Answers, Stationery, expert Tutoring by airmail, and a British Certificate or Diploma in 6 months. The fee per Course is only SR320 OR 5 monthly payments of SR60 each. Fees may be paid locally via National Commercial Bank.

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> MOTOR VEHICLE MECHANICS | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE & ECONOMICS | <input type="checkbox"/> OFFICE MANAGEMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> SHORTHAND |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BOOKKEEPING & ACCOUNTS | <input type="checkbox"/> ENGLISH (Practical/Everyday) | <input type="checkbox"/> OFFICE MANAGEMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> STOREKEEPING |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS | <input type="checkbox"/> ENGLISH (Higher/Examination) | <input type="checkbox"/> SALES MANAGEMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> TEACHING |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BUSINESS MANAGEMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> INSURANCE | <input type="checkbox"/> SALESMANSHIP | <input type="checkbox"/> TROPICAL AGRICULTURE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> CLERICAL DUTIES | <input type="checkbox"/> JOURNALISM & WRITING | <input type="checkbox"/> SECRETARYSHIP | <input type="checkbox"/> TYPING |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ENGLISH FOR BEGINNERS (with recorded pronunciation cassette) | | <input type="checkbox"/> FOUNDATION FOR G.C.S. STUDIES | |

TRANS-WORLD TUTORIAL COLLEGE

Name _____ Age _____ P.O. BOX 42,
269U Address _____ JERSEY,
BRITAIN.

**KENYA CALL NILESTAR**

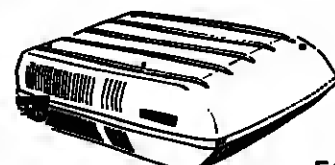
Name that tour - Then challenge our prices!

All in: Airfares, Deluxe Hotels, Safaris, Meals.

From	7 days	10 days	14 days
Jeddah	SR 3500	SR 4500	SR 5500
Riyadh	SR 3700	SR 4700	SR 5700
Dhahran	SR 3900	SR 4900	SR 5900

Guaranteed Departures. Twice weekly to Nairobi.

FAHAD TRAVEL: Jeddah: 665-9466. Yanbu 322-3082
SULTAN TRAVEL: Jeddah: 644-5100. Yanbu: 321-1229.
EWAN TRAVEL: Al-Khobar: 894-4414. Riyadh: 478-5120.
WABEL TRAVEL: Dammam 8320990. Riyadh: 476-4088.

**Coleman Air conditioner**

SPECIALLY DESIGNED FOR
PREFAB HOUSES & MOBILE HOMES.
FOR ROOF MOUNTING - VERY SILENT.

CAPACITY 13500 BTUS. DISTRIBUTORS WANTED.

CONTACT: COLEMAN INTERNATIONAL RV/AC,
2111 EAST 37TH STREET NORTH, WICHITA, KANSAS,
U.S.A. TELEX: 417372 COLMANINTL U.S.A.

**NOTICE TO
CONSIGNEES****MITSUI O.S.K. LINES
ANNOUNCES THE ARRIVAL OF****VESSEL**

DAMMAM
E.T.A. E.T.D.

AUSTRALIA MARU Voy. 20/179

3-5-1982

3-5-1982

Consignees are requested to collect their delivery
Orders by surrendering their original Bill of Lading.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:
ARABIAN ESTABLISHMENT
FOR TRADE SHIPPING & AIR NAVIGATION
P.O. Box 59 DHAHRAN AIRPORT, TEL: 8322337-8321036
CABLE: MEYASSER-OA MWAM TELEX: 601051 AET SJ.

**Shipping Corporation
of India**

Shipping Corporation of India (SCI) is pleased to announce the ETA of
vessels as follows:-

VESSEL'S NAME	VOY.	CARGO	E.T.A. DAMMAM
Vishva Bindu	32	GEN.	6-5-1982

Consignees are requested to collect their delivery orders against surrender
of original Bills of Lading or Bank Guarantees. For further information
please contact Shipping Department.

Agents: **Haji Abdullah Alireza & Co. Ltd.**

P.O. Box 8, Dammam, Tel: 8337575/8326387/8324133
Telex: 601008 ZAINAL SJ.

**AVAILABLE
FOR RENT****GALLERIES
AND OFFICES
IN SITTEEN CENTRE**

HALFWAY ON MAIN PRINCE FAHAD STREET.
SPACE CONSISTS OF TWO BIG SIZE GALLERIES.
IDEAL FOR CAR OR FURNITURE DISPLAYS OR
SUPERMARKETS AND MANY OFFICES IN
DIFFERENT SIZES.

FACILITIES INCLUDE:

- TELEX, TELEPHONE, WATER & ELECTRICITY.
- AIRCONDITIONING UNITS.
- THREE SPACIOUS AUTOMATIC ELEVATORS.
- MOQUETTED AND WITH WALL PAPER.
- MAINTENANCE AND CLEANING SERVICE.

FOR MORE DETAILS CONTACT:
TEL: 6712853 - 6711445 - JEDDAH.

BATTLE BAILEY
BLONDIE
B.C.
HAGAR
SMALL SOCIETY
WIZARD
SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS

DENNIS the MENACE

"ARE YOU GOOD AND CLEAN?" "I MUST BE. THE WATER'S REAL DIRTY THIS TIME!"

arab news Calendar

TV Programs

Saudi Arabia
 9:30 Opening, Quran
 10:00 News
 10:30 Quran
 11:00 Religious Talk
 11:30 Program Preview
 12:00 Cartoons
 12:30 Children's Series
 1:00 Little House on the Prairie
 1:30 Daily Arabic Series
 2:00 Arabic News
 2:30 Local Musical Program
 3:00 Tomorrow's Programs
 3:30 Arabic Series
 4:00 Arabic Film
 4:30 Arabic News
 5:00 Program Preview
 5:30 Selected Songs
 6:00 Arabic Weekly Series
 6:30 Clockwork

Bahrain Channel 4
 4:00 Quran
 4:30 Religious Talk
 5:00 Program Preview
 5:30 Cartoons
 6:00 Children's Series
 6:30 Little House on the Prairie
 7:00 Daily Arabic Series
 7:30 Arabic News
 8:00 Local Musical Program
 8:30 Tomorrow's Programs
 9:00 Arabic Series
 9:30 Arabic Film
 10:00 Arabic News
 10:30 Program Preview
 11:00 Selected Songs
 11:30 Arabic Weekly Series
 12:00 Clockwork

Bahrain Channel 55
 4:00 Quran
 4:30 Religious Talk
 5:00 Program Preview
 5:30 Cartoons
 6:00 Children's Series
 6:30 Little House on the Prairie
 7:00 Daily Arabic Series
 7:30 Arabic News
 8:00 Local Musical Program
 8:30 Tomorrow's Programs
 9:00 Arabic Series
 9:30 Arabic Film
 10:00 Arabic News
 10:30 Program Preview
 11:00 Selected Songs
 11:30 Arabic Weekly Series
 12:00 Clockwork

Dubai Channel 10
 4:00 Quran
 4:30 Religious Talk
 5:00 Program Preview
 5:30 Cartoons
 6:00 Children's Series
 6:30 Little House on the Prairie
 7:00 Daily Arabic Series
 7:30 Arabic News
 8:00 Local Musical Program
 8:30 Tomorrow's Programs
 9:00 Arabic Series
 9:30 Arabic Film
 10:00 Arabic News
 10:30 Program Preview
 11:00 Selected Songs
 11:30 Arabic Weekly Series
 12:00 Clockwork

Dubai Channel 33
 4:00 Quran
 4:30 Religious Talk
 5:00 Program Preview
 5:30 Cartoons
 6:00 Children's Series
 6:30 Little House on the Prairie
 7:00 Daily Arabic Series
 7:30 Arabic News
 8:00 Local Musical Program
 8:30 Tomorrow's Programs
 9:00 Arabic Series
 9:30 Arabic Film
 10:00 Arabic News
 10:30 Program Preview
 11:00 Selected Songs
 11:30 Arabic Weekly Series
 12:00 Clockwork

Qatar
 4:00 Quran
 4:30 Religious Talk
 5:00 Program Preview
 5:30 Cartoons
 6:00 Children's Series
 6:30 Little House on the Prairie
 7:00 Daily Arabic Series
 7:30 Arabic News
 8:00 Local Musical Program
 8:30 Tomorrow's Programs
 9:00 Arabic Series
 9:30 Arabic Film
 10:00 Arabic News
 10:30 Program Preview
 11:00 Selected Songs
 11:30 Arabic Weekly Series
 12:00 Clockwork

Radio Jeddah
 4:00 Quran
 4:30 Religious Talk
 5:00 Program Preview
 5:30 Cartoons
 6:00 Children's Series
 6:30 Little House on the Prairie
 7:00 Daily Arabic Series
 7:30 Arabic News
 8:00 Local Musical Program
 8:30 Tomorrow's Programs
 9:00 Arabic Series
 9:30 Arabic Film
 10:00 Arabic News
 10:30 Program Preview
 11:00 Selected Songs
 11:30 Arabic Weekly Series
 12:00 Clockwork

Radio Riyadh
 4:00 Quran
 4:30 Religious Talk
 5:00 Program Preview
 5:30 Cartoons
 6:00 Children's Series
 6:30 Little House on the Prairie
 7:00 Daily Arabic Series
 7:30 Arabic News
 8:00 Local Musical Program
 8:30 Tomorrow's Programs
 9:00 Arabic Series
 9:30 Arabic Film
 10:00 Arabic News
 10:30 Program Preview
 11:00 Selected Songs
 11:30 Arabic Weekly Series
 12:00 Clockwork

Franchise Langue
 4:00 Quran
 4:30 Religious Talk
 5:00 Program Preview
 5:30 Cartoons
 6:00 Children's Series
 6:30 Little House on the Prairie
 7:00 Daily Arabic Series
 7:30 Arabic News
 8:00 Local Musical Program
 8:30 Tomorrow's Programs
 9:00 Arabic Series
 9:30 Arabic Film
 10:00 Arabic News
 10:30 Program Preview
 11:00 Selected Songs
 11:30 Arabic Weekly Series
 12:00 Clockwork

BBC
 09:00 World News
 09:30 News about Britain
 10:00 News about Britain
 10:30 News about Britain
 11:00 News about Britain
 11:30 News about Britain
 12:00 News about Britain
 12:30 News about Britain
 13:00 News about Britain
 13:30 News about Britain
 14:00 News about Britain
 14:30 News about Britain
 15:00 News about Britain
 15:30 News about Britain
 16:00 News about Britain
 16:30 News about Britain
 17:00 News about Britain
 17:30 News about Britain
 18:00 News about Britain
 18:30 News about Britain
 19:00 News about Britain
 19:30 News about Britain
 20:00 News about Britain
 20:30 News about Britain
 21:00 News about Britain
 21:30 News about Britain
 22:00 News about Britain
 22:30 News about Britain
 23:00 News about Britain
 23:30 News about Britain
 24:00 News about Britain

VOA
 09:00 World News
 09:30 News about Britain
 10:00 News about Britain
 10:30 News about Britain
 11:00 News about Britain
 11:30 News about Britain
 12:00 News about Britain
 12:30 News about Britain
 13:00 News about Britain
 13:30 News about Britain
 14:00 News about Britain
 14:30 News about Britain
 15:00 News about Britain
 15:30 News about Britain
 16:00 News about Britain
 16:30 News about Britain
 17:00 News about Britain
 17:30 News about Britain
 18:00 News about Britain
 18:30 News about Britain
 19:00 News about Britain
 19:30 News about Britain
 20:00 News about Britain
 20:30 News about Britain
 21:00 News about Britain
 21:30 News about Britain
 22:00 News about Britain
 22:30 News about Britain
 23:00 News about Britain
 23:30 News about Britain
 24:00 News about Britain

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS
 1 So. Am. rodent
 5 Procreate
 10 Author
 11 Stringent
 12 Spree
 13 Son of
 14 Invigorate
 16 Actress
 17 Miranda
 18 Hardpan's
 19 Pen point
 20 Observe
 22 Guatemalan
 23 Greek island
 25 Not a soul
 26 Balance
 27 Church
 28 Plane
 30 Roll of cash
 33 Beverage
 34 Quarantine
 36 "Faust"
 38 Jacket style
 39 Twine about
 40 Alpine
 41 Villa — Italy

DOWN
 1 Falk
 2 Book by
 3 Adm. Byrd
 4 In opposition
 5 Swiss city
 6 Midianite
 7 Be in a
 8 Disinte-
 9 Defensible
 10 Cubic
 11 Get out the
 12 Thread
 13 Baseball
 14 — de
 15 great
 16 — brio
 17 Like most
 18 trousers
 19 Lie
 20 Actor
 21 Franco
 22 Fearing that
 23 Dracula,
 24 at times
 25 — de
 26 Expatriate
 27 Bulldog
 28 Drummond's
 29 butler
 30 35 Fearing that
 31 Dracula,
 32 at times

Yesterday's Answer
 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.
 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18.
 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27.
 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36.
 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45.
 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54.
 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63.
 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72.
 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81.
 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90.
 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99.
 100.

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:
 A X Y D L B A A X R
 is LONGFELLOW
 One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all mine. Each day the code letters are different.
 CRYPTOQUOTES
 M R O R C B V S R C F D K X C B L
 W C A D L O D F C B E W X C I Z U D R
 H B R M R O R C B V S U L M X K C B
 F D K A U O O — O C B L T U B E Y E C N E
 Yesterday's Cryptquote: PROSE IS WORDS IN THEIR BEST ORDER; POETRY IS THE BEST WORDS IN THE BEST ORDER. — COLERIDGE

Contract Bridge

B. Jay Becker

Looking Far Into the Future

West dealer. Neither side vulnerable.

NORTH
 ♠ 8 7 4 3
 ♥ A Q 10 6
 ♦ K 7 5
 ♣ 8 2

WEST
 ♠ A K Q 10 9 2
 ♥ 9 7 5
 ♦ J 4
 ♣ 7 6

EAST
 ♠ J 6 5
 ♥ 8 3 2
 ♦ A Q 9 6
 ♣ J 10 5

SOUTH
 ♠ K J 4
 ♥ 10 8 3 2
 ♦ A K Q 9 4 3
 ♣ K 7 5

The bidding:
 West North East South
 3♣ Pass 4♦ 5♣
 Pass Pass Dble 5♣

Opening lead — king of spades.

It is usually very difficult to visualize at the start of the play what the position will be like at the tail end of the play. However, there are times when a declarer can look ten tricks ahead and anticipate a successful end position — and here is a case of this kind.

West led the king of spades against five clubs doubled. South realized at once that East had to have the ace of diamonds for his double, and that normal play would almost surely result in losing three diamonds tricks and going down one.

So, to try to short-circuit this development, declarer decided he would attempt to end-play East and thus rescue one of his diamond losers. Accordingly, after ruffing the spade lead, South drew three rounds of trumps, entered dummy with a heart, ruffed a spade, played three more rounds of hearts, discarding a diamond, and then ruffed dummy's last spade. As a result of all these maneuvers, this was now the position:

North
 ♠ K 7 5
 ♥ A Q 9
 ♦ A Q 9 6
 ♣ K 7 5

Declarer now played the three of diamonds, placing West in an untenable position. If he followed with the four, declarer would play the five from dummy and thus assure himself of a diamond trick.

And if West played the jack of diamonds on South's four, the outcome would be the same. Declarer would cover West's jack with dummy's king, permitting East to score the A-Q. But East would then have to yield the diamond nine to South's ten.

All of which goes to show that if you bother to look ten tricks ahead it will sometimes help you to come out on top.

Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake
 FOR SATURDAY, MAY 1, 1982

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)
 Don't let others impose on you. Hobbies prove relaxing, but don't get upset about little things, especially regarding work.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20)
 You could misinterpret another's intentions. Tackle projects around home base, and don't argue about the cost of fun pursuits.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 20)
 Postpone unnecessary business activities. They are apt to prove less than satisfying. However, both travel and romance look promising.

CANCER (June 21 to July 21)
 Make sure that employees do the job correctly. They will take advantage, if given the chance. Avoid making careless remarks.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 22)
 You'll make a good impression on others, but may be a bit glib. You'll have to cut down a lot of financial red tape.

VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)
 Visit shut-ins and offer a helping hand. Give advice, if it's called for, but try to overcome a tendency to be overly critical.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)
 A repaired item could break down again. After a round of socializing, you'll want to recoup energies and spend some time by yourself.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)
 You may have to re-evaluate a career matter soon, but don't mix business with pleasure. Private get-togethers are favored.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)
 Don't let a family member down. Remember to honor commitments. A business meeting has mixed results, though a friend may be critical.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)
 Take what you hear now with a grain of salt. Career matters are favored, but save some time for your cultural pursuits.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)
 Social life is favored, but a friend may not be able to pay back a financial debt. You'll have mixed feelings regarding friendly advice.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)
 This is a lucky time for business, but keep aspirations within reasonable limits. Compromise with a close tie about spending.

Pharmacies Open Tonight

JEDDAH
 Al-Salah Pharmacy
 Shar Pharmacy
 Al-Hassan Pharmacy
 Al-Moham Pharmacy
 MARKAB
 Al-Nasr Pharmacy
 Al-Hilal Pharmacy
 Al-Aman Pharmacy

Deh Shari, Opposite Central Hospital
 Prince Abdullah Street
 Behind Rosh Housing
 Building
 Near Al-Fatih Street
 Near Al-Azhar Mosque
 Al-Ahli (Jawab) Square
 Muhammad Al-Saleh Building
 Al-Ahli (Jawab) Square
 Al-Ahli (Jawab) Square
 Al-Ahli (Jawab) Square

TAIF
 Al-Aman Pharmacy
 Al-Aman Pharmacy
 Al-Aman Pharmacy
 Al-Aman Pharmacy
 Al-Aman Pharmacy
 Al-Aman Pharmacy
 Al-Aman Pharmacy
 Al-Aman Pharmacy
 Al-Aman Pharmacy
 Al-Aman Pharmacy

Near Health Office
 Behind King Fahd Hospital
 Behind King Fahd Hospital
 Behind King Fahd Hospital
 Behind King Fahd Hospital
 Behind King Fahd Hospital
 Behind King Fahd Hospital
 Behind King Fahd Hospital
 Behind King Fahd Hospital
 Behind King Fahd Hospital

WOODROW WILSON

THE 28th PRESIDENT OF THE U.S.
 WAS ONE OF THE MOST INTELLIGENT OCCUPANTS OF THE WHITE HOUSE — YET HE PREFERRED VAUDEVILLE SKITS TO HAMLET

ONE DRESS COULD LAST A LIFETIME!

FASHIONS in Egypt, did not change significantly for nearly 3,000 YEARS

A STUFFED AUK, AN EXTINCT SEA BIRD SOLD AT AUCTION BY DURHAM UNIV. London, England, Brought \$7000

Hapag-Lloyd AG

HAPAG LLOYD IS PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE ETAs OF VESSELS AS FOLLOWS:

VESSEL'S NAME	VOY.	CARGO	E.T.A. DAMMAM
NECKAR EXPRESS	2407H	CONT.	1-5-1982
OANAH	2308H	GEN.	12-5-1982
WERRA EXPRESS	2408H	CONT.	15-5-1982
KONKAR TRITON	2310H	GEN.	26-5-1982
KONKAR TRIANA	2311H	GEN.	26-5-1982

EXPORT CARGO CONTAINERS FOR BARCELONA, MARSEILLES, GENOA AND LIVORNO WILL BE ACCEPTED FOR "WERRA EXPRESS".

CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO COLLECT THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS AGAINST SURRENDER OF ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEES. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT SHIPPING DEPARTMENT.

AGENTS

HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD.

P.O. Box 8, Dammam, Tel: 8337575/8326387/8324133
Telex: 601008 ZAINAL SJ.

NYK LINE

NYK LINE IS PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE ETAs OF VESSELS AS FOLLOWS:

VESSEL'S NAME	VOY.	CARGO	E.T.A. DAMMAM
WAKAMIZU MARU	V-17	GEN.	29-4-1982 Jubail-1-5-1982
ATHINA K	V-1	GEN.	30-4-1982
PLANETA	V-9	CONT.	30-4-1982
KUWAIT EXPRESS	V-3	RORO	4-5-1982
YUJIN MARU	V-6	RORO	7-5-1982
PEARL	V-21	RORO	8-5-1982 Jubail-7-5-1982

CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO COLLECT THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS AGAINST SURRENDER OF ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEES. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT SHIPPING DEPARTMENT.

AGENTS

HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD.

P.O. Box 8, Dammam, Tel: 8337575/8326387/8324133.
Telex: 601008 ZAINAL SJ.

20% DISC

ON ALL COLOUR FILM PROCESSING WITH

COLOUR IMAGE LAB

NEAR CARAVAN SHOPPING CENTRE, HAIL STREET, JEDDAH

25% DISCOUNT FOR STUDENTS

KIMMCO

JEDDAH
REQUIRES U
LY

1. EGYPTIAN SEMI SK. ACCOUNTANT/TYP
1. EGYPTIAN TYPIST TELEX OPERATOR WITH KNOWLEDGE

TRANSFERABLE IQAMA WRITTEN AND SPOKEN ARABIC/ENGLISH ESSE

APPLY: M. E. ECCLES
KIMMCO, SITTEEN CE
SITEEN STREET, JEDD
TEL: 6712274. TELEX: -

CO SJ.

ANNOUNCEMENT

LCC-SIPOREX announces

- 1 That Mr. George Trevor Houghton, British National, Passport Number P 438855A, has left the Kingdom with legalized authorization from the company to collect one of our Block Visas in London. He does not intend to return.
- 2 That Mr. Samuel McNeilly, British National, Passport No. C 408639A, has left the Kingdom on an Exit/ Re-entry visa instead of an Exit visa. He is not supposed to come back.

Anyone employing these persons will do so at their own risk and in violation of the Kingdom's labour laws. We shall not be responsible for their actions.

Anyone who knows the whereabouts of the above persons is asked to inform us or the police.

LIGHTWEIGHT CONSTRUCTION CO. LTD.
P.O. BOX 6230, RIYADH.
TEL: 4784586/4771469/4771470/4774976
TLX: 202124 LCCSIP SJ.

INTERNATIONAL RECRUITMENT

P O BOX 9274 DUBAI U.A.E. TLX 48350 EM

A Multi-national Group with diverse interests throughout the United Arab Emirates has vacancies in its Management Services Division. The Division is responsible for the Group's information system—using IBM 4331 working under DOS/VSE, ICCF, CICS—with basic systems for Sales, Stocks, Receivables, Payroll etc. and has rapid development plans which include on-line network distribution data processing and data base technology.

SYSTEM AND PROGRAMMING MANAGER - IR 410
A highly experienced and motivated Manager is required to lead a rapidly increasing team of Systems Analysts and Programmers. Qualifications and experience must include a University Degree and 8 years computer background, with immediate Systems and Programming management. Must also be involved in 'on-line' and 'data base systems' with a sound knowledge of COBOL and structured design techniques.

SOFTWARE ANALYST (SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING) - IR 420
An experienced technical specialist is needed to support the activities of the Data Processing Department, including systems programming, hardware/software evaluation training. Qualifications and experience must include a University Degree and 7 years in Data Processing of IBM DOS/VSE, ICCF, CICS and DL/1, and an extensive knowledge of COBOL and ASSEMBLER.

TERMS AND BENEFITS

- * Renewable 4 year contract
- * Annual Air Ticket for Family
- * Married Status
- * Generous Benefits

Candidates wishing to apply for these vacancies should write, in confidence, and include a detailed resume/bio data, contact telephone number and passport size photograph, within 7 days to:

PO BOX 9274, DUBAI, UAE

INTERNATIONAL RECRUITMENT

P O BOX 9274 DUBAI U.A.E.

FOR SALE IN JEDDAH TRENCHING AND EXCAVATING EQUIPMENT WELL-MAINTAINED EXCELLENT CONDITION.

ONE UNIT VERMEER TRENCHER

Model T800-A
SN: 180 Eng. Type 6V-53 Detroit (GM)
Track Drive W/ 76mm cutting blade including extra tips. Engine Hours: 267.8.
Condition of Engine: Excellent. Cutting Chain W/Rock saw tips - Excellent.
Suitable for Coral Excavation.

TWO UNITS BARBER GREENE H.O.

Pipeline Trencher, Model TA-77.
SN: 224 and 225. Engine Type: Caterpillar (Diesel)
Engine Model: 3306 SN: 660 25147. Horsepower: 165 RPM: 2200.
Engine Hours: 1809 Track Drive.
Condition of Wheel and Buckets: Excellent.
Condition of Engine and Undercarriage: Excellent.
Additional Rock Cutting Wheel Available.

ONE UNIT JCB EXCAVATOR

Model: 3C 111.
SN: 137304/5 and 139900. Max. Bucket Reach: 5.56 m.
Digging Depth: 4.11 m. Engine: 4 Cylinder Diesel.
Hours: 519.3. Fuel Tank Capacity: 15 Gal. (58 Liters).
Condition: Very Good.

ONE UNIT 920 CATERPILLAR WHEEL LOADER:
Model: 920. SN: 41J8659 and 41J8670. Bucket Width: 2.44 m.
Dumping Reach: .74m. Max. Digging Depth: .76 m.
Detachable Bucket, Stringer and Fork. Condition: Excellent.

ADDITIONAL EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

- 06 Units - Onan Light Plants - Zip Up.
- 05 Units - Onan Generators, 6 Kv Diesel.
- 02 Units - Onan Generators, 5 Kv Gasoline.
- 03 Units - Mikasa Double Vibrating Roller Compactors.
- 02 Units - Frenma Tru 2500 Plate Compactors.
- 03 Units - Air Compressors.
- 02 Units - Bantam Model S-488 18 Ton Crane.
- 02 Units - Water Trucks.
- 03 Units - Stake Body Trucks.
- 01 Unit - Chevrolet Bruin Truck Tractor.
- 01 Unit - Load King Lowboy Trailer, 50 Ton.
- 02 Units - 18 Ton each, Lorain Cranes, almost new.
- 02 Units - Steel High Tower Platforms.
- 06 Units - Manlifts, Water Pumps, Test Pumps.

MISCELLANEOUS:

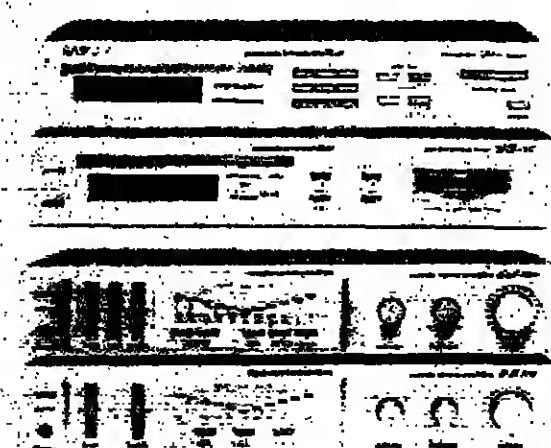
Construction Tools - Office Furniture
New Scaffolding - Surveying Instruments.

Contact:

SHEIKH OAWOOD OR ALI DERIA,
SAUDI INTERMEC CO. LTD.

KING ABDUL AZIZ INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT,
JOBSITE OFFICE. TEL: 6692700. EXT. 4702, 4703, 4706.

MARANTZ SLINN LINE



marantz.

We sound better.

why start at the bottom when you can start at the top?

Hamish Al-Khobar 8645978 Riyadh 4044202 Jeddah 6434909

DAR AL TO DECOR DIV

- Offer for interior decoration designers and ceiling tiles in different sizes and aluminum strips for interior and PVC Tiles and Lighting fixtures in different colors.

Quantities immediately available

Prompt expert installation

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION
TEL: 687-1957/687-2312

For you this time
How

EGYPT

We will take you to the GIZA PYRAMIDS, THE SPHINX AND ITS TEMPLE, THE EGYPTIAN MUSEUM & the wonderful treasures of TUT ANKH AMEN, CITADEL and KHAN EL BAZAARS, KARNAK TEMPLES, cross the NILE BES, NECROPOLIS, VALLEY OF THE KINGS, ELEPHANTINE ISLAND.

For 3 days and 2 nights we will offer wonderful MAGAWISH TOURIST VILLAGES on the RED SEA. We are responsible for the Deluxe Hotels on H. B. have been in CAIRO, LUXOR and HELWAN.



MISR TRAVEL
stay for 8 days, satisfying and (From 17 to 24).

For further information call:
MISR TRAVEL
King Abdul Aziz
Tel: 642 5779-1
TLX: 491708 X

AYS

'?

ation.

ation and

ed your

vation call:

797

ABU DIYAB RENT A CAR



JEDDAH - TEL. 6716787 - 6717477 - 6718646
RIYADH - TEL. 4762375 - 4762316 - 4768092

PAGE 16

To replace President Duarte

Salvadorans choose Magana

SAN SALVADOR, April 30 (Agencies) — Banker Alvaro Magana, a political independent, has been chosen by the Constituent Assembly as El Salvador's new president to succeed Christian Democrat Jose Napoleon Duarte.

His election Thursday came a month after Salvadorans went to the polls amid guerrilla gunfire to elect the Constituent Assembly, a move supported by the United States as a first step in ending a civil war in which 33,000 persons have died in the past two and a half years.

Magana, 57, is believed to have close links with the military. But he says he is also a friend of Guillermo Manuel Ungo, leader of a leftist opposition front allied with guerrillas.

The new president's votes came from all 24 Christian Democrats, the largest single party in the assembly, and from 12 of the 14 assem-

bly members of the National Conciliation Party (PCN). The runner-up was Hugo Barrera, a deputy of the far right National Republican Alliance (Arena), who won 17 Arena votes. Assembly leaders said the new president would be sworn into office Sunday.

One of two Arena deputies who abstained from the voting was party leader Roberto d'Aubuisson, who was elected assembly president last week by 36 rightist deputies despite the opposition of the 24 Christian Democrats.

The assembly also elected three vice presidents, representing the major parties — PCN Secretary-General Raul Molina Martinez, Arena member Gabriel Mauricio Gutierrez Castro, a lawyer, and Christian Democrat Pablo Mauricio Alvergue.

Magana has for the past 17 years headed the Mortgage bank, El Salvador's biggest fin-

ancial institution and the only bank with state participation before all banks were nationalized in 1980. The U.S. Embassy here regards him as a capable administrator. His political past makes it difficult to predict his attitude to the U.S.-backed agrarian reforms instituted two years ago, political observers said.

But his power will be limited by the Constituent Assembly, which has voted itself extraordinary powers, including those of writing a constitution, making legislation and vetoing the president's ministerial appointments.

Molina, the National Conciliation vice president, comes from one of El Salvador's traditional wealthy families and was an industrialist before he became involved in politics.

Gutierrez Castro, who has no job in the assembly, is a former governor of Santa Ana, El Salvador's second largest province and also has been a professor of law.

Gunmen kill Italian leader

PALERMO, Sicily April 30 (R) — The head of the Communist Party in Sicily was shot dead here Friday police said. Rio la Torre, 54-year-old regional secretary of the Italian Communist Party and his driver died in a hail of bullets fired by an unknown number of attackers outside the party's Palermo headquarters, they said.

Police said no organization had so far claimed responsibility. But local officials immediately speculated that La Torre was the victim of a Mafia slaying.

The Communist Party has been actively campaigning in Sicily against the Mafia bosses who have turned Palermo into the crossroads of the international heroin trade. U.S. officials estimate that 60 percent of the heroin sold in the Eastern United States passes through Palermo in a trade which is believed to have earned the Mafia as much as \$600 million in the past five years.

Police said a reconstruction of the attack showed La Torre's car was trapped in a one-way street blocked at one end by the killers' get-away car. La Torre died from a bullet through the head. His driver had time to return fire with his 38-caliber pistol before he too was killed, they said.

Local officials compared the murder to the September 1979 killing of Judge Cesare Terranova, like La Torre an active anti-Mafia campaigner. The magistrate also died with his driver in a street attack in the middle of Palermo.

Government sources said Interior Minister Virginio Rognoni, in Naples for talks on terrorist killing there three days ago of a local Christian Democratic councilor, would fly to Palermo later to supervise investigations.

Within minutes of the killings police cordoned off the entire city with roadblocks. La Torre, son of a poor peasant family, was an active trade unionist who was imprisoned for 18 months in 1950 for leading a land-occupation protest by hundreds of Sicilian small farmers.

He was elected to the Chamber of Deputies in Rome in 1972 and was a member of several influential parliamentary committees. Both he and his driver, Rosario de Salvo, 30, died instantly in the attack, police said.

The assassination came on the eve of the arrival of Gen. Carlo Alberto Dalla Chiesa, Italy's leading crime fighter, in Palermo to take charge of the government's anti-Mafia crackdown. Mob violence claimed more than 40 lives in Sicily in 1981.

Dalla Chiesa, 60, was head of the largest division of carabinieri paramilitary police based in Milan. He also led a crack anti-terrorist unit in Rome with sweeping powers.

West to boycott Moscow function

MOSCOW, April 30 (AFP) — May Day celebrations on Moscow's Red Square will be boycotted for the third year running by major Western nations, but China will be represented by its ambassador.

The boycott was called in protest at Moscow's invasion of Afghanistan at the end of December 1979. In May 1980, France alone among the larger Western powers attended the parade.

This year, the United States, Britain, France, West Germany, Italy and Japan will be represented only by junior embassy staff. Greece, whose attitude to the Soviet Union changed when the Socialists won office last year, will be represented by its Ambassador Andreas Melias, the embassy reported. The Chinese Embassy also confirmed the ambassador would attend.

The Scandinavian countries, which boycotted the other major Soviet event last year — the November 7 parade commemorating the October Revolution — in protest at a violation of neutral Sweden's territorial waters by a Soviet submarine, will attend Saturday.

Hua Guofeng ailing

PEKING, April 30 (AFP) — Chinese Communist Party Vice Chairman Hua Guofeng has been hospitalized here and is recuperating after receiving "meticulous treatment," New China News Agency reported Friday.

The agency did not say why the man who succeeded Mao Tse-tung as party chief had been hospitalized.

Islands war could witness deadly arms

LONDON, April 30 (R) — If Britain and Argentina clash in the South Atlantic their battle in the air or at sea will be fought with some of the world's newest and deadliest missiles. Warships on both sides have computerized central missile command systems linked to long-range radar.

Their homing weapons can sink a ship or down an aircraft before it crosses the horizon, while they are shielded from missile attack by high-speed, computer-fired missile defense systems which respond instantly to a radar signal.

The aircraft carry heat-seeking and radar-homing missiles to strike ground targets, sink ships or down hostile planes. In defense they can fire magnesium flares to confuse a heat-seeking missile or jam the radar on a homing missile, but in reply some weapons can detonate without making contact, turning a near miss into a hit.

As one officer with the task force remarked to a journalist: "Forget about the captain in the duffle coat and the line-up of officers on the bridge, binoculars at the ready. This, in 1982, is warfare by computer."

In fact, the two sides use many of the same systems. The following are the missiles known to be in service in the Argentine and British forces in the South Atlantic:

Exocet MM38 (both sides) — A powerful, medium-range ship-to-ship missile, which skims along the surface of the sea and homes in on its target using its own radar. Two or three fired in a batch could cripple most warships. Built in France, it is carried on frigates and destroyers.

Sea Dart (both sides) — A long-range ship-to-air radar homing missile carried only by the most advanced destroyers in the two fleets, and by the British carrier *Invincible*. Built in Britain, it is very fast and is likely to be used in enforcing the British air blockade around the Falkland Islands.

Sea Wolf (Britain) — A new, short-range defense system for knocking out approaching missiles. Only three British destroyers carry it. The Sea Wolf is fully computerized, responding automatically when radar identifies a threat.

Sea Cat (both sides) — A long-serving short-range anti-missile system guided by eye or by radar. Most British warships carry it, while on the Argentine side it defends the aging cruiser *General Belgrano*.

Sidewinder (both sides) — A heat-seeking dogfight missile developed by the United States almost 30 years ago. Aircraft on both sides carry first and second generation Sidewinders, which must be fired from behind the target to find the heat of the jets. Britain's Sea Harrier jump-jets may also carry some third generation Sidewinders, which can track the heat of the target from any angle.

Matra R530 (Argentina) — A French air-to-air missile carried by Argentina's 19 Mirage-III interceptors. Developed in 1963, it can be armed with radar or heat-seeking homing systems which can find their target from any angle.

Sea Skua (Britain) — A new, light missile with a radar homing system carried by Britain's small ship-based Lynx helicopters. 10 of which are with the British task force. It is designed for attack on small surface ships such as fast patrol boats.

At May Day rally

Solidarity plans protest

WARSAW, April 30 (Agencies) — Underground Solidarity activists Friday called on union members and those opposed to the military government to disrupt Saturday's May Day march organized by the authorities in central Warsaw.

A leaflet circulating in the capital signed by the fugitive head of Solidarity in the Warsaw region, Zbigniew Bujak, and an inter-factory committee of the suspended free trade union called for an "alternative march." Although there was no way of confirming the authenticity of the leaflet, normally reliable underground sources said it was genuine.

The leaflet followed a meeting two days ago between Bujak and a member of the committee, which represented Solidarity groups in Warsaw's main factories, they said. It appeared to indicate growing coordination between the groups opposing martial law.

Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski, the head of the military council of national salvation and Communist Party leader, is due to speak at the start of the parade, a relatively low-key affair compared to years before the rise of Solidarity in 1980.

Any effective disruption would acutely embarrass the leadership, which this week announced the release of 1,000 internees — a third of the total — in response to what it called a gradual normalization of the situation. The parade is traditionally televised live.

Warsaw streets have already been festooned with red and white flags to mark May Day, traditionally the most important public occasion throughout Communist Eastern Europe. Solidarity also boycotted last year's celebrations, saying workers should be allowed to enjoy their own holiday in whatever way they wished.

Public demonstrations not sanctioned by the authorities have been forbidden under martial law, and there have been no major unofficial gatherings in the capital, except religious meetings, since December. The biggest

U.S. passes bill on nuclear waste

WASHINGTON, April 30 (R) — The U.S. Senate has passed a controversial bill to establish a national policy for the storage and disposal of toxic nuclear wastes from commercial power plants.

By a vote of 69-9, senators agreed Thursday night to authorize storage of the wastes, which can remain dangerous for thousands of years, in deep geological repositories. The bill also calls on the Department of Energy to produce a plan which would allow the government to retrieve stored nuclear wastes or spent atomic fuel. This would allow it to extract radioactive plutonium to make nuclear bombs in the future if necessary.

Although the legislation calls on the federal government to consult with individual states before sites for storage are selected, senators in the states likely to be chosen were far from satisfied with this provision. Democratic Sen. John Stennis of Mississippi, where salt deposits make it a likely candidate for nuclear storage, proposed an amendment to delay implementation of the bill for three years. It was rejected.

Another Democrat, William Proxmire of Wisconsin, offered an amendment that would allow each state an absolute veto over any storage site selected by federal officials. This, too, was rejected.

The bill now goes to the House of Representatives for consideration. Under the new legislation nuclear power companies would pay fees to help pay for permanent storage of waste.

was by about 500 persons in the central Victory Square on April 16 to mourn a dozen workers officially reported killed in clashes with security forces since the takeover. Police quickly dispersed the crowd.

Meanwhile, Polish primate Jozef Glemp returned here from Rome Thursday after talks with Polish-born Pope John Paul II. Before leaving Rome, the archbishop said the decision to release the 1,000 prisoners and to lift the four-month-old curfew on May 2 was "a step, but a small step" toward relaxing martial law. But he said the move was a "meaningful gesture" which could clear the way for other measures to ease the situation in the country.

In Washington, the U.S. government welcomed the decision to release the detainees and called for all Solidarity members to be freed. State Department spokesman Dean Fisher said the decision "may be a sign that the Polish government is beginning to recognize that without full restoration of the rights of Polish people, it can make no economic progress."



Milka Planinc

Yugoslav leader names cabinet

BELGRADE, April 30 (AFP) — Milka Planinc, the official candidate for president of Yugoslavia's federal executive council, Thursday announced the composition of her proposed cabinet. The new government is to be elected after the constitution of a new federal parliament on May 15.

Mrs. Planinc proposed a 29-member cabinet, with only three vice presidents, against six in the outgoing government. It included 11 members without portfolio and 14 federal secretaries (ministers).

It retained only three outgoing ministers, including Zvon Dragan who will continue to hold a vice president's post. Five members of the cabinet are from the Yugoslav Communist League's direction, including Mrs. Planinc, who is president of the Croatian Party. Others are Lazar Mojsov for the foreign minister's post and Stane Dolanc, who will be interior minister.

U.S. company bombed

SALONIKA, Greece, April 30 (R) — A time bomb exploded outside the American Express office in central Salonika at dawn Friday, causing extensive damage but no casualties, a police spokesman said.

Military bomb experts gathered fragments of the device to see if it was similar to others set off by a clandestine left-wing group calling itself Revolutionary Popular Struggle. Earlier this month this group claimed responsibility for the bombing in Athens of the American ambassador's residence and an embassy official's car.

Tibetan group alerts India of buildup

NEW DELHI, April 30 (AFP) — A Tibetan organization, claiming access to Chinese military information, Friday warned India of a massive buildup of Communist Chinese troops and missiles on the Sino-Indian border.

The militant Tibetan Youth Congress (TYC), which claims a membership of 10,000 among the Tibetan refugees in India said Chinese military strength on the Indian border had been increasing rapidly since January this year. Quoting its own sources inside Tibet, the TYC said more than 300 to 350 Chinese military vehicles were seen on several occasions moving daily from Chengtu to Tibet.

"Another serious development is the shifting of the intercontinental ballistic missiles base from Chang Thang in northern Tibet to Kongpo Nyatri and Powo Tamo in the north-eastern Indo-Tibetan border," a statement issued here by the TYC said. The statement names nine areas where the Chinese are allegedly building or upgrading airfields and radar stations to have easy access to Indian targets.

The explicit reason for the latest Chinese military movement, accumulation of huge arms and ammunition, transfer of the ICBM base along the Indo-Tibetan border and also construction and improvement of airfields is to wage another war against India," the statement signed by Losang Jinpa, president of the TYC, said.

Jinpa had toured Tibet in 1980 as member of the second Tibetan refugee delegation. The visit of the delegation was part of a rapprochement effort between the Dalai Lama, the leader of the Tibetans, and the Chinese government.

The Indian government has refused to comment on the statement. But officials said that it had political overtones since it came in the wake of the upcoming visit of an 11-member Chinese delegation to India beginning May 15 to hold border and bilateral talks.

GLOBAL WEATHER					
	Min	Max	Min	Max	
	C	F	C	F	
Amsterdam	3	37	10	50	cloudy
Athens	10	50	18	64	clear
Bahrain	23	74	28	82	clear
Bangkok	31	88	35	95	clear
Beirut	15	59	24	75	cloudy
Berlin	3	37	4	48	rain
Brussels	3	37	8	46	cloudy
Buenos Aires	16	60	19	66	cloudy
Cairo	19	66	27	81	rain
Copenhagen	4	39	14	57	clear
Dublin	4	39	9	48	rain
Frankfurt	5	41	10	50	cloudy
Geneva	0	32	11	52	rain
Helsinki	3	37	16	61	clear
Hong Kong	4	39	10	50	cloudy
Kuala Lumpur	20	68	21	70	rain
London	24	75	32	90	cloudy
Los Angeles	23	73	33	91	rain
Madrid	6	44	13	55	cloudy
	16	61	21	70	cloudy
	7	45	23	73	clear
Manila	25	77	36	97	clear
Mexico City	13	55	28	82	clear
Miami	22	72	29	84	cloudy
Montreal	1	34	18	64	cloudy
Moscow	7	45	17	63	clear
New Delhi	18	64	32	89	clear
New York	7	45	19	67	clear
Niagara	12	54	27	81	clear
Oslo	0	32	8	46	sunny
Paris	6	43	15	59	cloudy
Rio de Janeiro	13	55	23	77	clear
Roma	4	39	19	66	clear
San Francisco	11	52	19	67	clear
Seoul	10	50	20	68	clear
Singapore	23	73	30	86	rain
Stockholm	4	39	7	45	rain
Sydney	10	50	21	70	clear
Taipei	16	61	22	72	rain
Tokyo	17	63	23	73	clear
Toronto	7	45	17	63	sunny
Vancouver	4	39	11	52	cloudy
Vienna	7	45	11	52	rain

CUISINE LIBANAISE PAR EXCELLENCE

YILDIZLAR RESTAURANT

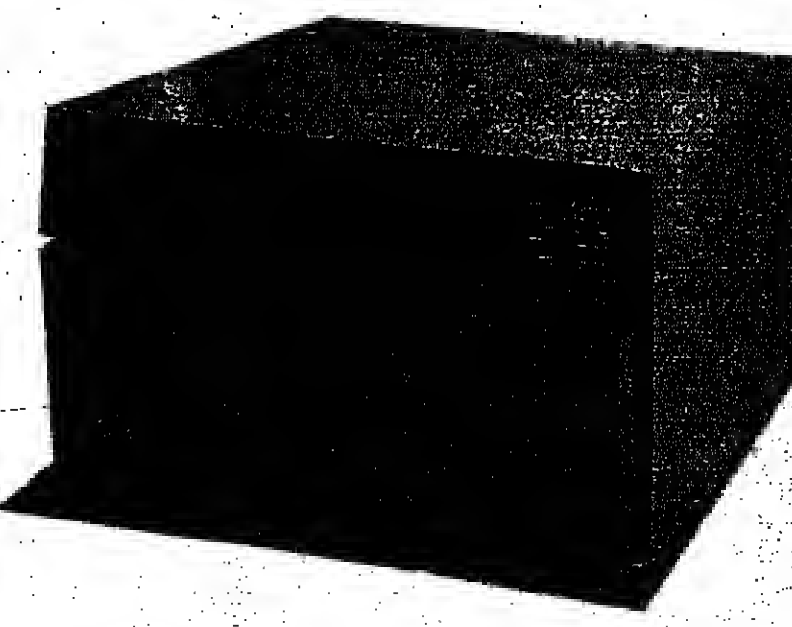
For Table Reservations Call:

6531150-6533480 JEDDAH.

The Quiet Sound of Coolness!

YORK

Airconditioners



Install the new York and forget about it. For years, York Airconditioners will silently and efficiently create that comfortable atmosphere you desire at home and office.

Now, York Airconditioners are more quiet and cool faster, with easy-to-clean detachable filters that do not require the removing of the front cover.

Take a look at York Airconditioners at your nearest Juffali showroom.

E.A. Juffali & Bros.

Jeddah 642 2222 | Riyadh 402 2222 | Dammam 832 3333 | Jubail 361 3860

هنا من لاهل